

# Contents

List of Figures .....	xix
List of Tables .....	xxv
Foreword .....	xxvii
Preface.....	xxix
Acknowledgments .....	xxxix
Author.....	xxxiii

<b>1. Introduction to Renewable Energy .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 Advantages and Disadvantages of the Use of Renewable Energy Resources.....	2
1.2.1 Advantages.....	2
1.2.2 Disadvantages.....	2
1.3 Renewable Energy Resources.....	3
1.3.1 Solar Energy .....	3
1.3.2 Wind Energy .....	6
1.3.3 Biomass Energy .....	7
1.3.4 Hydro Power .....	9
1.3.5 Geothermal Energy.....	11
1.3.6 Salinity Gradient .....	15
1.3.7 Fuel Cells .....	15
1.3.8 Tidal Energy .....	16
1.3.9 Wave Energy .....	18
1.3.10 Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion Systems.....	19
1.3.11 Human, Animal, and Piezoelectric Power .....	20
1.3.12 Cold Fusion and Gravitational Field Energy.....	21
1.4 Renewable Energy Conversion Efficiencies .....	22
1.5 Renewable Energy Resources—Why? .....	23
1.6 Summary and Conclusion .....	24
1.7 Problems.....	24
1.7.1 Carbon Dioxide Required to Make Carbohydrates.....	24
1.7.2 Kinetic Energy of a Mass of Wind.....	25
1.7.3 Carbon Dioxide Production during Ethanol Fermentation .....	25
1.7.4 Theoretical and Actual Power from Water Stream .....	25
1.7.5 Theoretical Thermal Conversion Efficiency of Rankine Cycle.....	25
1.7.6 Fuel Cell Efficiencies .....	25
1.7.7 Tidal Power Calculations .....	25
1.7.8 Solar Water Heater Conversion Efficiency.....	25
1.7.9 OTEC Energy Conversion.....	26
1.7.10 Solar PV Conversion Efficiency.....	26
References .....	26



<b>2. Solar Energy</b> .....	<b>29</b>
2.1 Introduction.....	29
2.2 The Solar Constant and Extraterrestrial Solar Radiation.....	30
2.3 Actual Solar Energy Received on the Earth's Surface.....	31
2.4 Solar Energy Measuring Instruments.....	32
2.5 Solar Time.....	33
2.6 Geometric Nomenclatures for Solar Resource Calculations.....	35
2.7 Extraterrestrial Solar Radiation on a Horizontal Surface.....	40
2.8 Available Solar Radiation on a Particular Location.....	42
2.9 Solar Energy Conversion Devices.....	45
2.9.1 Solar Thermal Conversion Devices.....	45
2.9.1.1 Solar Refrigerators.....	45
2.9.1.2 Solar Dryers.....	47
2.9.1.3 Solar Water Heaters.....	49
2.9.2 Solar Photovoltaic (PV) Systems.....	50
2.9.3 Solar Thermal Electric Power Systems.....	52
2.9.4 Solar Thermal Power Systems with Distributed Collectors.....	53
2.9.5 Solar Thermal Power Systems with Distributed Collectors and Generators.....	53
2.9.6 High-Temperature Solar Heat Engines.....	54
2.10 Solar Collector System Sizing.....	55
2.11 Economics of Solar Conversion Devices.....	57
2.12 Summary and Conclusions.....	59
2.13 Problems.....	60
2.13.1 Extraterrestrial Solar Radiation.....	60
2.13.2 Solar Time.....	60
2.13.3 Solar Declination Angle.....	60
2.13.4 Angle of Incidence.....	60
2.13.5 Hour Angle, Time of Sunrise, and Number of Daylight Hours.....	60
2.13.6 Theoretical Daily Solar Radiation, $H_0$ .....	60
2.13.7 Theoretical Hourly Solar Radiation.....	61
2.13.8 Clearness Index to Estimate Beam and Diffuse Radiation.....	61
2.13.9 Sizing Solar PV Panels.....	61
2.13.10 Economics of Solar Energy.....	61
References.....	61
<b>3. Wind Energy</b> .....	<b>63</b>
3.1 Introduction.....	63
3.2 Basic Energy and Power Calculation from the Wind.....	65
3.3 The Worldwide Wind Energy Potential.....	69
3.4 The Actual Energy and Power from the Wind.....	69
3.5 Actual Power from the Wind.....	72
3.6 Windmill Classification.....	73
3.6.1 Classification according to Speed.....	73
3.6.1.1 High-Speed Windmills.....	73
3.6.1.2 Low-Speed Windmills.....	73
3.6.2 Classification according to Position of Blades.....	73
3.6.2.1 Upwind Windmills.....	73
3.6.2.2 Downwind Windmills.....	74



