

# CONTENTS

## PREFACE vi

### SECTION I OVERVIEW

#### CHAPTER 1 THE EVOLUTION OF THE MMPI, MMPI-2, AND MMPI-2-RF 1

The Early History of Self-Report Personality Inventories	2
Construction of the MMPI	5
Assessment of Test-Taking Attitudes	9
Appropriateness of MMPI Norms	11
A Contemporary Normative Study of the MMPI	13
Development of the MMPI-2	14
Development of the MMPI-2 Restructured Form (MMPI-2-RF)	18
Interpretation of the MMPI-2	23
Interpretation of the MMPI-2-RF	23
Current Status of the MMPI-2 and the MMPI-2-RF	23
Potential Guidelines for the MMPI-2	23
MMPI-2 Errata	24

#### CHAPTER 2 ADMINISTRATION AND SCORING 25

Administration	25
Computer Administration	28
Test Forms	29
Hand-Scoring	29
K-Correction (MMPI-2 Only)	32
Linear T Scores	32
Uniform T Scores	33
Computer-Scoring	36
Errors in Scoring	37
Interpreting the MMPI-2 Profile	37
Interpreting the MMPI-2-RF Profile	38

#### CHAPTER 3 VALIDITY SCALES AND INDEXES 39

A Note on the Concept of Validity on the MMPI-2	40
Initial Consideration	40
Steps in Assessing MMPI-2 Validity	41
Item Omissions	42
Consistency of Item Endorsement	48
Accuracy of Item Endorsement	61
Cutting Scores for Assessing Validity in Clinical Settings	94
Frequency of Inconsistent and Inaccurate MMPI-2 Profiles	96

Normal K <sup>+</sup> Profiles	99
Simulation as Role-Playing	99
Detection of Response Sets	101
Obvious and Subtle Items	102

## **SECTION II EMPIRICAL APPROACHES TO INTERPRETATION**

### **CHAPTER 4 CLINICAL SCALES 106**

Scale 1 (Hypochondriasis [Hs]) [Nonspecific Somatic Symptoms]	107
Scale 2: Depression (D) [General Subjective Distress and Negative Affect]	109
Scale 3: Hysteria (Hy) [Specific Somatic Symptoms and Positive Appraisal of Self and Others]	115
Configurations of Scales 1 (Hypochondriasis [Hs]), 2 (Depression [D]), and 3 (Hysteria [Hy])	119
Scale 4: Psychopathic Deviate (Pd) [Problematic Interpersonal Relations and Alienation]	121
Scale 5: Masculinity-Femininity (Mf) [Masculine/Feminine Interests, Hypersensitivity, and Restraint]	125
Scale 6: Paranoia (Pa) [Interpersonal Sensitivity and Perceptiveness]	129
Scale 7: Psychasthenia (Pt) [General Subjective Distress and Negative Affect]	133
Scale 8: Schizophrenia (Sc) [Alienation, Chaotic Interpersonal Relations, and Disruptive Cognitive Processes]	135
Configuration of Scales 6 (Paranoia [Pa]), 7 (Psychasthenia [Pt]), and 8 (Schizophrenia [Sc])	138
Scale 9: Hypomania (Ma) [Hyperactivity, Irritability, and Sensation Seeking]	140
Scale 0: Social Introversion (Si) [Introversion and General Subjective Distress and Negative Affect]	142
Psychometric Characteristics of MMPI-2 Clinical Scales	145

### **CHAPTER 5 MMPI-2 CODETYPES 148**

MMPI Cookbook Interpretive Systems	149
Frequencies of Codetypes	151
Concordance between MMPI and MMPI-2 Codetypes	163
Codetype Stability	166
Relationship between Codetypes and Psychiatric Diagnoses	167
Prototypic Scores for Codetypes	168
Codetypes	169

## **SECTION III CONTENT APPROACHES TO INTERPRETATION**

### **CHAPTER 6 CONTENT SCALES, CONTENT COMPONENT SCALES, AND CRITICAL ITEMS 229**

Wiggins' Content Scales—MMPI	229
Butcher et al.'s Content Scales—MMPI-2	230
General Principles for the Interpretation of Content Scales	233
MMPI-2 Content Scales	235
A Note on Incremental Validity	254
Psychometric Characteristics	257

