

Contents

1 Basic Concepts of the Theory of Languages and Grammars	1
1.1 Formal languages	1
1.2 Definition of Grammar	2
1.3 Classification of Grammars	4
1.4 Grammars and Operations over Languages	5
1.5 Derivation Tree	6
2 Regular Languages	10
2.1 Definition of Regular Languages	10
2.2 Grammars Generating Regular Languages and Relations between Them	10
2.3 Finite Automata	18
2.3.1 Deterministic Finite Automata	19
2.3.2 Nondeterministic Finite Automata	20
2.3.3 The Relation between Deterministic and Nondeterministic Finite Automata	23
2.3.4 Finite Automata and Operations over Languages	25
2.4 Regular Expressions	30
2.4.1 Definition of Regular Expression	30
2.4.2 Regular Equations and their Solution	31
2.4.3 Derivation of Regular Expressions	32
2.4.4 Integrals of Regular Expressions	34
2.4.5 Modification of Regular Expressions	35
2.5 Relations between Formal Systems Describing Regular Languages	37
2.5.1 Relation between Regular Grammars and Finite Automata	37
2.5.2 Relation between Finite Automata and Regular Grammars	41
2.5.3 Relation between Regular Expressions and Finite Automata	42
2.5.4 Relation between Regular Grammars and Regular Expressions	46
2.5.5 Relation between Finite Automata and Regular Expression	47
2.5.6 Relation between Regular Expressions and Regular Grammars	52
3 Context-Free Languages	56
3.1 Context-Free Grammars	56
3.2 Unambiguous and Ambiguous Grammars	56
3.3 Basic Transformation of Context-Free Grammars	57
3.4 Normal Forms of Context-Free Grammars	62
3.4.1 Chomsky Normal Form	62
3.4.2 Greibach Normal Form	64
3.5 Two Groups of Methods of Parsing	70

3.6	Pushdown Automata	74
3.6.1	Definition of Pushdown Automaton	74
3.6.2	Basic Properties of Pushdown Automata	76
3.6.3	Relation between Context-Free Grammars and Pushdown Automata	77
3.6.4	Deterministic Parsing	80
3.6.5	Deterministic Pushdown Automaton	81
3.6.6	Deterministic Parsing by Top-Down Method	81
3.6.7	Deterministic Parsing by Bottom-Up Method	82
4	LL Grammars and Languages	85
4.1	Strong LL Grammars	86
4.1.1	Simple LL(1) Grammars	86
4.1.2	q-grammars	89
4.1.3	LL(1) Grammars	92
4.1.4	Strong LL(k) Grammars	98
4.2	Weak LL Grammars	101
4.3	Properties of LL Grammars and Languages	108
4.4	Transformations of LL Grammars	112
4.5	Transformation of Context-free Grammars into <i>LL</i> Grammars	117
5	Formal Translations	127
5.1	Translation Grammars	129
5.2	Regular Translations	132
5.2.1	Finite Translation Automata	132
5.2.2	Sequential Mapping	135
5.3	Context-Free Translations	136
5.3.1	Pushdown Translation Automata	136
5.4	Implementation of Formal Translation in Top-Down Parsing	139
References		143