

Contents

Preface	5
Unit 1 What is Sociology	6
Three Paths to Definition. By A. Inkeles	6
The Nature of Social Sciences. G. Homans	11
Sociology: A Disinvitation? Peter L. Berger	16
Unit 2 Sociological Perspectives	21
Modern Social Theory. P.S.Cohen	21
Structuralism as Perspective. Perspectives in Sociology	26
A Short Biography of Comte	30
Unit 3 Methods of Research	34
Methods of Social Research. M. Bailey	34
The Tools of Sociologist. Sociology. Jack Nobbs	38
Pollsters Find that Anti-Romany Sentiment Lingers	42
Unit 4 Socialization. Status and Role	46
Socialization and Sex Roles. Sociology. Contemporary Readings	46
Sociology as an Art Form. Robert Nisbet	50
Status. Handbook for Sociology Teachers. David Neal.	54
Unit 5 Social Interaction	59
Interactions and Networks. C. Persell	59
Meaning and Interpretation. Themes and Perspectives. M. Haralambos	63
Networking. The “N “ word	65
Unit 6 Social Groups and Organizations	68
Social Groups and Organizations. Sociology. Contemporary Readings. John Stimson.	68
Social Concepts and Processes. Understanding Society. C. Persell	72
Skinheads'Boots Stomp Path toward Legitimacy	75
Unit 7 Culture	79
Culture and Society. Themes and Perspectives. M. Haralambos	79
The Intellectual. Robert Nisbet	83
PC Language. Are the PC Police Trying to Infiltrate the Czech Republic?	89
Unit 8 Mass Culture and Mass Media	93
The State in Capitalist Society. R. Miliband	93
The Impact of Electronic Media on Social Behavior. Joshua Meyrowitz	97
Kids, Dogs and Naked Women. Melissa Morrison	101
Unit 9 Social Norms. Deviance	106
Norms. Informal Social Control. Sociology. Jack Nobbs	106
Deviance. Sociology. Contemporary Readings	109
The Streets Aren't Safe so Long as Deputies Have Immunity	113

Unit 10 The Sociology of Gender	117
The Feminist Challenge. Active sociology. D. Bouchier	117
The Revolution in Roles. Alvin Toffler	122
Sexism in the Workplace Leaves American Woman Frustrated	126
Unit 11 Stratification	131
Castes, Estates, Status Groups, and Elites. G. Lenski	131
America's Crisis—The Decline of the Middle Class. Kevin Phillips	135
Keeping up with the Joneses. Art Buchwald	138
Unit 12 Conflict Theory	142
The Conflict Theory. Alternative Contemporary Sociological Theory. George Ritzer	142
Society and Democracy in Germany. Ralf Dahrendorf	145
Many Voices Calling for Health Minister Rubáš to Resign Cabinet Post.	149
Unit 13 Family as a Social Institution	152
Types of Families. Sociology. Jack Nobbs, Bob Hine, Margaret Flemming	152
A Defence of the Bourgeois Family. Brigitte and Peter Berger	155
Moms Don't Have to Rush Back to Work	158
Unit 14 Religion	162
Orthodoxy . G. K. Chesterton	162
The Functions of Religion. John Conclin	166
The Gospel according to S. Matthew	170
Unit 15 Economic Behaviour	174
The Stages of Economic Growth. W. W. Rostow	174
The Protestant Ethic and the Spirit of Capitalism. M. Weber	178
Proposal Aims to Clean up Money-Laundering Operations	182
Unit 16 Social Policy	186
Welfare State and Welfare Society. R. M. Titmuss	186
The Fallacy of the Welfare State. Free to Choose. M. Friedman and R. Friedman	190
The Strategy of Redistribution. S. Ringen	194
Unit 17 Ecology	199
Beyond the Limits. Donella H. Meadows, Dennis L. Meadows, Jorgen Randers	199
Earth in the Balance. Al Gore	204
Ecology Tumbles Downward on Nation's List of Priorities	208
Glossary	213
References	223