3.6.3	Classification according to Orientation of Blade Axis .....	74
3.6.3.1	Vertical Axis Windmills .....	74
3.6.3.2	Horizontal Axis Windmills.....	74
3.7	Wind Speed Measuring Instruments.....	75
3.8	Wind Power and Energy Calculations from Actual Wind Speed Data.....	77
3.8.1	The Rayleigh Distribution.....	77
3.8.2	The Weibull Distribution .....	80
3.9	Wind Design Parameters.....	84
3.9.1	Cut-In, Cut-Out, and Rated Wind Speed .....	84
3.9.2	General Components of Horizontal Axis Windmills for Power Generation.....	84
3.9.3	Wind Speed Variations with Height.....	86
3.9.4	Wind Capacity Factor and Availability.....	87
3.10	Comparative Cost of Power of Wind Machines.....	88
3.11	Conclusion .....	89
3.12	Problems .....	90
3.12.1	Kinetic Energy from Wind.....	90
3.12.2	Power from the Wind .....	90
3.12.3	Power Differential as Wind Speed Is Doubled .....	90
3.12.4	Actual Power from Windmill.....	90
3.12.5	Rayleigh Distribution Estimate.....	90
3.12.6	Estimating Average Wind Speed from Rayleigh Distribution.....	91
3.12.7	Average Wind Velocity for a Given Site and Hours of Occurrence.....	91
3.12.8	Estimate Weibull Parameters $k$ and $c$ from Linear Regression Data.....	91
3.12.9	Wind Speed at Different Elevation .....	91
3.12.10	Payback Period for Wind Machine .....	91
	References .....	91
<b>4.</b>	<b>Biomass Energy.....</b>	<b>93</b>
4.1	Introduction.....	93
4.2	Sources of Biomass for Heat, Fuel, and Electrical Power Production.....	95
4.2.1	Municipal Solid Wastes .....	95
4.2.2	Municipal Sewage Sludge .....	96
4.2.3	Animal Manure.....	96
4.2.4	Ligno-Cellulosic Crop Residues.....	97
4.3	Biomass Resources That May Have Competing Requirements .....	97
4.3.1	Oil Crops.....	97
4.3.2	Sugar and Starchy Crops.....	98
4.3.3	Fuel Wood .....	98
4.3.4	Aquatic Biomass .....	98
4.4	Various Biomass Conversion Processes .....	99
4.4.1	Physico-Chemical Conversion Processes.....	99
4.4.1.1	Biodiesel Production .....	99
4.4.2	Biological Conversion Processes .....	102
4.4.2.1	Bio-Ethanol Production.....	102
4.4.2.2	Biogas Production.....	104



