

# Contents

Preface	vii
Acknowledgments	viii
<b>1 Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
Knowledge of Language – Variation – Scientific Investigation – Language and Society – Sociolinguistics and the Sociology of Language – Methodological Concerns – Overview – Further Reading	
<b>Part I Languages and Communities</b>	<b>23</b>
<b>2 Languages, Dialects, and Varieties</b>	<b>25</b>
Language and Dialect – Regional Dialects – Social Dialects – Styles, Registers, and Beliefs – Further Reading	
<b>3 Pidgins and Creoles</b>	<b>58</b>
Lingua Francas – Definitions – Distribution and Characteristics – Origins – From Pidgin to Creole – Further Reading	
<b>4 Codes</b>	<b>88</b>
Diglossia – Bilingualism and Multilingualism – Code-Switching – Further Reading	
<b>5 Speech Communities</b>	<b>119</b>
Definitions – Intersecting Communities – Networks and Repertoires – Further Reading	
<b>Part II Inherent Variety</b>	<b>133</b>
<b>6 Language Variation</b>	<b>135</b>
Regional Variation – The Linguistic Variable – Linguistic and Social Variation – Data Collection and Analysis – Further Reading	
<b>7 Some Findings and Issues</b>	<b>162</b>
An Early Study – New York City – Norwich and Reading – A Variety of Studies – Belfast – Controversies – Further Reading	

8	<b>Change</b> The Traditional View – Changes in Progress – The Process of Change – Further Reading	191
<b>Part III Words at Work</b>		219
9	<b>Words and Culture</b> Whorf – Kinship – Taxonomies – Color – Prototypes – Taboo and Euphemism – Further Reading	221
10	<b>Ethnographies</b> Varieties of Talk – The Ethnography of Speaking – Ethnomethodology – Further Reading	242
11	<b>Solidarity and Politeness</b> <i>Tu</i> and <i>Vous</i> – Address Terms – Politeness – Further Reading	260
12	<b>Talk and Action</b> Speech Acts – Cooperation – Conversation – Further Reading	284
<b>Part IV Understanding and Intervening</b>		313
13	<b>Gender</b> Differences – Possible Explanations – Further Reading	315
14	<b>Disadvantage</b> Codes Again – African American Vernacular English – Consequences for Education – Further Reading	335
15	<b>Planning</b> Issues – A Variety of Situations – Further Examples – Winners and Losers – Further Reading	356
16	<b>Conclusion</b>	383
References		387
Index		415