

# CONTENTS

<b>1. OSCILLATIONS</b> .....	5
1.1 The Simple Harmonic Oscillator .....	5
1.2 Simple Harmonic Motion .....	6
1.3 Energy in the Simple Harmonic Oscillator .....	9
1.4 Damped Harmonic Motion .....	20
1.5 Forced Oscillations; Resonance .....	24
<b>2. WAVE MOTION</b> .....	26
2.1 Traveling Waves .....	26
2.2 The Principle of Superposition .....	29
2.3 The Wave Velocity .....	30
2.4 Energy Transmitted by Waves .....	32
2.5 Reflection and Refraction of Waves .....	34
2.6 Interference of Waves .....	35
2.7 Standing Waves and Resonance .....	39
2.8 Sound Waves .....	44
2.9 Interference of Sound Waves; Beats .....	48
2.10 Doppler Effect .....	50
<b>3. ELECTROMAGNETIC WAVES</b> .....	54
3.1 Maxwell's Equations .....	54
3.2 Properties of Electromagnetic Waves .....	55
3.3 Wave Nature of Light .....	55
<b>4. GEOMETRICAL OPTICS</b> .....	72
4.1 Reflection; Plane Mirror .....	72
4.2 Spherical Mirrors .....	73
4.3 Refraction; Snell's Law .....	76
4.4 Refraction at a Spherical Surface .....	78
4.5 Thin Lenses .....	79
4.6 Optical Instruments .....	83
<b>5. SPECIAL THEORY OF RELATIVITY</b> .....	89
<b>6. QUANTUM PHYSICS</b> .....	96
6.1 Black-Body Radiation .....	96
6.2 Stability of Atoms - Atomic Spectra .....	98
6.3 Wave-Particle Duality .....	102
6.4 Wave Nature of Matter .....	107
6.5 Wave Function .....	108
6.6 Uncertainty Principle .....	109
6.7 Schroedinger's Equation .....	110
6.8 Operators - Expectation Values .....	121
<b>7. NUCLEAR PHYSICS</b> .....	123