

Contents

<i>Table of Treaties and Other International Instruments</i>	xi
<i>Table of Legislation</i>	xxv
<i>Table of Judgments</i>	xxix
<i>Abbreviations</i>	xxxv
<i>List of Contributors</i>	xli

PART I GENERAL FRAMEWORK

1. Introduction <i>Dieter Fleck</i>	3
2. Historical Developments Influencing the Present Law of Visiting Forces <i>Peter Rowe</i>	13
3. Multinational Military Operations <i>Dieter Fleck, Michael A. Newton, and Katarina Grenfell</i>	33
4. UN Peace Operations <i>Michael Bothe</i>	50
5. The Immunity of Visiting Forces and their Headquarters <i>Dieter Fleck</i>	75

PART II COMMENTARIES TO TYPICAL SOFA RULES

6. General Overview <i>Dieter Fleck</i>	93
7. Respect for the Law of the Receiving State <i>Andrés Muñoz-Mosquera</i> Paras. 6, 7 UN Model SOFA Art. II NATO SOFA	94
8. Members of Visiting Forces <i>Mette Prassé Hartov</i> Art. I(1a) NATO SOFA	106
9. Civilian Components <i>Andrés Muñoz-Mosquera and Nikoleta Chalanouli</i> Para. 25 UN Model SOFA Art. I(1b) NATO SOFA	120
10. Contractor Personnel <i>Joop Voetelink</i> Paras. 22, 28 UN Model SOFA	127
11. Dependents <i>Mette Prassé Hartov</i> Art. I(1c) NATO SOFA	143
12. Entry and Departure of Visiting Forces <i>Dieter Fleck</i> Paras. 32–36 UN Model SOFA Art. III NATO SOFA	150

13. Permits and Licences <i>Paul J. Conderman</i> Paras. 38–39 UN Model SOFA Art. IV NATO SOFA	154
14. Vehicles <i>Paul J. Conderman</i> Paras. 9, 13 UN Model SOFA Art. V(2) NATO SOFA	159
15. Uniform <i>Dieter Fleck</i> Para. 37 UN Model SOFA Art. V(1) NATO SOFA	167
16. Communications <i>Vladimir Atanasov and Paul J. Conderman</i> Paras. 10, 11 UN Model SOFA Art. IX(3) NATO SOFA	169
17. Premises <i>Jonathan L. Black-Branch</i> Paras. 16–19 UN Model SOFA Art. IX(3) NATO SOFA	177
18. Travel and Transport <i>Jonathan L. Black-Branch</i> Paras. 12, 14 UN Model SOFA Art. IX(6) NATO SOFA	187
19. Arms <i>Jarin Nijhof</i> Para. 37 UN Model SOFA Art. VI NATO SOFA	198
20. Jurisdiction <i>Paul J. Conderman and Aurel Sari</i> Paras. 46–49 UN Model SOFA Art. VII NATO SOFA	205
21. Military Law Enforcement <i>Joop Voetelink</i> Paras. 40–45 UN Model SOFA Art. VII(5, 6 and 10) NATO SOFA	261
22. Claims <i>Jody M. Prescott</i> UNGA Res. 52/247 (17 July 1998) Art. VIII NATO SOFA	275
23. Logistic Support <i>Eduardo Martinez Llarena</i> Paras. 20, 21 UN Model SOFA Art. IX NATO SOFA	339
24. Deceased Members <i>Katarina Grenfell</i> Para. 50 UN Model SOFA	351

25. Tax and Customs Exemptions	353
<i>Paul J. Conderman and Nikoleta Chalanouli</i>	
Paras. 28–31 UN Model SOFA	
Arts. X–XIII NATO SOFA	
26. Foreign Exchange Regulations	370
<i>Nikoleta Chalanouli</i>	
Para. 23 UN Model SOFA	
Art. XIV NATO SOFA	
27. Financing Operations	386
<i>Nikoleta Chalanouli</i>	
28. The ‘Joint Commission’ Liaison Mechanism	401
<i>Donald A. Timm</i>	
Para. 56 UN Model SOFA	
NATO frameworks and EU mechanisms	
29. Supplemental Arrangements	408
<i>Donald A. Timm</i>	
Para. 55 UN Model SOFA	
Preamble (paras. 1, 2) NATO SOFA	
30. Settlement of Disputes	413
<i>Frank Burkhardt</i>	
Paras. 51–54 UN Model SOFA	
Art. XVI NATO SOFA	
31. Territorial Applicability	418
<i>Frank Burkhardt</i>	
Para. 2 UN Model SOFA	
Art. XX NATO SOFA	
32. Revision	432
<i>Frank Burkhardt</i>	
Art. XVII NATO SOFA	
33. Termination	434
<i>Frank Burkhardt</i>	
Para. 60 UN Model SOFA	
Art. XIX NATO SOFA	
34. Applicability during Crisis or War	436
<i>Dieter Fleck</i>	
Art. XV NATO SOFA	

PART III HEADQUARTERS AGREEMENTS

35. Legal Issues Related to International Military Headquarters	443
<i>Steven Hill and Federica Favuzza</i>	
36. United Nations Headquarters in the Field	454
<i>Ben F. Klappe</i>	
Paras. 16–23 UN Model SOFA	
37. NATO International Military Headquarters	459
<i>Andrés Muñoz-Mosquera and Mette Prassé Hartov</i>	

38. Other Military Headquarters	526
I. African Union	526
<i>Daniel Rezene Mekonnen</i>	
II. European Union	532
<i>Thierry Tardy</i>	
III. Collective Security Treaty Organization	539
<i>Bakhtiyar Tuzmukhamedov</i>	

PART IV THE INTERNATIONAL RED CROSS
AND RED CRESCENT MOVEMENT

39. The International Committee of the Red Cross: Legal Status, Privileges, and Immunities	545
<i>Jean-Philippe Lavoyer and Sylvain Vité</i>	
40. Rights and Obligations of Foreign National Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies	558
<i>Heike Spieker</i>	

PART V CASE STUDIES

41. The Law of Stationing Forces in Germany: Six Decades of Multilateral Cooperation	577
<i>Dieter Fleck</i>	
42. The Japan Experience with Visiting Forces—An Evolving Perspective	591
<i>Junya Kawai, Dale L. Sonnenberg, and Donald A. Timm</i>	
43. Visiting Forces in Korea	623
<i>Hyun Kim and Donald A. Timm</i>	
44. Afghanistan	650
<i>Jody M. Prescott and Jane M. Male</i>	
45. Russian Forces in the Former USSR and Beyond	686
<i>Bakhtiyar Tuzmukhamedov</i>	
46. Alternative Approaches to Certain Deployments: Agreements Conferring Status Similar to the Status of Administrative and Technical Staff of Embassies (A&T Agreements)	713
<i>Gunter Filippucci</i>	

PART VI CONCLUSIONS FOR THE PLANNING
OF MILITARY DEPLOYMENTS

47. Visiting Forces in an Operational Context	727
<i>Dieter Fleck and Ben F. Klappé</i>	

<i>Index</i>	741
--------------	-----