Contents

Acknowledgements	page xiii
Prologue: The 'Malaise' of Comparative Law Detailed Description of Chapter Contents	1 13
 Law Introduction I 'Law as Collective Commitment' i Effectiveness ii Argumentativeness iii Coherence iv Publicness v Formality vi Normativity II An Idealist/Materialist Conception i Natural Law as Idealist Ideal-Type ii Positivism as Materialist Ideal-Type iii Law as Collective Commitment as Natural Law/Positivism Hybrid 	18 18 19 20 22 27 30 34 38 44 44 44 48 52 59
 Legal Systems Introduction I Comparison Requires Distinctness and Connectedness i 'Distinctness' ii 'Connectedness' 	60 60 61 62 63

Contents	,
Concento	,

	iii From Comparability to Meaningful Comparisoniv Meaningful Comparison in Law	65 66
	II Legal Systems Under Natural Law	70
	III Legal Systems Under Positivism	77
	IV Legal Systems Under Law as Collective Commitment	86
	Conclusion	89
3	Engaging with Legal Systems: Epistemology	90
	Introduction	90
	I Internal and External Perspectives in the Social Sciences	90
	II Internal and External Perspectives in Law	95
	i An External Perspective Under the Natural Law	
	and Positivist Ideal-Types	96
	ii An Internal Perspective Under Law as Collective Commitment	97
	iii A Midway Position?	99
	iv The Heterogeneity Objection	101
	v The Subjectivity Objection	105
	III Internal and External Perspectives in Comparative Law	109
	i The Outsider's Internal Perspective	110
	ii The Outsider's Home Bias	112
	iii The Outsider's Internal/External Process	121
	iv The Outsider's Comparative Contribution	126
	v The Outsider's Many Legal Games	129
	Conclusion	132
4	Delineating Legal Systems: Geography	133
	Introduction	133
	I Internal and External Legal System Delineation	135
	i Internal Delineation	135
	ii External Delineation	¹ 43
	II Legal Systems as Bee Swarms	144
	i A Well-Defined (Material) Centre of Gravity	144
	ii Fluid (Intellectual) Edges	149
	III Bee Swarms in Global Law	159
	i Monism Versus Pluralism	160
	ii 'Strong' Versus 'Weak' Legal Pluralism	164
	iii 'Subnational' Versus 'Supranational' Weak Legal Pluralism	171
	Conclusion	186
5	Comparing Legal Systems: Methodology	189
	Introduction	189
	I Gathering the Relevant Legal Data	190

n I	
Cont	onts
	01000

	i	Choosing a Topic and Target Legal Systems	192
	ii	Identifying Potentially Relevant Legal Data: Functionalism	194
	iii	Sorting Relevant Legal Data: Expressivism	200
		constructing the Data into Systems	205
III	Со	mparing the Systems	211
Cor	nclu	sion	216
Epilogue: The Academic Discipline of Comparative Law		219	
Index			225

xi