

Contents

Foreword	vii
Acknowledgements	x
List of abbreviations	xi
Theme I The English language in a global context	1
a) The English language in a global context	1
<i>Randolph Quirk</i>	
Commentators: 1. <i>Graeme Kennedy</i> 2. <i>David Crystal</i>	7
b) Standards, codification and sociolinguistic realism: the English language in the outer circle	11
<i>Braj B. Kachru</i>	
Commentators: 1. <i>Sidney Greenbaum</i> 2. <i>Jan Svartvik</i>	31
Summary of discussion	35
Theme II English literature in a global context	37
a) English literature in a global context	37
<i>Colin MacCabe</i>	
Commentators: 1. <i>Nils Erik Enkvist</i> 2. <i>Keith Jones</i>	47
b) English literature in a global context	52
<i>Edwin Thumboo</i>	
Commentators: 1. <i>Alan Davies</i> 2. <i>Ramón López-Ortega</i>	61
Summary of discussion	66
Theme III Information and educational technology	68
a) Making IT available	68
<i>Peter Roe</i>	
Commentators: 1. <i>Kari Sajavaara</i> 2. <i>Keith Morrow</i>	82
b) The use of computers in English teaching and research in China	86
<i>Yang Huizhong</i>	
Commentators: 1. <i>Tim Johns</i> 2. <i>Roger Bowers</i>	101
Summary of discussion	105
Theme IV Teacher preparation	107
a) Teacher-centred training: costing the process	107
<i>Christopher N. Candlin</i>	
Commentators: 1. <i>Patrick Early</i> 2. <i>Raymond Janssens</i>	121

Contents

b) A view from teacher in-service education and training <i>Christoph Edelhoff</i>	126
Commentators: 1. <i>John Haycraft</i> 2. <i>John Trim</i>	141
Summary of discussion	146
 Theme V Learner-centred methodology 148	
a) Creativity and constraint in the language classroom <i>Christopher Brumfit</i>	148
Commentators: 1. <i>Merrill Swain</i> 2. <i>James E. Alatis</i>	158
b) Coping with the unknown in language pedagogy <i>N. S. Prabhu</i>	164
Commentators: 1. <i>Richard L. Allwright</i> 2. <i>Henri Holec</i>	174
Summary of discussion	178
 Theme VI Literature teaching 180	
a) The teaching, learning and study of literature <i>H. G. Widdowson</i>	180
Commentators: 1. <i>Jina Politi</i> 2. <i>Lloyd Fernando</i>	195
b) Issues in the teaching of English literature in Nigeria <i>Ayo Banjo</i>	200
Commentators: 1. <i>Svetozar Koljević</i> 2. <i>Maurits Simatupang</i>	
207	
Summary of discussion	210
 Theme VII English for specific purposes 212	
a) ESP – The Heart of the Matter or the End of the Affair? <i>John Swales</i>	212
Commentators: 1. <i>Husain Dhaif</i> 2. <i>Anthony Howatt</i>	224
b) ESP and beyond: a quest for relevance <i>Blanca A. de Escoria</i>	228
Commentators: 1. <i>Alan Moller</i> 2. <i>Odette Boys Michell</i>	238
Summary of discussion	243
 Theme VIII Retrospect and prospect 245	
1. Individual issues <i>Adriana Calderón de Bolívar</i>	246
2. Selected issues <i>John Sinclair</i>	248
3. General issues <i>Roger Bowers</i>	255
List of Conference participants	258
Bibliography	260
Index	270