4.4.3	Thermal Conversion Processes .....	107
4.4.3.1	Pyrolysis .....	107
4.4.3.2	Gasification .....	108
4.4.3.3	Eutectic Point of Biomass .....	110
4.4.3.4	Combustion Processes .....	112
4.5	Economics of Heat, Fuel, and Electrical Power Production from Biomass .....	113
4.5.1	Biodiesel Economics .....	113
4.5.2	Ethanol Economics .....	114
4.6	Sustainability Issues with Biomass Energy Use .....	115
4.7	Conclusion .....	116
4.8	Problems .....	116
4.8.1	Area Required to Build a Power Plant .....	116
4.8.2	Electrical Power from MSW .....	117
4.8.3	Feedstock Requirement for a 3 MGY Biodiesel Plant .....	117
4.8.4	Sugar Needed to Produce Ethanol .....	117
4.8.5	Biogas Digester Sizing .....	117
4.8.6	Residence Time for Biomass Conversion in Fluidized Bed Reactors .....	117
4.8.7	Chemical Formula for Biomass .....	117
4.8.8	Air-to-Fuel Ratio (AFR) Calculations .....	118
4.8.9	Eutectic Point of Biomass .....	118
4.8.10	Area Needed for Wood Power .....	118
	References .....	118
<b>5.</b>	<b>Hydro Power .....</b>	<b>121</b>
5.1	Introduction .....	121
5.2	Power from Water .....	123
5.3	Inefficiencies in Hydro Power Plants .....	125
5.4	Basic Components of a Hydro Power Plant .....	127
5.5	Water Power-Generating Devices .....	129
5.5.1	Water Wheels and Tub Wheels .....	130
5.5.2	Turbines .....	130
5.5.3	Specific Speeds for Turbines .....	131
5.5.4	Turbine Selection .....	132
5.6	Hydraulic Ram .....	134
5.6.1	Construction and Principles of Operation .....	134
5.6.2	Hydraulic Ram Calculations .....	136
5.6.3	Design Procedures for Commercial Rife Rams .....	138
5.6.4	Specifying Pipe Sizes and Discharge Pipe Lengths .....	139
5.6.5	Starting Operation Procedure for Hydraulic Rams .....	140
5.6.6	Troubleshooting Hydraulic Rams .....	141
5.7	Types of Hydro Power Plant .....	141
5.7.1	On the Basis of Operation .....	141
5.7.2	Based on Plant Capacity .....	142
5.7.3	Based on Head .....	142
5.7.4	Based on Hydraulic Features .....	142
5.7.4.1	Conventional .....	142
5.7.4.2	Pumped Storage Systems .....	142
5.7.5	Based on Construction Features .....	147



5.8	Environmental and Economic Issues .....	149
5.9	Conclusions .....	150
5.10	Problems .....	150
5.10.1	Theoretical Power from Water.....	150
5.10.2	Actual Efficiencies of Micro Hydro Units.....	151
5.10.3	Hydro Power Plant Calculations.....	151
5.10.4	Pump Specific Speed .....	151
5.10.5	Volumetric Efficiency of Hydraulic Rams .....	151
5.10.6	Energy Efficiency of Hydraulic Rams .....	151
5.10.7	Specifying Drive Pipe Size and Lengths .....	151
5.10.8	Specifying Drive Pipe Size Using Rife Ram.....	151
5.10.9	Pumped Storage Power Production.....	152
5.10.10	Pumped Storage Power Production Water Use .....	152
	References .....	152
<b>6.</b>	<b>Geothermal Energy .....</b>	<b>153</b>
6.1	Introduction.....	153
6.2	Temperature Profile in Earth's Core .....	154
6.3	Geothermal Resource Systems .....	158
6.3.1	Liquid-Dominated Systems .....	158
6.3.2	Vapor-Dominated Systems .....	159
6.3.3	Hot Dry Rock Systems.....	159
6.3.4	Geo-Pressure Systems .....	159
6.4	Geothermal Resource Potential in Texas .....	160
6.5	Geothermal Power Cycles .....	161
6.5.1	Analysis of the Thermodynamic Cycle (Exell, 1983).....	162
6.5.2	Energy Flows or First Law Analysis.....	163
6.6	Geothermal Heat Pumps.....	168
6.6.1	Geothermal Heat Pump (Opposite of Refrigeration).....	171
6.7	Geothermal Power Cycles .....	174
6.7.1	Non-Condensing Cycle .....	174
6.7.2	Straight Condensing Cycle.....	175
6.7.3	Indirect Condensing Cycle .....	177
6.7.4	Single Flash System.....	177
6.7.5	Double Flash System.....	177
6.7.6	Binary Fluid Cycle.....	178
6.8	Geothermal Power Applications .....	180
6.9	Levelized Cost of Selected Renewable Technologies .....	182
6.10	Environmental Effects of Geothermal Power Systems .....	183
6.11	Conclusion .....	184
6.12	Problems .....	185
6.12.1	Well Selection.....	185
6.12.2	The Ideal Rankine Cycle .....	185
6.12.3	Efficiency of Ideal Geothermal Cycle .....	185
6.12.4	Changes in Efficiency and Power Output .....	186
6.12.5	COP of Ideal Refrigeration Cycle .....	186
6.12.6	Ideal Vapor Refrigeration System .....	186
6.12.7	Power Consumed in Heat Pump .....	186
6.12.8	Cost Comparison.....	187