<b>CHAPTER 7</b>	<b>SUPPLEMENTARY SCALES, CRITICAL ITEMS, AND SHORT FORMS</b>	<b>263</b>
	Supplementary Scales	264
	Factor Scales: Welsh Anxiety (A) and Repression (R) Scales	264
	Alcohol/Drug Abuse Scales	268
	Other Supplementary Scales	280
	Psychometric Characteristics	298
	Personality Psychopathology Five (PSY-5) Scales	304
	Personality Disorder Scales	306
	Suicide Scales	307
	Critical Items	309
	Correction Items	315
	Short Forms	321
<b>CHAPTER 8</b>	<b>MMPI-2 RESTRUCTURED FORM (MMPI-2-RF)</b>	<b>324</b>
	Development of the Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales	324
	Steps in Assessing MMPI-2-RF Validity	326
	Cutting Scores for Assessing Validity in Clinical Settings	339
	Higher-Order Scales (H-O)	341
	Restructured Clinical Scales	344
	Specific Problem (SP) Scales	351
	Personality Psychopathology Five-revised (PSY-5-r) Scales	353
	Psychometric Characteristics	361
	Interpretive Strategy for the MMPI-2-RF	366
<b>SECTION IV</b>	<b>THE INTERPRETIVE PROCESS</b>	
<b>CHAPTER 9</b>	<b>A PSYCHOMETRIC AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING THE MMPI-2 AND MMPI-2-RF SCALES</b>	<b>369</b>
	Moods	372
	Cognitions	384
	Interpersonal Relations	392
	Other Problem Areas	400
	Comparability of Caldwell (2007) and Graham et al. (1999)	
	Clinical Samples	405
	Conclusion	406
<b>CHAPTER 10</b>	<b>INTERPRETING THE MMPI-2 AND MMPI-2-RF PROFILE</b>	<b>408</b>
	Comparison Groups	410
	Effects of Demographic Variables	411
	Preliminary Issues in Profile Interpretation	412
	General Issues in the Interpretive Process	413
	The Interpretive Process	415
	Empirically Based Codetype Interpretation (MMPI-2)	416
	Content-Based Interpretation (MMPI-2 and MMPI-2-RF)	423
	Examples of MMPI-2/MMPI-2-RF Profile Interpretation	427
	Interpreting the MMPI-2/MMPI-2-RF: Example 1	427
	Interpreting the MMPI-2: Example 2	446

**SECTION V** *DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES*

**CHAPTER 11** *EFFECTS OF DEMOGRAPHIC VARIABLES AND SETTING* **467**

Description of the Caldwell Clinical Sample	468
Age	468
Education	480
Gender	487
Marital Status	494
Occupation/Income	494
Multiple Demographic Variables	494
Ethnicity	496
Setting	513

**CHAPTER 12** *ADOLESCENTS AND ELDERLY* **514**

Adolescents	514
Elderly Adults	523

**APPENDIX A** **526**

**REFERENCES** **581**

**AUTHOR INDEX** **613**

**SUBJECT INDEX** **624**

**CHAPTER 5**

**SECTION III** *CONTENT APPROACHES TO INTERPRETATION*

**CHAPTER 6**

Comparison Groups	410
Effects of Demographic Variables	411
Preliminary Issues in Profile Interpretation	412
General Issues in the Interpretive Process	413
The Interpretive Process	415
Empirically Based Codetype Interpretation (MMPI-2)	416
Butcher et al.'s Content Scales and	417
Content-Based Interpretation (MMPI-2 and MMPI-2-RF)	418
Examples of MMPI-2/3/4/5-RF Profile Interpretation	419
Interpreting the MMPI-2/3/4/5-RF: Example 1	420
Interpreting the MMPI-2: Example 2	421

**SECTION IV** *THE INTERPRETIVE PROCESS*

**CHAPTER 9** *A PSYCHOMETRIC AND CONCEPTUAL FRAMEWORK FOR UNDERSTANDING THE MMPI-2 AND MMPI-2-RF SCALES*

MMPI-2 CODETYPES	148
MMPI Cookbook Interpretive Systems	149
Frequencies of Codetypes	151
Concordance between MMPI and MMPI-2 Codetypes	152
Codetype Stability (Graham et al. (1999))	153
Relationship between Codetypes and Psychiatric Diagnoses	154
Prototypic Scores for Codetypes	155
Codetypes	161
Conclusion	406
Interpretive Strategy for the MMPI-2-RF	366
Psychometric Characteristics	361
Personality Psychology Five (PSY-5)	351
Specific Problem (SP) Scales	351
Restructured Clinical Scales	344
Higher-Order Scales (H-O)	341
Guiding Scores for Assessing Validity in Clinical Settings	336
Steps in Assessing MMPI-2-RF Validity	336
Development of the Restructured Clinical (RC) Scales	321
MMPI-2 RESTRICTED FORM (MMPI-2-RF)	321
Short Form	321
Correction Items	315
Critical Items	309
Suicide Scales	307
Personality Disorder Scales	306
Personality Psychology Five (PSY-5) Scales	306
Psychometric Characteristics	298
Other Supplemental Scales	288
Alcohol/Drug Abuse Scales	288
and Regression (R) Scales	284
Factor Scales: Welsh Anxiety	268
Supplementary Scales	268
AND SHORT FORMS	268
SUPPLEMENTARY SCALES, CRITICAL ITEMS	268

**CHAPTER 7**

**CHAPTER 8**

**CHAPTER 10**