

Section 1

MECHANICS AND BIOMECHANICS THEORY 1

1 MATHS AND MECHANICS 2
JIM RICHARDS

2 FORCES, MOMENTS AND MUSCLES 24
JIM RICHARDS

3 GROUND REACTION FORCES AND PLANTAR PRESSURE 45
JIM RICHARDS ■ AOIFE HEALY ■ NACHIAPPAN CHOCKALINGAM

4 MOTION AND JOINT MOTION 79
JIM RICHARDS ■ DOMINIC THEWLIS ■ ROBERT NEEDHAM ■ NACHIAPPAN CHOCKALINGAM

5 WORK AND POWER DURING HUMAN MOVEMENT 104
JIM RICHARDS

6 INVERSE DYNAMICS THEORY 124
JIM RICHARDS

Section 2

METHODS OF MEASUREMENT AND MODELLING 137

7 MEASUREMENT OF FORCE AND PRESSURE 138
JIM RICHARDS ■ AOIFE HEALY ■ DOMINIC THEWLIS ■ NACHIAPPAN CHOCKALINGAM

8 METHODS OF ANALYSIS OF MOVEMENT 156

JIM RICHARDS ■ DOMINIC THEWLIS ■ JONNIE SINCLAIR ■ SARAH JANE HOBBS

9 ANATOMICAL MODELS AND MARKER SETS 180

JIM RICHARDS ■ DOMINIC THEWLIS ■ RICARDO MATIAS ■ ROBERT NEEDHAM ■ NACHIAPPAN CHOCKALINGAM

10 ELECTROMYOGRAPHY 208

PAOLA CONTESSA ■ CARLO J. DE LUCA ■ SERGE H. ROY ■ JIM RICHARDS

Section 3

CLINICAL ASSESSMENT 240

11 THE BIOMECHANICS OF CLINICAL ASSESSMENT 241

JAMES SELFE ■ JIM RICHARDS ■ DAVE LEVINE ■ DOMINIC THEWLIS

12 BIOMECHANICS OF ORTHOTIC MANAGEMENT 282

JIM RICHARDS ■ AOIFE HEALY ■ NACHIAPPAN CHOCKALINGAM

13 BIOMECHANICS OF THE MANAGEMENT OF LOWER LIMB AMPUTEES 323

NATALIE VANICEK

REFERENCES 340

INDEX 355