

BRIEF CONTENTS

List of Figures	xv
List of Tables	xvi
List of Case Studies	xvii
Preface	xix
Acknowledgments	xxv

PART I Terrorism in Perspective

CHAPTER 1	An Idea Whose Time Has Come?	3
CHAPTER 2	Not a Modern Phenomenon	21
CHAPTER 3	Ideology and Terrorism: Rights from Wrongs?	40

PART II Who Are the Terrorists?

CHAPTER 4	Criminals or Crusaders?	65
CHAPTER 5	Terrorism by the State	97

PART III How Do They Operate?

CHAPTER 6	Terrorism, Inc.	125
CHAPTER 7	Terrorist Training	145
CHAPTER 8	The Media: A Weapon for Both Sides?	185
CHAPTER 9	Domestic Terrorism in the United States	212

PART IV Responses to Terrorism

CHAPTER 10	International Legal Perspectives on Terrorism	245
CHAPTER 11	The Use of Force to Combat Terrorism	279
CHAPTER 12	The Use of National Law and Intelligence Resources to Combat Terrorism	302
CHAPTER 13	Security Measures: A Frail Defense	332

PART V Current Trends and Future Prospects

CHAPTER 14 The New Terrorist Threat: Weapons of Mass Destruction 363

CHAPTER 15 Future Trends 395

Index 427

CONTENTS

List of Figures	xv
List of Tables	xvi
List of Case Studies	xvii
Preface	xix
Acknowledgments	xxv

PART I Terrorism in Perspective

CHAPTER 1 An Idea Whose Time Has Come? 3

Modern Definitions of an Old Concept	4
Crucial Components of Terrorism	7
<i>Violence, Audience, and a Mood of Fear</i>	8
<i>Victims: The Right Place—But the Wrong Time</i>	9
<i>Political Quicksand</i>	13
Typologies of Terrorism: Useful Tools	15
Using Tactics as Labels	17
Conclusions	18
Key Terms	18
Discussion	18
Analysis Challenge	19
Suggested Readings and Resources	19

CHAPTER 2 Not a Modern Phenomenon 21

State Terrorism	24
Tyrannicide: "To Go Too Fast"	25
Guerrilla Warfare: Selective Violence	26
Cyclical Nature of Terror	28
Conclusions	32
<i>Political Assassinations</i>	32
<i>Drugs, Religion, and Political Murders</i>	32
<i>Piracy</i>	33
<i>Terror-Supported States</i>	33
<i>Technological Changes</i>	35
<i>The Religious Wave</i>	35
<i>Weapons</i>	36
Key Terms	36

Discussion	37
Analysis Challenge	38
Suggested Readings and Resources	38

CHAPTER 3 Ideology and Terrorism: Rights from Wrongs? 40

The Rationalization of Violence	41
Rebellion and the Right of Self-Determination	44
Terrorism in the Name of God	49
<i>Christianity: The Protestant/Catholic Faith Schism</i>	50
<i>Islam: the Sunni/Shi'a Schism</i>	51
Globalization	53
Causes of the Left, Right, and Center	55
<i>Religious Fanaticism</i>	55
<i>Anarchism</i>	56
<i>Neo-Nazism/Neofascism</i>	56
<i>Separatism</i>	56
<i>Nationalism</i>	57
<i>Issue-Oriented Terror</i>	58
<i>Counterterror Terrorists</i>	58
Conclusions	58
Key Terms	59
Discussion	59
Analysis Challenge	60
Suggested Readings and Resources	60

PART II Who Are the Terrorists?

CHAPTER 4 Criminals or Crusaders? 65

Profile of a Terrorist	65
Terrorist Beliefs and Images	69
Can We Generalize about a "Typical" Terrorist?	72
Individual-Level Analysis: Why Does Someone Become a Terrorist Today?	78
<i>Simplicity</i>	78
<i>Identification</i>	78
<i>Revenge</i>	80
Terrorism Is Different Today	80
<i>Aims or Goals</i>	81
<i>Group Dynamics</i>	81
<i>Religious Fanaticism</i>	83
<i>Radicalization</i>	84
<i>Demographic Trends in Group Membership</i>	85
<i>Age</i>	85

