

C O N T E N T S

P r e f a c ep. 2

INTRODUCTION.....3

THE WAVES ON TRANSMISSION LINES.....4

The lines with the TEM-mode.....4

The lines with the higher modes (TE and TM).....6

TE-waves.....6

Tm-waves.....10

PLANE WAVES.....10

Damping and phase constants.....10

Dielectrics.....10

Conductors.....11

Normal incidence.....11

a) The method of their infinite series of partial reflections.....12

b) Solution using the matrices in a cascade.....15

c) Solution using the boundary conditions.....17

Quarter-wave coating for eliminating reflections.....19

Fresnel's equations.....21

a) Waves with the horizontal polarization.....22

b) Waves with the vertical polarization.....23

Important conclusions following from the previous analysis.....24

a) Horizontally polarized waves.....24

b) Vertically polarized waves.....25

Lossy medium.....29

TRANSMISSION LINES.....30

Strip lines.....30

Cylindrical waveguides.....33

TM-waves.....33

TE-waves.....	37
Critical frequency.....	38
The most important modes.....	38
The wavelength in a cylindrical waveguides.....	39
CAVITY RESONATORS.....	48
TM-waves.....	49
TE-waves.....	49
Energy in the cavity.....	55
Boundary conditions (dielectric-conductor), losses in walls.....	56
OUTER PROBLEMS.....	64
Green's theorems.....	64
Integration of the Poisson equation.....	65
Retarded potentials.....	67
Radiation of the elementary electric dipole.....	70
Radiation of the elementary magnetic dipole.....	73
ANISOTROPIC MEDIA.....	81
Single-crystals.....	81
Description of the single-crystals and their symmetry.....	85
Gyrotropic media.....	89
Solution of the electromagnetic field.....	94
Some applications of the anisotropic materials.....	101
CONCLUSION	109
APPENDIX.....	111