Contents

Pre	face		X	
1.	The backdrop to EU Cohesion Policy debates: Europe 2020 and			
		ost-crisis economy	1	
	1.1	Introduction to the backdrop to EU Cohesion Policy debates	1	
	1.2	C.I. T.	4	
	1.3			
	1.3	dimensions	7	
	1.4	The impacts of the 2008 global financial crisis on the		
	1.7	EU economies	9	
	1.5	The structure and logic of the book	13	
	1.3	The buttered and region of the contract		
2.	The	regional and urban economies of the European Union	16	
۷.	2.1		16	
	2.2			
		economic system	17	
		2.2.1 Productivity and economic dynamism	18	
		2.2.2 Cities and scale	21	
		2.2.3 Accessibility and connectivity	30	
		2.2.4 Labour markets, migration and demographics	33	
		2.2.5 Energy and environment	38	
		2.2.6 Institutions, governance and quality of life	42	
	2.3		44	
3.	The	logic and workings of EU Cohesion Policy	46	
	3.1		46	
	3.2	European regional development policies 1975–2013	46	
		3.2.1 Operating principles	51	
		3.2.2 Instruments and eligibility	56	
	3.3	The scale and economic impacts of EU Cohesion Policy	62	
	3.4	1 1 1 1 1 1 f the maliov	68	
	3.5	Review and conclusions	70	

4.	A re	eformed EU Cohesion Policy	74
	4.1	Introduction	74
	4.2	The rethinking of the policy	76
		4.2.1 The critique of the policy	78
		4.2.2 The place-based imperative	81
		4.2.3 The multi-level governance imperative	83
		4.2.4 The results-oriented imperative	86
		4.2.5 The policy goals imperative	87
		4.2.6 The conditionalities imperative	89
	4.3		90
	4.4	The proposals for a reformed EU Cohesion Policy	92
	4.5	Conclusions	108
	App	endix 4A.1: The space-blind argument	112
	App	endix 4A.2: The Sapir et al. report	119
	App	endix 4A.3: Cohesion policy allocations in current prices	120
5.	Inno	ovation, regions and the case for regional innovation policies	123
	5.1	Introduction	123
	5.2	Innovation and economic growth: analytical issues	127
	5.3	Innovation and economic growth: empirical and	
		measurement issues	133
	5.4	8	139
	5.5	The case for innovation policy at the regional level:	
		market failures and systems failures	147
	5.6	Conclusions	158
6.	Sma	rt specialisation and European regions	160
	6.1	Introduction	160
	6.2	The origins of the smart specialisation concept: the	
		transatlantic productivity gap	162
	6.3	The non-spatial smart specialisation concept	166
	6.4	Translating the smart specialisation concept to a spatial	
	6 5	construct	174
	6.5	Operationalising smart specialisation in EU Cohesion	
		Policy	177
		6.5.1 Smart specialisation and different types of regions6.5.2 Smart specialisation tools, techniques and	178
		implementation challenges	188
	6.6	Review and conclusions	100

Contents	ix

7.	Conc	clusions on the reforms to the regional and urban policy in		
•	the European Union			
	7.1	A review of the major themes of the EU Cohesion		
		Policy reforms	200	
	7.2	Potential weaknesses, threats and resistance to the EU		
		cohesion policy reforms	207	
		7.2.1 Weaknesses in the policy provisions and		
		regulations	207	
		7.2.2 Institutional resistance to the policy reform logic	209	
	7.3	Final thoughts	216	
Bibliography				
Index				