contents

acknowledgments xi

1 introduction 1

2 why mistakes are made in understanding facial expressions of emotion 10

3 research on facial expressions of emotion 21

4 surprise 34

5 fear 47

6 disgust 66

7 anger 78 **8** happiness 99

9 sadness 114

10 practice faces 129

11 facial deceit 135

12 checking your own facial expression 154

> 13 conclusion 167

appendix **I** the facial blueprint photographs 169

appendix II practice photos for chapter 10 173

> appendix III log and judge sheets 203

> > index 208