
Table of Contents

Introduction.....	1
1. Introduction	1
2. Some Basic Concepts	4
(A) Jesus Christ: The Priest	17
(B) Jesus Christ: The Prophet	20
(C) Jesus Christ: The King	21
3. Review	33
CHAPTER 1 The Theology of the Sacraments	35
1. Introduction: The Tradition of the Church 101	35
2. The Kind of Assent that We give in Faith.	44
3. The Theology of the Sacraments	48
4. The Structure of the Sacrament	56
5. Review	58
CHAPTER 2 The Sacraments in History: From the Apostles to the Middle Ages.....	59
1. Introduction	59
2. The Sacraments and History	63
3. The Sacraments in the Scriptures.....	65
4. The Sacraments and the Fathers of the Church	69
5. The Medieval Syntheses	85
6. Review	99
CHAPTER 3 The Sacraments in History: From the Protestant Reformation to the Second Vatican Council.....	101
1. Introduction	101
2. The Protestant Reformation and the Council of Trent	102
3. The Modern Period.....	110
4. Some Theologians of the Twentieth Century	117
5. The Second Vatican Council	134

6. A Sacramental Theology based on Prophecy, Priesthood, and Kingship	137
7. Review	140
CHAPTER 4 The History and Theology of Baptism	141
1. Introduction.....	141
2. Washing and Baptism in the scriptures	143
3. Baptism in times of persecution and empire	147
4. Baptism from the decline of the Empire through the Middle Ages.....	162
5. Baptism in the Protestant Reformation and the Council of Trent	175
6. Baptism in the Nineteenth Century	178
7. Baptism in the Twentieth Century	180
8. Review	192
CHAPTER 5 The Sacrament of Confirmation	193
1. Introduction.....	193
2. The Scriptures and Confirmation	196
3. The Fathers and Confirmation	200
4. Confirmation in the Middle Ages	208
5. Confirmation in the Protestant Reformation	215
6. The Council of Trent.....	219
7. Confirmation in the Modern Period	220
8. Review	231
CHAPTER 6 The Sacrament of Eucharist	233
1. Introduction.....	233
2. The Scriptures and the Eucharist	237
3. The Fathers and the Eucharist	241
4. The Eucharist in the Middle Ages.....	252
5. The Protestant Theology of Eucharist and the Council of Trent	260
6. The Modern Era	266
(1) Eucharistic Theologies Using Concepts from Cultural Anthropology	275
(2) Postmodern Eucharistic Theologies	278

(3) The Particular Focus of Liberation Theology	280
7. Review	283
CHAPTER 7 The Sacrament of Penance	285
1. Introduction	285
2. Penance in the Scriptures	289
3. Penance in the time of the Fathers	293
4. Penance in the Middle Ages	303
5. Penance at the Reformation and the Council of Trent	309
6. Penance in the Modern Period	317
7. Review	327
CHAPTER 8 The Sacrament of the Anointing of the Sick	329
1. Introduction	329
2. The Care for the Sick in the Scriptures	331
3. The Care of the Sick in the Patristic Period	334
4. Extreme Unction in the Medieval Period.....	338
5. Extreme Unction in the Reformation and at the Council of Trent	342
6. The Anointing of the Sick in the Modern Period.....	346
7. Review	356
CHAPTER 9 The Sacrament of Orders	357
1. Introduction	357
2. The Ordering of the Community in the Scriptures ...	359
2. The Ordering of the Community in the Patristic Period	369
4. The ordering of the community during the Middle Ages	375
5. Orders in the Reformation and at the Council of Trent	383
6. Orders in the Modern Period	388
7. Review	409
CHAPTER 10 The Sacrament of Marriage	411
1. Introduction	411
2. Marriage in the Scriptures	419

3. Marriage in the Patristic Period	423
4. Marriage in the Middle Ages	433
5. Marriage in the Reformation and the Council of Trent	438
6. Marriage in the Modern Period	444
7. Review	466
Selected Bibliography	467