

<b>1. Preliminaries . . . . .</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Basics . . . . .	1
1.1.1 Convention . . . . .	1
1.1.2 Notation . . . . .	1
1.1.3 Spaces of Functions and Their Duals . . . . .	2
1.1.4 Maximal Functions . . . . .	3
1.1.5 Integral Inequalities . . . . .	4
1.1.6 Distributions . . . . .	4
1.1.7 The Fourier Transform . . . . .	5
1.1.8 The Riesz Transform and Singular Integrals . . . . .	5
1.2 Sobolev Spaces and Bessel Potentials . . . . .	6
1.2.1 Sobolev Spaces . . . . .	6
1.2.2 Riesz Potentials . . . . .	8
1.2.3 Bessel Potentials . . . . .	9
1.2.4 Bessel Kernels . . . . .	10
1.2.5 Some Classical Formulas for Bessel Functions . . . . .	11
1.2.6 Bessel Potential Spaces . . . . .	13
1.2.7 The Sobolev Imbedding Theorem . . . . .	14
1.3 Banach Spaces . . . . .	14
1.4 Two Covering Lemmas . . . . .	16
<b>2. <math>L^p</math>-Capacities and Nonlinear Potentials . . . . .</b>	<b>17</b>
2.1 Introduction . . . . .	17
2.2 A First Version of $(\alpha, p)$ -Capacity . . . . .	19
2.3 A General Theory for $L^p$ -Capacities . . . . .	24
2.4 The Minimax Theorem . . . . .	30
2.5 The Dual Definition of Capacity . . . . .	34
2.6 Radially Decreasing Convolution Kernels . . . . .	38
2.7 An Alternative Definition of Capacity and Removability of Singularities . . . . .	45
2.8 Further Results . . . . .	48
2.9 Notes . . . . .	48

<b>3.</b>	<b>Estimates for Bessel and Riesz Potentials</b>	53
3.1	Pointwise and Integral Estimates	53
3.2	A Sharp Exponential Estimate	58
3.3	Operations on Potentials	62
3.4	One-Sided Approximation	66
3.5	Operations on Potentials with Fractional Index	68
3.6	Potentials and Maximal Functions	72
3.7	Further Results	78
3.8	Notes	81
<b>4.</b>	<b>Besov Spaces and Lizorkin–Triebel Spaces</b>	85
4.1	Besov Spaces	85
4.2	Lizorkin–Triebel Spaces	91
4.3	Lizorkin–Triebel Spaces, Continued	97
4.4	More Nonlinear Potentials	104
4.5	An Inequality of Wolff	108
4.6	An Atomic Decomposition	111
4.7	Atomic Nonlinear Potentials	116
4.8	A Characterization of $L^{\alpha,p}$	122
4.9	Notes	125
<b>5.</b>	<b>Metric Properties of Capacities</b>	129
5.1	Comparison Theorems	129
5.2	Lipschitz Mappings and Capacities	140
5.3	The Capacity of Cantor Sets	142
5.4	Sharpness of Comparison Theorems	146
5.5	Relations Between Different Capacities	148
5.6	Further Results	150
5.7	Notes	152
<b>6.</b>	<b>Continuity Properties</b>	155
6.1	Quasicontinuity	156
6.2	Lebesgue Points	158
6.3	Thin Sets	164
6.4	Fine Continuity	176
6.5	Further Results	180
6.6	Notes	185
<b>7.</b>	<b>Trace and Imbedding Theorems</b>	187
7.1	A Capacitary Strong Type Inequality	187
7.2	Imbedding of Potentials	191
7.3	Compactness of the Imbedding	195
7.4	A Space of Quasicontinuous Functions	199
7.5	A Capacitary Strong Type Inequality. Another Approach	203

7.6	Further Results .....	208
7.7	Notes .....	213
<b>8.</b>	<b>Poincaré Type Inequalities .....</b>	<b>215</b>
8.1	Some Basic Inequalities .....	215
8.2	Inequalities Depending on Capacities .....	219
8.3	An Abstract Approach .....	227
8.4	Notes .....	231
<b>9.</b>	<b>An Approximation Theorem .....</b>	<b>233</b>
9.1	Statement of Results .....	233
9.2	The Case $m = 1$ .....	239
9.3	The General Case. Outline .....	240
9.4	The Uniformly $(1, p)$ -Thick Case .....	243
9.5	The General Thick Case .....	245
9.6	Proof of Lemma 9.5.2 for $m = 1$ .....	248
9.7	Proof of Lemma 9.5.2 .....	251
9.8	Estimates for Nonlinear Potentials .....	257
9.9	The Case $C_{m,p}(K) = 0$ .....	263
9.10	The Case $C_{k,p}(K) = 0$ , $1 \leq k < m$ .....	266
9.11	Conclusion of the Proof .....	277
9.12	Further Results .....	278
9.13	Notes .....	278
<b>10.</b>	<b>Two Theorems of Netrusov .....</b>	<b>281</b>
10.1	An Approximation Theorem, Another Approach .....	281
10.2	A Generalization of a Theorem of Whitney .....	293
10.3	Further Results .....	301
10.4	Notes .....	302
<b>11.</b>	<b>Rational and Harmonic Approximation .....</b>	<b>305</b>
11.1	Approximation and Stability .....	305
11.2	Approximation by Harmonic Functions in Gradient Norm .....	312
11.3	Stability of Sets Without Interior .....	314
11.4	Stability of Sets with Interior .....	316
11.5	Approximation by Harmonic Functions and Higher Order Stability .....	318
11.6	Further Results .....	324
11.7	Notes .....	325
<b>References</b>	.....	<b>329</b>
<b>Index</b>	.....	<b>351</b>
<b>List of Symbols</b>	.....	<b>363</b>