<i>Education</i>	86
<i>Economic Status</i>	87
<i>Gender</i>	88
<i>Disturbing Patterns of Socialization</i>	88
<i>Socialization toward Violence: Suicide Bombing</i>	89
<i>Alienation toward Western Systems</i>	90
Conclusions	92
Key Terms	93
Discussion	93
Analysis Challenge	94
Suggested Readings and Resources	94
CHAPTER 5	Terrorism by the State 97
Internal Terrorism: The Beast that Lurks Within	98
<i>Examples of Genocide</i>	99
<i>Coerced Conversion and Genocide in Stalin's USSR</i>	100
The Continuing Reality of State Terror	103
External Terrorism: Waging War by Proxy	107
<i>Iran—Involved in Syrian conflict</i>	108
<i>Libya—Former Role and Current Status</i>	109
The Arms Bazaar: Supplying the Weapons	111
Weapons of Mass Destruction on the Arms Bazaar	112
<i>Russia</i>	113
<i>North Korea</i>	113
<i>China</i>	114
Terrorist-Supported States	114
Terrorism to become a State: ISIS	117
Conclusions	118
Key Terms	119
Discussion	119
Analysis Challenge	120
Suggested Readings and Resources	120
PART III	How Do They Operate?
CHAPTER 6	Terrorism, Inc. 125
Networking	125
Shared Strategic Planning	126
Terrorism Is Big Business	128
The Internationalization of Terrorism	134
Recruitment	137

<i>Social Media</i>	137
<i>Internet</i>	138
Narco-Terrorism	139
Conclusions	140
Key Terms	142
Discussion	142
Analysis Challenge	143
Suggested Readings and Resources	143
CHAPTER 7 Terrorist Training	145
The "How" Questions	145
Training Sites	146
Traveling Training Camps	150
Networks, Netwar, and Radicalization on the Net	151
Training Topics: What Do They Learn?	154
<i>Arson and Bombs</i>	154
<i>Assassination and Ambush Techniques</i>	155
<i>Extortion and Kidnapping for Ransom</i>	156
<i>Disguise Techniques, Clandestine Travel, Recruitment, and Communications</i>	156
<i>Intelligence Collection and Counterintelligence Methods</i>	157
<i>Weapons</i>	157
Potential for Destruction: A Terrorist's Arsenal	163
<i>Explosives</i>	163
<i>Assassinations and Ambushes</i>	165
<i>Small Arms</i>	166
<i>Automatic Weapons</i>	167
<i>Portable Rockets</i>	167
<i>Aerial and Naval Hijacking</i>	168
<i>Sabotage and Cyber Attacks</i>	169
<i>Weapons of Mass Destruction</i>	169
<i>Chemical or Biological Attacks</i>	170
<i>Radiological and Nuclear Attacks</i>	173
<i>Suicide Bombing: A "New" Weapon</i>	175
<i>Ideology, Not Psychology, of Suicide Bombing</i>	176
<i>Suicide Bombings in Iraq</i>	176
Phases of a Terrorist Incident: Putting the Lessons Learned at Camp into Practice	178
Conclusions	180
Key Terms	181
Discussion	181
Analysis Challenge	183
Suggested Readings and Resources	183

CHAPTER 8 The Media: A Weapon for Both Sides? 185

Terrorist Goals Regarding the Media 186

Publicity 186*Favorable Understanding of Their Cause* 186*Legitimacy and Identity* 187*Destabilizing the Enemy* 187

Government Goals Regarding Media 187

Publicity 188*Criminality of Act* 188*Deny the Terrorist a Platform* 188*Information and Cooperation* 189

Media Goals in Terrorist Events 189

Getting a Scoop 189*Dramatic Presentation of News* 189*Protection of Rights* 190*Personal Security* 190

Propaganda by the Deed 191

Media as a "Showcase" for Terrorism 192

Legal Issue of the Right of Access 195

Censorship: The Ugly Word 197

Complicity: A Very Serious Charge 200

Conclusions 205

Key Terms 208

Discussion 208

Analysis Challenge 209

Suggested Readings and Resources 210

CHAPTER 9 Domestic Terrorism in the United States 212

Historical Roots in the United States 212

Conceptualizing Domestic Terrorism in the United States 215

Left-Wing Terrorism 216

Left-Wing Extremism 216*Nationalist Groups* 217*Single-Issue Groups* 217*Conclusion: Left-Wing Terrorism in the United States Today* 219

Right-Wing Terrorism: From Militia Groups to Religious Fanatics 220

Militia Movements 220

Transnational Terrorism 229

The "Lone Wolf" Terrorists 232

Conclusions 236

Key Terms 239

Discussion 239

Analysis Challenge 240

Suggested Readings and Resources 240

PART IV Responses to Terrorism

CHAPTER 10 International Legal Perspectives on Terrorism 245

- Terrorism Is a Crime 245
- Laws of War 248
- Piracy of Air and Sea 255
- Protection of Diplomatic Personnel and Heads of State 259
- Regional Legal Efforts to Prevent or Punish Terrorism 261
- International Efforts to Restrict Internal State Terrorism 262
- Is Terrorism a Political Crime? 267
- The United Nations and the War on Terrorism 268
- Conclusions 273
- Key Terms 273
- Discussion 274
- Analysis Challenge 275
- Suggested Readings and Resources 275