6.12.9	Number of Households Served by Geothermal Facility .....	187
6.12.10	ROI of Geothermal Heating and Cooling .....	187
	References .....	187
<b>7.</b>	<b>Salinity Gradient .....</b>	<b>189</b>
7.1	Introduction .....	189
7.2	The Solar Pond .....	190
7.2.1	Advantages .....	193
7.2.2	Disadvantages .....	194
7.3	Energy of Sea Water for Desalination .....	194
7.4	Pressure-Retarded Osmosis (PRO) .....	195
7.4.1	PRO Standalone Power Plants (Statkraft, Netherlands, 2006) .....	197
7.4.2	Statkraft Prototype (Norway, Co.) .....	197
7.5	Reverse Electro-Dialysis (RED) .....	198
7.6	Specific Applications or Locations .....	201
7.7	Limitations and Factors Affecting Performance and Feasibility .....	202
7.8	Performance and Costs .....	203
7.9	Potential Energy and Barriers to Large-Scale Development .....	204
7.10	Environmental and Ecological Barriers .....	205
7.11	Conclusions .....	206
7.12	Problems .....	206
7.12.1	Sensible Heat from Solar Pond .....	206
7.12.2	Theoretical Carnot Cycle Efficiency .....	207
7.12.3	Osmotic Pressure Calculations .....	207
7.12.4	Work Done against Pressure .....	207
7.12.5	Energy Required to Boil Seawater .....	207
7.12.6	Size of PRO Unit to Generate Given Power .....	207
7.12.7	Amount of Membrane to Use to Generate Power for a Household .....	207
7.12.8	RED Salinity Gradient System .....	207
7.12.9	Cost of RED Power Plants .....	208
7.12.10	Simple Payback Period for Salinity Gradient Power Plant .....	208
	References .....	208
<b>8.</b>	<b>Fuel Cells .....</b>	<b>211</b>
8.1	Introduction .....	211
8.2	The Various Types of Fuel Cells .....	215
8.2.1	Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cells .....	215
8.2.2	High-Temperature Proton Exchange Membrane Fuel Cell .....	216
8.2.3	Direct Methanol Fuel Cell .....	216
8.2.4	Alkaline Electrolyte Fuel Cell .....	217
8.2.5	Phosphoric Acid Fuel Cell .....	218
8.2.6	Solid Oxide Fuel Cell, High Temperature .....	219
8.2.7	Solid Acid Fuel Cell .....	220
8.2.8	Molten Carbonate Fuel Cell, High Temperature .....	220
8.2.9	Regenerative Fuel Cell .....	221
8.2.10	Solid Polymer Fuel Cell .....	222
8.2.11	Zinc-Air Fuel Cell .....	222



