

CONTENTS

Acknowledgments	ix
Note on Fieldwork, Names, Transliteration, and Currency	xiii
Introduction	1
Part I. Migration History	19
1. The Days in Burma: Zhang Dage	21
2. Entangled Love: Ae Maew	46
3. Pursuit of Ambition: Father and Son	80
4. Islamic Transnationalism: Yunnanese Muslims	114
Part II. (Transnational) Trade	147
5. Venturing into “Barbarous” Regions: Yunnanese Caravan Traders	149

6. Transcending Gendered Geographies: Yunnanese Women Traders	176
7. Circulations of the Jade Trade: The Duans and the Pungs	207
Epilogue: From Mules to Vehicles	237
Glossary	245
References	255
Index	271