

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments
List of Illustrations
List of Contributors

1. Introduction
ULINKA RUBLACK

PART I THE NEW THEOLOGY

2. Explaining Evil and Grace 23
CHRISTOPHER OCKER
3. The Nature of Spiritual Experience 47
ALEC RYRIE
4. Reforming Time 64
ROBIN B. BARNES
5. Political Obedience 83
GLENN BURGESS

PART II GEOGRAPHIES AND VARIETIES OF THE REFORMATIONS

6. Geographies of the Protestant Reformation 105
GRAEME MURDOCK
7. The Bohemian Reformations 124
HOWARD LOUTHAN
8. Luther and Lutheranism 146
THOMAS KAUFMANN

9. The Swiss Reformations: Movements, Settlements, and Reimagination, 1520–1720 RANDOLPH C. HEAD	167
10. The Radicals C. SCOTT DIXON	190
11. Calvin and Reformed Protestantism MACK P. HOLT	214
12. The English, Scottish, and Irish Reformations FELICITY HEAL	233
13. Protestantism in the Age of Catholic Renewal PHILIP M. SOERGEL	253
14. Protestantism and Non-Christian Religions ANDREW COLIN GOW AND JEREMY FRADKIN	274
15. Outsiders, Dissenters, and Competing Visions of Reform HOWARD HOTSON	301
16. Pietism ULRIKE GLEIXNER	329
17. Protestantism Outside Europe MARK HÄBERLEIN	350
 PART III COMMUNICATING THE REFORMATIONS 	
18. Print Workshops and Markets ANDREW PETTEGREE	373
19. The Word HELMUT PUFF	390
20. The Reformation of Liturgy SUSAN C. KARANT-NUNN	409
21. An “Epistolary Reformation”: The Role and Significance of Letters in the First Century of the Protestant Reformation MARK GREENGRASS	431

PART IV SITES, INSTITUTIONS, AND SOCIETY

22. University Scholars of the Reformation 459
MICHAEL HEYD
23. Education in the Reformation 483
CHARLOTTE METHUEN
24. Legal Courts 504
JOEL F. HARRINGTON
25. Rural Society 525
BEAT KÜMIN
26. Civic Religions 546
GUIDO MARNEF
27. European Nobilities and the Reformation 565
RONALD G. ASCH

PART V IDENTITIES AND CULTURAL MEANINGS OF THE REFORMATIONS

28. Explaining Change 585
CRAIG KOSLOFSKY
29. Visual and Material Culture 601
BRIDGET HEAL
30. Music 621
CHRISTOPHER BOYD BROWN
31. The Body in the Reformations 643
HERMAN ROODENBURG
32. Sexual Difference 667
KATHLEEN M. CROWTHER
33. The Natural and Supernatural 688
UTE LOTZ-HEUMANN
34. Commerce and Consumption 708
CHRISTINE R. JOHNSON

35. Natural Philosophy	726
ALISHA RANKIN	
PART VI ASSESSING THE REFORMATIONS	
36. Comparisons and Consequences in Global Perspective, 1500–1750	747
MERRY WIESNER-HANKS	
37. History and Memory	765
BRUCE GORDON	
<i>Index</i>	
13. Protestantism in the Age of Catholic Renewal	787
DANIEL M. SOBERGEL	
14. Protestantism and Non-Christian Religions	
ANDREW COLIN GOW AND JEREMY WATSON	
15. Outsiders, Dissenters, and Competing Visions of Reform	
HOWARD HOLT	
16. Pietism	
ULRIKE GLEIXNER	
17. Protestantism Outside Europe	
MARK HÄBERLEIN	
PART III COMMUNICATING THE REFORMATIONS	
18. Print Workshops and Markets	
ANDREW PETTEGREE	
19. The Word	
KATHLEEN M. CROWTHER	
20. The Reformation of Liturgy	
SARAH C. KARANT-NUNN	
21. An "Epistolary Reformation": The Role and Significance of Letters in the First Century of the Protestant Reformation	
MARK GREENGRASS	