8.2.12	Microbial Fuel Cell.....	223
8.2.13	Other Fuel Cells: Biological, Formic Acid, Redox Flow and Metal/Air Fuel Cells.....	224
8.3	Data for the Different Major Types of Fuel Cells.....	224
8.4	Various Fuels Used for Fuel Cells and Issues.....	225
8.5	Advantages and Disadvantages of Fuel Cells.....	226
8.6	Balance of Plant.....	227
8.7	Existing and Emerging Markets for Fuel Cells.....	228
8.7.1	NASA Helios Unmanned Aviation Vehicle.....	229
8.7.2	Naval Research Lab Spider Lion.....	229
8.7.3	The PEMFC Commercial Fuel Cell Module by Ballard (NEXA TM 1.2kW).....	231
8.7.4	Heliocentris Fuel Cell System.....	232
8.8	The Future of the Fuel Cell.....	233
8.9	Conclusions.....	233
8.10	Problems.....	234
8.10.1	Conversion Efficiency of a Direct Methane Fuel Cell.....	234
8.10.2	Maximum Conversion Efficiency for a Direct Methane Fuel Cell.....	234
8.10.3	Heat Energy Losses in a Direct Methane Fuel Cell.....	234
8.10.4	Hydrogen Needed (in kg) to Produce a Liter of Water.....	235
8.10.5	Potassium Carbonate Produced in an Alkaline Fuel Cell.....	235
8.10.6	Ideal Water and Carbon Dioxide Produced for a Direct Methane Fuel Cell.....	235
8.10.7	Zinc Needed for Every Tonne Zinc Oxide Produced in a Zinc-Air Fuel Cell.....	235
8.10.8	Practical Conversion Efficiency for a Direct Methanol Fuel Cell.....	235
8.10.9	Efficiency of a Spider Lion Fuel Cell.....	235
8.10.10	Efficiency of a Commercial Fuel Cell.....	236
	References.....	236
<b>9.</b>	<b>Tidal Energy.....</b>	<b>239</b>
9.1	Introduction.....	239
9.2	Worldwide Potential of Tidal Energy.....	242
9.3	How Tidal Energy Works.....	245
9.4	Tidal Power Generation Schemes.....	247
9.4.1	Single-Basin Ebb Cycle Power Generation.....	248
9.4.2	Single-Basin Tide Cycle Power Generation.....	250
9.4.3	Single-Basin Two-Way Power Generation.....	252
9.4.4	Double-Basin Systems.....	253
9.5	Other Tidal Power Generating Methods.....	256
9.6	Cost of Tidal Energy Systems.....	258
9.7	Environmental Concerns.....	259
9.7.1	Beneficial.....	259
9.7.2	Non-Beneficial.....	259
9.8	Conclusions.....	260
9.9	Problems.....	260
9.9.1	Variation of Tide Level with Time Using Sine Curve.....	260
9.9.2	Reservoir Volume Calculation.....	261



9.9.3	Time to Release Water from Reservoir.....	261
9.9.4	Power from Tidal Reservoir.....	261
9.9.5	Energy from Tidal Reservoir.....	261
9.9.6	Matching Household Energy Requirements.....	261
9.9.7	Water Level Decline with Time for a Given Basin.....	261
9.9.8	Power Generated from Small Basin.....	262
9.9.9	Power and Energy from Double-Basin System.....	262
9.9.10	Cost to Recover Initial Investment.....	262
	References.....	262
<b>10.</b>	<b>Wave Energy.....</b>	<b>265</b>
10.1	Introduction.....	265
10.2	Power from Wave.....	266
10.3	World's Wave Power Resource.....	268
10.4	Various Generic Wave Energy Converter Concepts.....	269
10.4.1	Point Absorber Buoy.....	269
10.4.2	Surface Attenuator.....	274
	10.4.2.1 Wave Contouring Rafts (Cockerell Rafts).....	276
10.4.3	Oscillating Wave Surge Converter.....	276
10.4.4	Oscillating Water Column.....	276
10.4.5	Overtopping Device.....	277
10.4.6	Submerged Pressure Differential.....	278
10.5	Other Common Types of Currently Deployed Wave Energy Converters.....	279
10.5.1	Hose Pump.....	279
10.5.2	Salter's Duck.....	280
10.5.3	Masuda Buoy.....	281
10.6	Typical Hydraulic Circuit for Wave Generators.....	281
10.7	Approximating Wave Height Using Significant Wave Height, $H_s$ .....	284
10.8	Beneficial and Non-Beneficial Environmental Impacts of Wave Power.....	286
10.8.1	Advantages.....	286
10.8.2	Disadvantages.....	286
10.9	Year-Round Distribution of Wave Energy.....	286
10.10	Economic Aspects and Potential Locations.....	287
10.11	Countries with Wave Energy Studies (IRENA, 2014).....	288
10.11.1	United Kingdom.....	289
10.11.2	Australia.....	289
10.11.3	Denmark.....	289
10.11.4	United States.....	290
10.11.5	Belgium.....	290
10.11.6	Sweden.....	290
10.11.7	Ireland.....	290
10.11.8	Israel.....	291
10.12	Conclusion.....	291
10.13	Problems.....	292
10.13.1	Determine the Constant for Wave Power Equation.....	292
10.13.2	Basic Power from Wave.....	292



