

Table of Contents

SUMMARY	1
PART A: NEW DEVELOPMENTS AND TRENDS	5
1 DRUG POLICY: LEGISLATION, STRATEGIES, AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS	5
1.1 LEGAL FRAMEWORK.....	5
1.2 NATIONAL ACTION PLAN, STRATEGY, EVALUATION, AND COORDINATION.....	7
1.3 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS.....	9
2 DRUG USE IN THE GENERAL POPULATION AND SPECIFIC TARGETED GROUPS	16
2.1 DRUG USE IN THE GENERAL POPULATION.....	16
2.2 DRUG USE IN THE SCHOOL POPULATION AND AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE.....	21
2.3 DRUG USE AMONG TARGETED GROUPS/SETTINGS AT NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVEL.....	22
3 PREVENTION	24
3.1 DRUG PREVENTION SYSTEM AND FRAMEWORK.....	24
3.2 UNIVERSAL PREVENTION.....	25
3.3 SELECTIVE PREVENTION IN AT-RISK GROUPS AND SETTINGS.....	26
3.4 INDICATED PREVENTION.....	27
3.5 NATIONAL AND LOCAL MEDIA CAMPAIGNS.....	27
4 PROBLEM DRUG USE	28
4.1 ESTIMATES OF PREVALENCE AND INCIDENCE OR PROBLEM DRUG USE.....	28
4.2 DATA ON PROBLEM DRUG USE FROM NON-TREATMENT SOURCES.....	30
4.3 INTENSIVE, FREQUENT, LONG-TERM, AND OTHER PROBLEMATIC FORMS OF USE.....	31
5 DRUG-RELATED TREATMENT: TREATMENT DEMAND AND TREATMENT AVAILABILITY	32
5.1 STRATEGY/POLICY.....	32
5.2 TREATMENT SYSTEM.....	35
5.3 CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS IN TREATMENT.....	43
6 HEALTH CORRELATES AND CONSEQUENCES	53
6.1 DRUG-RELATED INFECTIOUS DISEASES.....	53
6.2 OTHER DRUG-RELATED HEALTH CORRELATES AND CONSEQUENCES.....	59
6.3 DRUG-RELATED DEATHS AND MORTALITY OF DRUG USERS.....	63
7 RESPONSES TO HEALTH CORRELATES AND CONSEQUENCES	67
7.1 PREVENTION OF DRUG-RELATED EMERGENCIES AND REDUCTION OF DRUG-RELATED DEATHS.....	67
7.2 PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF DRUG-RELATED INFECTIOUS DISEASES.....	68
7.3 RESPONSES TO OTHER HEALTH CORRELATES AMONG DRUG USERS.....	75
8 SOCIAL CORRELATES AND SOCIAL REINTEGRATION	76
8.1 SOCIAL EXCLUSION AND DRUG USE.....	76
8.2 SOCIAL REINTEGRATION.....	78
9 DRUG-RELATED CRIME, PREVENTION OF DRUG-RELATED CRIME, AND PRISON	81
9.1 DRUG-RELATED CRIME.....	81
9.2 PREVENTION OF DRUG-RELATED CRIME.....	86
9.3 INTERVENTIONS IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM.....	86
9.4 DRUG USE AND PROBLEM DRUG USE IN PRISONS.....	88
9.5 RESPONSES TO DRUG-RELATED HEALTH ISSUES IN PRISONS.....	88
10 DRUG MARKETS	92
10.1 AVAILABILITY AND SUPPLY.....	92
10.2 SEIZURES.....	93
10.3 PRICE/PURITY.....	94
PART B: SELECTED ISSUES	96
11 CANNABIS MARKETS AND PRODUCTION	96
11.1 HISTORY OF CANNABIS USE IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC.....	96
11.2 LEGAL FRAMEWORK OF CANNABIS USE.....	97

11.3	PREVALENCE OF CANNABIS USE.....	97
11.4	CANNABIS MARKET ORGANISATION.....	97
11.5	ORIGIN OF CANNABIS ON THE DOMESTIC MARKET	99
11.6	POTENCY	100
11.7	SEIZURES.....	100
11.8	OFFENCES	101
12	PROBLEM AMPHETAMINE AND METHAMPHETAMINE USE, RELATED CONSEQUENCES AND RESPONSES.....	102
12.1	EPIDEMIOLOGY OF AMPHETAMINE AND METHAMPHETAMINE USE WITH EMPHASIS ON CHRONIC/INTENSIVE USE	102
12.2	HEALTH AND SOCIAL CORRELATES OF CHRONIC (METH)AMPHETAMINE USE	107
12.3	HEALTH AND SOCIAL RESPONSES TO CHRONIC (METH)AMPHETAMINE USE	111
13	TREATMENT AND CARE FOR OLDER DRUG USERS.....	115
13.1	AGEING OF PROBLEM DRUG USERS.....	115
13.2	DRUG USE, HEALTH, AND SOCIAL CHARACTERISTICS OF OLDER DRUG USERS	118
13.3	TREATMENT AND CARE FOR OLDER DRUG USERS	120
	LIST OF TABLES.....	122
	LIST OF FIGURES	123
	LIST OF MAPS.....	124
	SELECTED DRUG-RELATED WEB PAGES ON THE CZECH INTERNET	125
	ABBREVIATIONS	126
	INDEX.....	127
	REFERENCES	129