

# Contents

*List of Tables, Maps, and Boxes*  
*Preface to the Third Edition*

<b>1</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>2</b>	<b>Historical Context</b>	<b>6</b>
	South Africa before 1870	6
	The Creation of the State: 1870–1910	12
	Segregation and Early Apartheid: 1910–1960	13
	The Rise and Fall of ‘High Apartheid’	17
	South Africa’s ‘Transition to Democracy’	20
	The ANC in Government: 1994–	26
<b>3</b>	<b>A Rainbow Nation?</b>	<b>31</b>
	The Entrenchment of Apartness under Apartheid	32
	Strength from Diversity?	35
	The Diversity of the Provinces	42
	Conclusions	50
<b>4</b>	<b>The South African Economy</b>	<b>52</b>
	Introduction	52
	Output and Expenditure	52
	Institutions and Policies	54
	International Trade and Investment	61
	Economic Issues and Controversies	65
	Conclusion	72
<b>5</b>	<b>Social Structure and Social Policy</b>	<b>73</b>
	Human Development in South Africa	73
	Race and Class	76



Addressing Poverty and Inequality	79
Women and Disadvantage	93
<b>6 Government</b>	<b>96</b>
The Making of the Constitution	96
Political Authority under the New Constitution	100
The National Executive	103
The National Legislature	108
The Judiciary	109
The National Sphere	111
Provincial Government	113
Local Government	115
Challenges and Controversies	118
<b>7 Political Life</b>	<b>121</b>
The Electoral System	121
The Electorate	122
Political Parties	125
The ANC	126
Opposition Parties	132
The 2016 Local Government Elections	136
Civil Society	138
One-Party Dominance	142
Conclusions	150
<b>8 Culture, Ideas, and Issues</b>	<b>153</b>
Culture	153
The Culture of Everyday Life	157
Ideas	163
Issues	167
<b>9 South Africa and the World</b>	<b>178</b>
Modern South African International Relations	179
Foreign and Defence Policy from Mandela to Mbeki	183
Foreign Policy under Zuma	189
<b>10 South Africa in the Twenty-First Century</b>	<b>191</b>
The Economy, Human Development, and Welfare	192
Reconciliation, Nation-Building and Democracy	193



**Recommended Reading** 196  
**South Africa on the Internet** 199  
**Bibliography** 202  
**Index** 214

3.1 Climate 43  
3.2 The Truth and Reconciliation Commission (TRC) 50  
4.1 Trevor Manuel 55  
4.2 Key facts about South Africa's economy 56  
4.3 A nuclear mega-deal? 61  
4.4 The elusive economic impacts of HIV/AIDS 66  
5.1 South Africa's Human Development Index, 2015 74  
7.1 Population, by race and gender, 2013 118  
7.2 Land 120  
7.3 South Africa and Brazil, Human Development Index, 1990–2014 121  
7.4 Labour market participation, by race and gender, 2011–2014 122  
7.5 Public sector employment, 1995–2015 123  
7.6 Access to public services, 1996 and 2011 124  
7.7 Consolidated national and provincial spending on public services, 2017–18, planned (million Rand) 125  
7.8 Government functions, by sphere 126  
7.9 Voter turnout in national elections as a proportion of eligible voters (per cent), 1994–2014 127  
7.10 National election results (per cent), 1994–2014 128  
7.11 Public violence, 2004–2014 129  
8.1 Key issues confronting government, 2014 130  
8.2 Serious crimes (selected), 1994–2014 131  
8.3 Corruption control ranking (selected countries), by percentile, 1996–2012 132  
9.1 Share of global GDP (selected regions and groups), 1995–2015 133

**Maps**

1.1 South Africa today 134  
2.1 Southern Africa, c.1870 135  
2.2 South Africa under apartheid 136

**Boxes**

2.1 Key dates in South African history 137  
2.2 Three views of 'tribalism' 138