10.13.3	Wave Power in Storms .....	292
10.13.4	Total Power from Wave .....	292
10.13.5	Hydraulic Power Developed from Buoys .....	292
10.13.6	Hydraulic Power .....	293
10.13.7	Hydraulic Jack Power (Metric).....	293
10.13.8	Hydraulic Jack Power (English System).....	293
10.13.9	Piston Power for Surface Attenuator .....	293
10.13.10	Significant Wave Height ( $H_s$ ).....	294
10.13.11	Capital Cost of Wave Converters .....	294
	References .....	294
<b>11.</b>	<b>Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC) Systems .....</b>	<b>297</b>
11.1	Introduction .....	297
11.2	The Basic OTEC System .....	299
11.3	OTEC Components and Temperature Profiles .....	299
11.4	Other Applications of OTEC .....	302
11.5	Uses of OTEC Systems .....	305
11.6	Basic Thermodynamic Cycle: Rankine Cycle .....	306
11.7	OTEC Power Generation Systems.....	309
11.7.1	Closed Cycle.....	309
11.7.1.1	Efficiency Calculations.....	312
11.7.2	Open Cycle .....	315
11.7.3	Hybrid Systems.....	316
11.8	Projects Under Way for OTEC Systems (IRENA, 2014).....	317
11.8.1	Natural Energy Laboratory of Hawaii Authority (NELHA).....	317
11.8.2	OTEC Projects in Japan .....	318
11.8.3	OTEC Facility in India.....	318
11.8.4	Other OTEC Projects Around the World .....	318
11.9	Technical Limitations and Cost (IRENA, 2014).....	319
11.10	Conclusion.....	321
11.11	Problems .....	322
11.11.1	Heat Capacity of the Ocean .....	322
11.11.2	Ideal Carnot Cycle Efficiency .....	322
11.11.3	Volume of Water Needed for a 100 kW of Power.....	322
11.11.4	Calculating Water Pumping Power .....	322
11.11.5	Base Load Power Calculations .....	322
11.11.6	OTEC Closed Cycle Calculations.....	323
11.11.7	Actual OTEC Cycle Examples .....	323
11.11.8	Heat of Evaporation Calculations .....	323
11.11.9	Estimating the Number of Households Served by OTEC.....	324
11.11.10	Estimating the Initial Capital Cost of OTEC.....	324
	References .....	324
<b>12.</b>	<b>Human and Animal Power, and Piezoelectrics.....</b>	<b>327</b>
12.1	Introduction .....	327
12.2	Animal Power.....	330
12.2.1	Draft Animal Performance Compared with Mechanical Tractors .....	331



