

CONTENTS

<i>Preface to the Seventh Edition</i>	page v
<i>From the Preface to the First Edition</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xiii
<i>Table of Cases</i>	xxxiii
<i>Table of Statutes</i>	xxxix

1. NATURE OF JURISPRUDENCE	1
What is Jurisprudence?	1
The Relevance of Jurisprudence	2
Acquiring Social Knowledge	5
Normative Character of Law	11
“Ought” and “Is”	11
Form (or Structure) and Content	13
Philosophy of Law?	13
The Need for a Comprehensive Jurisprudence	14
Jurisprudence Today	15

EXTRACTS

J. Austin	<i>The Uses of the Study of Jurisprudence</i>	19
W.L. Twining	<i>Some Jobs for Jurisprudence</i>	21
J. Shklar	<i>Legalism</i>	24
D. Hume	<i>A Treatise of Human Nature</i>	28
K. Popper	<i>The Poverty of Historicism</i>	28
T.S. Kuhn	<i>The Structure of Scientific Revolutions</i>	30
T. Campbell	<i>Seven Theories of Human Society</i>	36

2. MEANING OF LAW	39
The Nature of Definitions	39
“Naming a Thing”	39
“Essentialism”	40
Analysis of Words or Fact	42
Are Definitions Unnecessary?	42
Ideological Factors	43
Criterion of Validity	44
Law and Regularity	46
Law and Morals	47
Morals as Part of Law	49
Law and Value Judgements	50

EXTRACTS

L.L. Fuller	<i>The Case of the Speluncean Explorers</i>	51
G. Williams	<i>International Law and the Controversy Concerning the Word "Law"</i>	64
H.L.A. Hart	<i>Definition and Theory in Jurisprudence</i>	65
R. Wollheim	<i>The Nature of Law</i>	67
J. Raz	<i>The Problem about the Nature of Law</i>	69
P. Soper	<i>Choosing a Legal Theory on Moral Grounds</i>	80
J. Finnis	<i>Evaluation and the Description of Law</i>	87
J. Raz	<i>Ethics in the Public Domain</i>	88
3. NATURAL LAW		89
	What is Natural Law?	90
	The Attractions of Natural Law	96
	Greek Origins	103
	Jus Gentium	104
	Medieval Period	105
	Renaissance, Reformation and Counter-Reformation	107
	Grotius and International Law	110
	Natural Law and the Social Contract	111
	Kant and Human Freedom	118
	The Enlightenment	120
	Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries	123
	Fuller and the Morality of Law	124
	Hart on Natural Law	129
	Finnis and the Restatement of Natural Law	132
	Conclusion	139
EXTRACTS		
Aristotle	<i>Nicomachean Ethics</i>	140
Cicero	<i>De Re Publica</i>	140
Justinian	<i>Institutes</i>	141
Aquinas	<i>Summa Theologica</i>	142
T. Hobbes	<i>Leviathan</i>	146
Locke	<i>Two Treatises of Government</i>	148
J.J. Rousseau	<i>The Social Contract</i>	150
J. Maritain	<i>Man and the State</i>	154
M. MacDonald	<i>Natural Rights</i>	156
L.L. Fuller	<i>The Morality of Law</i>	157
J.M. Finnis	<i>Natural Law and Natural Rights</i>	171
J. Finnis, J. Boyle, G. Grisez	<i>The First Moral Principle</i>	192
Margaret Mead	<i>Some Anthropological Considerations Concerning Natural Law</i>	196
4. BENTHAM, AUSTIN AND CLASSICAL POSITIVISM		199
	Sovereignty and its Origins	199
	Bentham and the Utilitarians	200

Bentham's "Of Laws in General"	203
Austin	207
Conclusion	220

EXTRACTS

J. Bentham	<i>A Fragment on Government</i>	221
J. Bentham	<i>An Introduction to the Principles of Morals and Legislation</i>	221
J. Bentham	<i>Of Laws in General</i>	224
J. Austin	<i>The Province of Jurisprudence Determined</i>	242

5. PURE THEORY OF LAW	255
Normativism	256
The Pure Science of Law	257
Norms and the Basic Norm	258
Hierarchy of Norms and Law-making Process	260
Sanctions	261
Critique	263
The Basic Norm	264
International Law	270
The Rule of Recognition: A Comparison	271
International Law and Sanctions	273
Law and Fact	274
Non-legal Norms	275
Conclusion	276

EXTRACTS

H. Kelsen	<i>The Pure Theory of Law</i>	276
H. Kelsen	<i>General Theory of Law and State</i>	282
H. Kelsen	<i>Professor Stone and the Pure Theory of Law</i>	289
H. Kelsen	<i>The Pure Theory of Law</i>	291
H. Kelsen	<i>The Function of a Constitution</i>	302
J. Raz	<i>The Purity of the Pure Theory</i>	308
Stanley L. Paulson	<i>Continental Normativism and its British Counterpart: How Different are they?</i>	318