CHAPTER 11 The Use of Force to Combat Terrorism 279

- Nations without Defenses 279
- Strike Forces: A First Mechanism for Response? 280
 - Israel's Sayeret Matkal* 281
 - The British Special Air Services* 284
 - Germany's GSG-9* 287
- Too Many U.S. Options? 289
 - Special Forces, U.S. Army* 289
 - First Special Forces Operational Detachment—Delta (Delta Force), U.S. Army* 290
 - Ranger, U.S. Army* 290
 - Air Force Special Operations Command* 291
 - Naval Special Warfare Command* 291
 - New Units—and New Technologies* 293
- Conclusions 298
- Key Terms 298
- Discussion 299
- Analysis Challenge 299
- Suggested Readings and Resources 300

CHAPTER 12 The Use of National Law and Intelligence Resources to Combat Terrorism 302

- Legal Initiatives to Counter Terrorism 302
 - Canada's Legal War with the FLQ* 303
 - The "Temporary" British Problem in Northern Ireland* 304
 - Italy and the "Penititi"* 306

Investigation: The Intelligence Initiative	314
Germany's Intelligence Gathering: Target Search Teams	315
U.S. Intelligence-Gathering: Multiple Tools	317
Computers as Tools of Investigation	320
Government Use of Investigation and Intelligence	322
Conclusions	325
Key Terms	327
Discussion	327
Analysis Challenge	328
Suggested Readings and Resources	329
CHAPTER 13 Security Measures: A Frail Defense	332
Three Facets of Security	332
Critical Infrastructure Protection	336
Airport Security	337
<i>Weaknesses in the Security System</i>	337
<i>Ease of Access to the Cockpit</i>	338
<i>Inadequate Screening Processes</i>	338
Impact of September 11 Attacks on U.S. Airport Security	339
Protecting Other Forms of Public Transportation	342
Port Security	345
Preventive Security	346
The Costs of Security	347
Threat and Risk Assessment	349
<i>Threat Assessment</i>	349
<i>Risk of Terrorist Attacks</i>	350
Conclusions	354
Key Terms	354
Discussion	357
Analysis Challenge	359
Suggested Readings and Resources	359
PART V Current Trends and Future Prospects	
CHAPTER 14 The New Terrorist Threat: Weapons of Mass Destruction	363
Historical Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction	364
<i>A Brief History of Biological Weapons</i>	365
<i>A Brief History of Chemical Weapons</i>	366
<i>A Brief History of Nuclear Weapons</i>	368
Types of Weapons of Mass Destruction Available	368

<i>Biological Agents</i>	369
<i>Bioterrorism Defense</i>	374
<i>Chemical Weapons</i>	376
<i>Radiological Weapons</i>	379
<i>Nuclear Weapons</i>	380
Access to and Use of Weapons of Mass Destruction	381
<i>Chemical Agents</i>	381
<i>Biological Agents</i>	383
<i>Nuclear Devices</i>	386
<i>Radiological Devices</i>	388
Risk Assessment: Comparative Effectiveness of WMD	388
Conclusions	389
Key Terms	390
Discussion	390
Analysis Challenge	392
Suggested Readings and Resources	392
CHAPTER 15 Future Trends	395
A War on Terror	397
The Counterterrorism Learning Curve	398
<i>Globalization, and Understanding the "Why" of Terror Attacks</i>	398
<i>Using the Internet</i>	404
<i>Deterrence as a Tool against Suicide Bombing</i>	407
Dealing with Weapons of Mass Destruction	407
Trends in Terrorist Incidents	410
<i>Volume and Lethality of Incidents</i>	410
<i>Radicalization of Religion and Terrorism Today</i>	412
<i>Lone Wolf Terrorism</i>	414
Suicide Bombing	416
<i>Impact of the Generational Differences within Terrorist Groups</i>	418
<i>IED: Weapon of Choice</i>	418
The Threat and Reality of Cyberterror	419
<i>Categories of Cyber Attacks</i>	420
<i>Nature of Groups as Limiting Factor in Cyberterror</i>	421
<i>Goals of Groups as Limiting Factors in Cyberterror</i>	421
Conclusions	423
Key Terms	424
Discussion	424
Analysis Challenge	425
Suggested Readings and Resources	426
Index	427