12.2.2	Draft Horsepower Capability of Various Animals .....	331
12.2.3	Unique Perspectives of Animal Power.....	333
12.3	Human Power.....	334
12.3.1	Advantages of Humans for Energy Use .....	335
12.3.2	Disadvantages of Humans for Energy Use .....	336
12.3.3	Human Factors in Energy and Power: The Ergonomic Factors .....	336
12.4	Piezoelectrics .....	338
12.4.1	Applications of Piezoelectricity .....	340
12.4.2	High-Voltage Power Sources.....	340
12.4.3	Use of Piezoelectric Devices as Sensors.....	343
12.4.4	Piezoelectric Devices as Tiny Actuators .....	343
12.4.5	Piezoelectric Motors.....	344
12.4.6	Potential Future Applications of Piezoelectricity .....	344
12.5	Conclusions.....	345
12.6	Problems.....	345
12.6.1	Power from Animals.....	345
12.6.2	Power from Humans.....	345
12.6.3	Various Units of Power .....	346
12.6.4	Power from Groups of Animals.....	346
12.6.5	Energy Output of a Cow in the Form of Milk.....	346
12.6.6	Power of Humans over Longer Periods of Time.....	346
12.6.7	Power from Arms and Legs of Humans.....	346
12.6.8	Basic Piezoelectric Power from Numerous Repeated Cycles.....	346
12.6.9	Piezoelectric Power from Single Tap .....	346
12.6.10	Charging a Cell Phone with Piezoelectric Power.....	347
	References .....	347
<b>13.</b>	<b>Cold Fusion and Gravitational Energy .....</b>	<b>349</b>
13.1	Introduction .....	349
13.2	The Cold Fusion Theory.....	350
13.3	Calorimetry.....	353
13.4	Cold Fusion by Other Names.....	355
13.5	Key Figures in Fusion Energy Research.....	356
13.5.1	Randell L. Mills, Brilliant Light Power, New Jersey .....	356
13.5.2	Michael McKubre, Energy Research Center, SRI International .....	357
13.5.3	David J. Nagel, George Washington University .....	357
13.5.4	Rossi's E-Cat.....	357
13.5.5	International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor.....	358
13.6	The Gravitational Power Potential.....	359
13.7	Tachyon Field Energy .....	361
13.8	Len's Law and Faraday's Law.....	363
13.9	Other Scientists Investigating Gravitational Field Energy and Other Renewables.....	364
13.9.1	Dr. T. Henry Moray, American Physicist .....	365
13.9.2	Professor Shinichi Seike, Director, Gravity Research Laboratory, Japan.....	365



13.9.3	Bruce De Palma's N-Machine.....	366
13.9.4	Paramahansa Tewari of India and His Space Power Generator.....	367
13.10	Non-Energy-Related Applications of Gravitational Field Energy.....	371
13.11	Conclusions.....	371
13.12	Problems.....	372
13.12.1	Energy Balance in Electrolysis Setup.....	372
13.12.2	Heat Capacity of Calorimeters.....	372
13.12.3	Heat Released from Combustion of Chemicals.....	373
13.12.4	Energy Balance in N-Machine or N-Generator.....	373
13.12.5	Determining Magnetic Fluxes, Voltages, and Current in Conducting Coils.....	373
13.12.6	Estimating Gravitational Forces at Various Elevations.....	373
13.12.7	Calculating Acceleration due to Gravity at Various Elevations.....	374
13.12.8	Calculating Voltages, Current, and Magnetic Fluxes in Coils.....	374
13.12.9	Calculating Input and Output Power in an Electric Motor.....	374
13.12.10	Improving the PF of Resistive Motors.....	374
References	.....	374

<b>14. Environmental and Social Cost of Renewables</b> .....	<b>377</b>
14.1 Introduction.....	377
14.2 Technical Advancement of Renewable Energy Technologies.....	378
14.3 Balance of Systems.....	382
14.4 Overall Economics and Levelized Cost of Renewable Energy.....	384
14.5 Life Cycle Analyses of Renewables.....	387
14.6 Pollutant Emissions of Some Renewable Energy Technologies.....	390
14.7 Sustainability Issues of Renewables.....	394
14.8 The Social Costs of Renewables.....	396
14.9 Conclusion.....	398
14.10 Problems.....	399
14.10.1 Area Required for Solar PV Systems.....	399
14.10.2 Algal Oil Production and Yield Calculations.....	399
14.10.3 Size and Cost of PV Systems for Large Commercial Applications.....	399
14.10.4 Balance of System Cost as Percentage of PV Cost.....	399
14.10.5 SO <sub>2</sub> Daily Emissions Rate for Coal Power Plants.....	399
14.10.6 SO <sub>2</sub> Daily Emissions Rate for Biomass Power Plants.....	399
14.10.7 Ozone and SO <sub>2</sub> Concentration Units from NAAQS Standards.....	400
14.10.8 Net Energy Ratio (NER) for Biofuels.....	400
14.10.9 Net Energy Balance (NEB) for Biofuels.....	400
14.10.10 Return on Investment for the Production Cost of Solar PV Systems.....	400
References.....	401

<b>Appendix A: Table of Conversion Units</b> .....	<b>405</b>
--	------------

<b>Index</b> .....	<b>407</b>
--------------------	------------