

VOLUME II**Table of contents**

v

VIII AN ELEMENTARY APPROACH TO THE QUANTUM THEORY OF SCATTERING BY A POTENTIAL	923
A Introduction	923
B Stationary scattering states. Calculation of the cross section	928
C Scattering by a central potential. Method of partial waves	941
 READER'S GUIDE FOR COMPLEMENTS	 957
 A_{VIII} The free particle: stationary states with well-defined angular momentum	 959
1 The radial equation	959
2 Free spherical waves	961
3 Relation between free spherical waves and plane waves	967
 B_{VIII} Phenomenological description of collisions with absorption	 971
1 Principle involved	971
2 Calculation of the cross sections	972
 C_{VIII} Some simple applications of scattering theory	 977
1 The Born approximation for a Yukawa potential	977
2 Low energy scattering by a hard sphere	980
3 Exercises	981

 IX ELECTRON SPIN	 985
A Introduction of electron spin	986
B Special properties of an angular momentum $1/2$	990
C Non-relativistic description of a spin $1/2$ particle	991
 READER'S GUIDE FOR COMPLEMENTS	 999
 A_{IX} Rotation operators for a spin $1/2$ particle	 1001
1 Rotation operators in state space	1001
2 Rotation of spin states	1002
3 Rotation of two-component spinors	1005
 B_{IX} Exercises	 1009

X	ADDITION OF ANGULAR MOMENTA	1015
A	Introduction	1015
B	Addition of two spin 1/2's. Elementary method	1019
C	Addition of two arbitrary angular momenta. General method	1025
READER'S GUIDE FOR COMPLEMENTS		1041
A_X	Examples of addition of angular momenta	1043
1	Addition of $j_1 = 1$ and $j_2 = 1$	1043
2	Addition of an integral orbital angular momentum l and a spin 1/2	1046
B_X	Clebsch-Gordan coefficients	1051
1	General properties of Clebsch-Gordan coefficients	1051
2	Phase conventions. Reality of Clebsch-Gordan coefficients	1054
3	Some useful relations	1056
C_X	Addition of spherical harmonics	1059
1	The functions $\Phi_j^M(\Omega_1; \Omega_2)$	1059
2	The functions $\mathbf{F}_l^m(\Omega)$	1060
3	Expansion of a product of spherical harmonics; the integral of a product of three spherical harmonics	1062
D_X	Vector operators: the Wigner-Eckart theorem	1065
1	Definition of vector operators; examples	1066
2	The Wigner-Eckart theorem for vector operators	1067
3	Application: calculation of the Landé g_J factor of an atomic level	1072
E_X	Electric multipole moments	1077
1	Definition of multipole moments	1077
2	Matrix elements of electric multipole moments	1084
F_X	Two angular momenta J_1 and J_2 coupled by an interaction $a\mathbf{J}_1 \cdot \mathbf{J}_2$	1091
1	Classical review	1092
2	Quantum mechanical evolution of the average values $\langle \mathbf{J}_1 \rangle$ and $\langle \mathbf{J}_2 \rangle$	1093
3	The special case of two spin 1/2's	1095
4	Study of a simple model for the collision of two spin 1/2 particles	1102
G_X	Exercises	1107

XI	STATIONARY PERTURBATION THEORY	1115
A	Description of the method	1116
B	Perturbation of a non-degenerate level	1120
C	Perturbation of a degenerate state	1124

A_{XI} A one-dimensional harmonic oscillator subjected to a perturbing potential in x , x^2 , x^3	1131
1 Perturbation by a linear potential	1131
2 Perturbation by a quadratic potential	1133
3 Perturbation by a potential in x^3	1135
B_{XI} Interaction between the magnetic dipoles of two spin 1/2 particles	1141
1 The interaction Hamiltonian W	1141
2 Effects of the dipole-dipole interaction on the Zeeman sublevels of two fixed particles	1144
3 Effects of the interaction in a bound state	1149
C_{XI} Van der Waals forces	1151
1 The electrostatic interaction Hamiltonian for two hydrogen atoms	1152
2 Van der Waals forces between two hydrogen atoms in the 1s ground state . .	1154
3 Van der Waals forces between a hydrogen atom in the 1s state and a hydrogen atom in the 2p state	1158
4 Interaction of a hydrogen atom in the ground state with a conducting wall . .	1160
D_{XI} The volume effect: the influence of the spatial extension of the nucleus on the atomic levels	1162
1 First-order energy correction	1164
2 Application to some hydrogen-like systems	1166
E_{XI} The variational method	1169
1 Principle of the method	1169
2 Application to a simple example	1172
3 Discussion	1174
F_{XI} Energy bands of electrons in solids: a simple model	1177
1 A first approach to the problem: qualitative discussion	1178
2 A more precise study using a simple model	1181
G_{XI} A simple example of the chemical bond: the H_2^+ ion	1189
1 Introduction	1189
2 The variational calculation of the energies	1192
3 Critique of the preceding model. Possible improvements	1201
4 Other molecular orbitals of the H_2^+ ion	1204
5 The origin of the chemical bond; the virial theorem	1210
H_{XI} Exercises	1221