6. MODERN TRENDS IN ANALYTICAL AND NORMATIVE JURISPRUDENCE	331
Hart's Concept of Law	335
An Outline of Hart's Jurisprudence	336
The "Internal Aspect" of Law	339
The Rule of Recognition	342
Is Law A System of Rules?	346
Raz and Reasons for Action	350
Rights	353
The Nature of Rights	353
Hohfeld's Analysis of Rights	355

The Obligation to Obey the Law	358
The Legal Enforcement of Morality	362

EXTRACTS

H.L.A. Hart	<i>Positivism and the Separation of Law and Morals</i>	367
L.L. Fuller	<i>Positivism and Fidelity to Law – a Reply to Professor Hart</i>	370
R. Alexy	<i>A Defence of Radbruch's Formula</i>	374
H.L.A. Hart	<i>Definition and Theory in Jurisprudence</i>	391
N. MacCormick	<i>Contemporary Legal Philosophy: the Rediscovery of Practical Reason</i>	396
J. Raz	<i>Practical Reason and Norms</i>	409
J. Raz	<i>Authority, Law and Morality</i>	412
J. Coleman	<i>Inclusive Legal Positivism</i>	430
F. Schauer	<i>Positivism as Pariah</i>	441
S. Perry	<i>Hart's Methodological Positivism</i>	451
M. Kramer	<i>How Moral Principles Can Enter the Law</i>	481
Sir Neil MacCormick	<i>A Very British Revolution</i>	497
W.N. Hohfeld	<i>Fundamental Legal Conceptions as Applied in Judicial Reasoning</i>	510
N. MacCormick	<i>The Ethics of Legalism</i>	515
7. THEORIES OF JUSTICE		523
Introduction		523
Rawls and Distributive Justice		523
Nozick: Justice as Entitlement		534
Justice as Rights		540
Feminism as Justice		548
Economic Theories of Law and Justice		557
Corrective Justice		564

EXTRACTS

John Rawls	<i>A Theory of Justice</i>	566
John Rawls	<i>Political Liberalism</i>	577
John Rawls	<i>The Law of Peoples</i>	585
R. Nozick	<i>Anarchy, State and Utopia</i>	590
Ronald Dworkin	<i>A Trump over Utility</i>	593
R. Dworkin	<i>What is Equality? Part 2: Equality of Resources</i>	603
I.M. Young	<i>Defining Injustice as Domination and Oppression</i>	614
I.M. Young	<i>The Faces of Oppression</i>	618
S.M. Okin	<i>Justice as Fairness: For Whom?</i>	629
M. Walzer	<i>Three Distributive Principles</i>	639
R. Posner	<i>The Ethical and Political Basis of Wealth Maximization</i>	647

8. SOCIOLOGICAL JURISPRUDENCE AND THE SOCIOLOGY OF LAW	659
Introduction	659
Comte and Sociology	660
Laissez Faire and Herbert Spencer	661
Jhering (1818–1892)	662
Max Weber (1864–1920)	662
Emile Durkheim (1858–1917)	666
Eugen Ehrlich (1862–1922)	670
Roscoe Pound (1870–1964)	672
Sociological Jurisprudence since Pound	678
Lasswell and McDougal	679
Talcott Parsons	681
Selznick	682
Towards a Sociology of Law	683
Unger and the Development of Modern Law	691
Habermas and the Centrality of Law	693
Critical Empiricism	697
Autopoiesis and Law	700

EXTRACTS

R. von Jhering	<i>Law as Means to an End</i>	703
M. Weber	<i>Economy and Society</i>	705
E. Durkheim	<i>The Division of Labour in Society</i>	714
E. Ehrlich	<i>Principles of the Sociology of Law</i>	717
R. Pound	<i>Philosophy of Law</i>	721
R. Pound	<i>Outlines of Jurisprudence</i>	723
R. Pound	<i>Contemporary Juristic Theory</i>	724
P. Selznick	<i>The Sociology of Law</i>	727
R.M. Unger	<i>Law in Modern Society</i>	732
A. Hunt	<i>Dichotomy and Contradiction in the Sociology of Law</i>	737
R. Cotterrell	<i>The Significance of a Concept of Law Not Restricted to State Law</i>	744
R. Cotterrell	<i>Why Must Legal Ideas be Interpreted Sociologically?</i>	747
D. Nelken	<i>Blinding Insights? The Limits of a Reflexive Sociology of Law</i>	759
D.M. Trubek	<i>Back to the Future: The Short Happy Life of the Law and Society Movement</i>	766
S. Silbey & A. Sarat	<i>Critical Traditions in Law and Society Research</i>	774
N. Luhmann	<i>Operational Closure and Structural Coupling: The Differentiation of the Legal System</i>	779
B. Tamanaha	<i>A Social Theory of State Law</i>	787
J. Habermas	<i>Between Facts and Norms: An Author's Reflections</i>	794

