## Contents

List	of Contributors	xi
	I. INTRODUCTION	
1.	The International Rule of Law—Rise or Decline?—Approaching Current Foundational Challenges  Heike Krieger and Georg Nolte	3
	II. HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES	
2.	The Decay of the International Rule of Law Project (1990–2015)  Jochen von Bernstorff	33
3.	The Rise and Decline of the International Rule of Law and the Job of Scholars  Anne Peters	56
4.	Coercion, Internalization, Decolonization: A Contextual Reading of the Rise of European International Law Since the Seventeenth Century Felix Lange	66
5.	International Law within a Global International Society: Comment on Felix Lange  Andrew Hurrell	90
	III. ACTOR-CENTRED PERSPECTIVES	
6.	The BRICS as 'Rising Powers' and the Development of International Law Aniruddha Rajput	105
7.	International Law and Its Others: Comment on Aniruddha Rajput Simon Chesterman	125
8.	Do Non-State Actors Strengthen or Weaken International Law? The Story of a Liberal Symbiosis  Jean d'Aspremont	130
9.	Liberal or Not? Comment on Jean d'Aspremont  Michael Zürn	144

10. From High Hopes to Scepticism? Human Rights Protection and Rule of Law in Europe in an Ever More Hostile Environment  Angelika Nußberger	150
11. How Should the European Court of Human Rights Respond to Criticism? Comment on Angelika Nußberger Geir Ulfstein	172
IV. SYSTEM-ORIENTED PERSPECTIVES	
12. Is Compliance an Indicator for the State of International Law?  Exploring the 'Compliance Trilemma'  Jeffrey L Dunoff	183
13. Is There a Compliance Trilemma in International Law? Comment on Jeffrey L Dunoff  Markus Jachtenfuchs	204
14. The Rule of International (Environmental) Law and Complex Problems Jutta Brunnée	211
15. Complexity Rules (or: Ruling Complexity): Comment on Jutta Brunnée Tomer Broude	232
16. International Law, Informal Law-Making, and Global Governance in Times of Anti-Globalism and Populism  Jan Wouters	242
17. International Law in Times of Anti-Globalism and Populism— Challenges Ahead: Comment on Jan Wouters Andreas Zimmermann and Norman Weiß	265
V. JUSTICE AND LEGITIMACY	
18. The International Rule of Law in Light of Legitimacy Claims  Thilo Marauhn	277
19. The Relationship between Legality and Legitimacy: A Double-Edged Sword: Comment on Thilo Marauhn  Dana Burchardt	302
20. The Contestation of Value-Based Norms: Confirmation or Erosion of International Law?  Tiyanjana Maluwa	311
21. The Eye of the Beholder? The Contestation of Values and International Law: Comment on Tiyanjana Maluwa  Andrea Liese and Nina Reiners	335

22.	Ensuring Access to Information: International Law's Contribution to Global Justice  Eyal Benvenisti	344
23.	Global Justice, Global Governance, and International Law: Comment on Eyal Benvenisti Maurice Kamto	364
Ind	ex	371