Contents

Acknowledgments *page* ix
List of Contributors xi

Introduction 1

1 Introducing Nonverbal Behavior Within a Social Context 3
PIERRE PHILIPPOT, ROBERT S. FELDMAN, AND ERIK J. COATS

Part I Social Norms in Nonverbal Behavior

2 Cultural Influences on Nonverbal Expressions of Emotion 17
CENITA KUPPERBUSCH, DAVID MATSUMOTO, KRISTIE KOOKEN, SHERRY LOEWINGER, HIDEKO UCHIDA, CARINDA WILSON-COHN, AND NATHAN YRIZARRY

3 Option or Obligation to Smile: The Effects of Power and Gender on Facial Expression 45
MARIANNE LAFRANCE AND MARVIN A. HECHT

4 Emotional Displays and Dissemblance in Childhood: Implications for Self-Presentation 71
CAROLYN SAARNI AND HANNELORE WEBER

Part II Transmission of Social Norms Regulating Nonverbal Behavior

5 Family Expressiveness: A Retrospective and New Directions for Research 109
AMY G. HALBERSTADT, VALERIE W. CRISP, AND KIMBERLY L. EATON

6 The Influence of Television on Children's Nonverbal Behavior 156
ERIK J. COATS, ROBERT S. FELDMAN, AND PIERRE PHILIPPOT

7 Group Membership and the Decoding of Nonverbal Behavior 182
GILLES KIROUAC AND URSULA HESS

Part III Immediate Social Factors During Interaction

8 Mimicry: Facts and Fiction 213
URSULA HESS, PIERRE PHILIPPOT, AND SYLVIE BLAIRY

9 Facial Expression and Emotion: A Situationist View 242
JOSÉ-MIGUEL FERNÁNDEZ-DOLS

10 Facial Behavior Alone and in the Presence of Others 262
HUGH WAGNER AND VICTORIA LEE

11 The Social and Emotional Functions of Facial Displays 287
ANTONY S. R. MANSTEAD, AGNETA H. FISCHER, AND ESTHER B. JAKOBS

Part IV The Role of Nonverbal Behavior in the Facilitation of Social Interaction

12 The Evolution of a Parallel Process Model of Nonverbal Communication 317
MILES L. PATTERSON

13 Conflict Issues and Conflict Strategies as Contexts for Nonverbal Behavior in Close Relationships 348
JUDITH A. FEENEY, PATRICIA NOLLER, GRANIA SHEEHAN, AND CANDIDA PETERSON

14 Love's Best Habit: Deception in the Context of Relationships 372
D. ERIC ANDERSON, MATTHEW E. ANSFIELD, AND BELLA M. DEPAULO

Author Index 411
Subject Index 422