

## Table of Contents

<b>SUMMARY</b> .....	<b>1</b>
<b>PART A: NEW DEVELOPMENTS AND TRENDS</b> .....	<b>6</b>
<b>1 DRUG POLICY: LEGISLATION, STRATEGIES, AND ECONOMIC ANALYSIS</b> .....	<b>6</b>
1.1 LEGAL FRAMEWORK .....	6
1.2 NATIONAL ACTION PLAN, STRATEGY, EVALUATION, AND COORDINATION .....	11
1.3 ECONOMIC ANALYSIS.....	18
<b>2 DRUG USE IN THE GENERAL POPULATION AND SPECIFIC TARGETED GROUPS</b> .....	<b>26</b>
2.1 DRUG USE IN THE GENERAL POPULATION.....	26
2.2 DRUG USE IN THE SCHOOL POPULATION AND AMONG YOUNG PEOPLE.....	32
2.3 DRUG USE AMONG TARGETED GROUPS/SETTINGS AT NATIONAL AND LOCAL LEVEL .....	33
<b>3 PREVENTION</b> .....	<b>36</b>
3.1 SYSTEM AND FRAMEWORK OF DRUG PREVENTION .....	36
3.2 UNIVERSAL PREVENTION .....	38
3.3 SELECTIVE PREVENTION IN AT-RISK GROUPS AND SETTINGS.....	39
3.4 INDICATED PREVENTION.....	39
3.5 NATIONAL AND LOCAL MEDIA CAMPAIGNS.....	40
<b>4 PROBLEM DRUG USE</b> .....	<b>41</b>
4.1 PREVALENCE AND INCIDENCE ESTIMATES OF PROBLEM DRUG USE .....	41
4.2 DATA ON PROBLEM DRUG USE FROM NON-TREATMENT SOURCES.....	44
4.3 INTENSIVE, FREQUENT, LONG-TERM, AND OTHER PROBLEMATIC FORMS OF DRUG USE.....	45
<b>5 DRUG-RELATED TREATMENT: TREATMENT DEMAND AND TREATMENT AVAILABILITY</b> .....	<b>46</b>
5.1 STRATEGY/POLICY .....	46
5.2 TREATMENT SYSTEMS .....	46
5.3 CHARACTERISTICS OF CLIENTS IN TREATMENT .....	55
<b>6 HEALTH CORRELATES AND CONSEQUENCES</b> .....	<b>65</b>
6.1 DRUG-RELATED INFECTIOUS DISEASES .....	65
6.2 OTHER DRUG-RELATED HEALTH CORRELATES AND CONSEQUENCES.....	71
6.3 DRUG-RELATED DEATHS AND MORTALITY OF DRUG USERS.....	74
<b>7 RESPONSES TO HEALTH CORRELATES AND CONSEQUENCES</b> .....	<b>80</b>
7.1 PREVENTION OF DRUG-RELATED EMERGENCIES AND REDUCTION OF DRUG-RELATED DEATHS .....	80
7.2 PREVENTION AND TREATMENT OF DRUG-RELATED INFECTIOUS DISEASES .....	80
7.3 RESPONSES TO OTHER HEALTH CORRELATES AMONG DRUG USERS .....	86
<b>8 SOCIAL CORRELATES AND SOCIAL REINTEGRATION</b> .....	<b>87</b>
8.1 SOCIAL EXCLUSION AND DRUG USE .....	87
8.2 SOCIAL REINTEGRATION .....	89
<b>9 DRUG-RELATED CRIME, PREVENTION OF DRUG-RELATED CRIME, AND PRISON</b> .....	<b>91</b>
9.1 DRUG-RELATED CRIME.....	91
9.2 PREVENTION OF DRUG-RELATED CRIME.....	99
9.3 INTERVENTIONS IN THE CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM.....	100
9.4 DRUG USE AND PROBLEM DRUG USE IN PRISONS.....	101
9.5 RESPONSES TO DRUG-RELATED HEALTH ISSUES IN PRISONS .....	101
<b>10 DRUG MARKETS</b> .....	<b>105</b>
10.1 AVAILABILITY AND SUPPLY .....	105
10.2 SEIZURES .....	108
10.3 PRICE/PURITY .....	110

<b>PART B: SELECTED ISSUES</b> .....	<b>112</b>
<b>11 HISTORY, METHODS, AND IMPLEMENTATION OF NATIONAL TREATMENT GUIDELINES</b> .....	<b>112</b>
11.1 HISTORY AND OVERALL FRAMEWORK.....	112
11.2 EXISTING GUIDELINES.....	114
11.3 DEVELOPMENT AND IMPLEMENTATION PROCESS.....	118
11.4 SUMMARY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF CERTIFICATION STANDARDS IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC.....	120
<b>12 MORTALITY RELATED TO DRUG USE</b> .....	<b>122</b>
12.1 INTRODUCTION.....	122
12.2 SUMMARY OF DRUG-RELATED MORTALITY COHORT STUDIES IN THE CZECH REPUBLIC.....	123
12.3 COMPLEMENTARY SOURCES WITH DRUG-RELATED MORTALITY INFORMATION.....	127
12.4 PUBLIC HEALTH IMPLICATIONS.....	128
<b>13 COST OF DRUG-RELATED TREATMENT</b> .....	<b>130</b>
13.1 FUNDING SOURCES.....	130
13.2 COSTS FOR INDIVIDUAL TYPES OF SERVICES.....	131
13.3 COST STRUCTURE.....	136
<b>14 APPENDICES</b> .....	<b>138</b>
14.1 OBJECTIVES OF THE 2005-2009 NATIONAL STRATEGY.....	138
14.2 COMPARISON OF SELECTED SECTIONS OF ACT NO. 140/1961, COLL. (THE "OLD" PENAL CODE) AND ACT NO. 40/2009, COLL. (THE "NEW" PENAL CODE) PERTAINING TO THE UNAUTHORISED HANDLING OF NARCOTIC OR PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES, POISONS, AND SUBSTANCES WITH HORMONAL EFFECTS.....	139
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	<b>144</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	<b>146</b>
<b>LIST OF MAPS</b> .....	<b>148</b>
<b>SELECTED DRUG-RELATED WEBSITES ON THE CZECH INTERNET</b> .....	<b>149</b>
<b>ABBREVIATIONS</b> .....	<b>151</b>
<b>INDEX</b> .....	<b>152</b>
<b>REFERENCES</b> .....	<b>154</b>