XII AN APPLICATION OF PERTURBATION THEORY: THE FINE AND HYPERFINE STRUCTURE OF THE HYDROGEN ATOM 1231

A	Introduction	1232
B	Additional terms in the Hamiltonian	1233
C	The fine structure of the $n = 2$ level	1238
D	The hyperfine structure of the $n = 1$ level	1246
E	The Zeeman effect of the $1s$ ground state hyperfine structure	1251

READER'S GUIDE FOR COMPLEMENTS 1265

A_{XII} The magnetic hyperfine Hamiltonian 1267

1	Interaction of the electron with the scalar and vector potentials created by the proton	1267
2	The detailed form of the hyperfine Hamiltonian	1268
3	Conclusion: the hyperfine-structure Hamiltonian	1274

B_{XII} Calculation of the average values of the fine-structure Hamiltonian in the $1s$, $2s$ and $2p$ states 1276

1	Calculation of $\langle 1/R \rangle$, $\langle 1/R^2 \rangle$ and $\langle 1/R^3 \rangle$	1276
2	The average values $\langle W_{mv} \rangle$	1278
3	The average values $\langle W_D \rangle$	1279
4	Calculation of the coefficient ξ_{2p} associated with W_{SO} in the $2p$ level	1279

C_{XII} The hyperfine structure and the Zeeman effect for muonium and positronium 1281

1	The hyperfine structure of the $1s$ ground state	1281
2	The Zeeman effect in the $1s$ ground state	1282

D_{XII} The influence of the electronic spin on the Zeeman effect of the hydrogen resonance line 1289

1	Introduction	1289
2	The Zeeman diagrams of the $1s$ and $2s$ levels	1290
3	The Zeeman diagram of the $2p$ level	1290
4	The Zeeman effect of the resonance line	1293

E_{XII} The Stark effect for the hydrogen atom 1298

1	The Stark effect on the $n = 1$ level	1298
2	The Stark effect on the $n = 2$ level	1300

XIII APPROXIMATION METHODS FOR TIME-DEPENDENT PROBLEMS 1303

A	Statement of the problem	1303
B	Approximate solution of the Schrödinger equation	1305
C	An important special case: a sinusoidal or constant perturbation	1309
D	Random perturbation	1320
E	Long-time behavior for a two-level atom	1324

A_{XIII}	Interaction of an atom with an electromagnetic wave	1339
1	The interaction Hamiltonian. Selection rules	1340
2	Non-resonant excitation. Comparison with the elastically bound electron model	1350
3	Resonant excitation. Absorption and induced emission	1353
B_{XIII}	Linear and non-linear responses of a two-level system subject to a sinusoidal perturbation	1357
1	Description of the model	1358
2	The approximate solution of the Bloch equations of the system	1360
3	Discussion	1364
4	Exercises: applications of this complement	1372
C_{XIII}	Oscillations of a system between two discrete states under the effect of a sinusoidal resonant perturbation	1374
1	The method: secular approximation	1374
2	Solution of the system of equations	1375
3	Discussion	1376
D_{XIII}	Decay of a discrete state resonantly coupled to a continuum of final states	1378
1	Statement of the problem	1378
2	Description of the model	1379
3	Short-time approximation. Relation to first-order perturbation theory	1383
4	Another approximate method for solving the Schrödinger equation	1385
5	Discussion	1386
E_{XIII}	Time-dependent random perturbation, relaxation	1390
1	Evolution of the density operator	1391
2	Relaxation of an ensemble of spin 1/2's	1398
3	Conclusion	1408
F_{XIII}	Exercises	1409

XIV	SYSTEMS OF IDENTICAL PARTICLES	1419
A	Statement of the problem	1420
B	Permutation operators	1425
C	The symmetrization postulate	1434
D	Discussion	1443
READER'S GUIDE FOR COMPLEMENTS		1457
A_{XIV}	Many-electron atoms. Electronic configurations	1459
1	The central-field approximation	1459
2	Electron configurations of various elements	1463

BXIV Energy levels of the helium atom. Configurations, terms, multiplets	1467
1 The central-field approximation. Configurations	1467
2 The effect of the inter-electron electrostatic repulsion: exchange energy, spectral terms	1469
3 Fine-structure levels; multiplets	1478
CXIV Physical properties of an electron gas. Application to solids	1481
1 Free electrons enclosed in a box	1481
2 Electrons in solids	1491
D XIV Exercises	1496

APPENDICES	1505
I Fourier series and Fourier transforms	1505
1 Fourier series	1505
2 Fourier transforms	1508
II The Dirac δ-“function”	1515
1 Introduction; principal properties	1515
2 The δ -“function” and the Fourier transform	1520
3 Integral and derivatives of the δ -“function”	1521
4 The δ -“function” in three-dimensional space	1524
III Lagrangian and Hamiltonian in classical mechanics	1527
1 Review of Newton’s laws	1527
2 The Lagrangian and Lagrange’s equations	1530
3 The classical Hamiltonian and the canonical equations	1531
4 Applications of the Hamiltonian formalism	1533
5 The principle of least action	1539
BIBLIOGRAPHY OF VOLUMES I AND II	1545
INDEX	1569