9. AMERICAN REALISM	799
The "Revolt against Formalism"	799
Mr Justice Holmes	800
The American Legal System	802
The "Realist" Movement in Law	802
Factskeptics and Ruleskeptics	803
Llewellyn on Institutopns and "LawJobs"	805
The Common Law Tradition	806
Scientific and Normative Laws	810
Realism: An Assessment	811
Post Realism	813
Jurimetrics	813
Judicial Behaviouralism	815
Pragmatism in Law	817
Legal Process	819

EXTRACTS

W. Twining	<i>The Bad Man Revisited</i>	821
J. Frank	<i>Law and the Modern Mind</i>	827
K. Llewellyn	<i>Some Realism About Realism</i>	830
K. Llewellyn	<i>My Philosophy of Law</i>	834
K. Llewellyn	<i>The Common Law Tradition</i>	840
W. Twining	<i>The Significance of Realism</i>	848

10. THE SCANDINAVIAN REALISTS	855
Axel Hägerström (1868–1939)	856
Law as Fact	858
Ross's Theory of Law	860
The "Verifiability" Principle	863
Origin of Law	866
"Reductionism" and Legal Concepts	866
Features of Law	867
Law and Morals	868
Legal Ideology – the Method of Justice v. Social Welfare	869
Scandinavian and American Realism	872

EXTRACTS

Axel Hägerström	<i>Inquiries into the Nature of Law and Morals</i>	872
K. Olivecrona	<i>Law as Fact</i>	877
K. Olivecrona	<i>Legal Language and Reality</i>	885
A.V. Lundstedt	<i>Legal Thinking Revised</i>	888
A. Ross	<i>On Law and Justice</i>	890
A. Ross	<i>Directives and Norms</i>	893
A. Ross	<i>Tûtû</i>	899

11.	HISTORICAL AND ANTHROPOLOGICAL JURISPRUDENCE	903
	The Romantic Reaction	903
	Herder and Hegel	904
	The German Historical School	905
	F.K. von Savigny (1779–1861)	906
	The <i>Volkgeist</i> – Some Problems	907
	Legislation and <i>Juristenrecht</i>	908
	Sir Henry Maine (1822–1888)	910
	Law and Anthropology	916
	Dispute Processes	919
	Legal Pluralism	

EXTRACTS

F.K. von Savigny	<i>System of Modern Roman Law</i>	921
Sir Henry Maine	<i>Ancient Law</i>	925
E.A. Hoebel	<i>The Law of Primitive Man</i>	928
M. Gluckman	<i>Judicial Process among the Barotse</i>	933
L.L. Fuller	<i>Human Interaction and the Law</i>	936
Paul Bohannan	<i>The Differing Realms of the Law</i>	946
S. Diamond	<i>The Rule of Law versus the Order of Custom</i>	949

12.	MARXIST THEORIES OF LAW AND STATE	953
	Dialectics, Hegel and Marx	954
	Marx and Hegel's Political Philosophy	955
	The Materialist Conception of History	956
	Base and Superstructure	958
	The Question of Class	964
	Marx and Ideology	965
	The State and Law	969
	Marx and Justice, Morality and Human Rights	972
	The "Withering Away" of the State	977
	Other Marxisms	979
	Karl Renner	979
	Antonio Gramsci	981
	The Frankfurt School	982
	Pashukanis	982
	Marxist Theories of Law and State – a Critique	986

EXTRACTS

F. Hegel	<i>Philosophy of Right</i>	990
K. Marx	<i>Critique of Hegel's Philosophy of Right</i>	991
K. Marx	<i>Preface to Contribution to Critique of Political Economy</i>	992
K. Marx and F. Engels	<i>The German Ideology</i>	993
F. Engels	<i>The Housing Question</i>	994
G.A. Cohen	<i>Karl Marx's Theory of History</i>	995
S. Lukes	<i>Can the Base be Distinguished from the Superstructure?</i>	999

K. Marx and F. Engels	<i>The German Ideology</i>	1004
K. Marx	<i>Preface to The Critique of Political Economy</i>	1005
K. Marx	<i>Capital</i>	1005
K. Marx and F. Engels	<i>The German Ideology</i>	1013
E.P. Thompson	<i>Whigs and Hunters</i>	1013
K. Marx	<i>The Civil War in France</i>	1019
K. Marx	<i>Critique of the Gotha Programme</i>	1020
F. Engels	<i>Anti-Dühring</i>	1021
V. Lenin	<i>State and Revolution</i>	1022
K. Renner	<i>The Institutions of Private Law and their Social Functions</i>	1023
E. Pashukanis	<i>Law and Marxism</i>	1031
13. CRITICAL LEGAL STUDIES		1040
Critical Legal Studies and Liberalism's Contradictions		1041
Rules and Reasoning		1046
Critical Legal Studies and Legal Practice		1048
Legal Theory and Social Theory		1051
Conclusion		1055

EXTRACTS

R.W. Gordon	<i>Law and Ideology</i>	1056
R.W. Gordon	<i>New Developments in Legal Theory</i>	1063
D. Kennedy	<i>The Structure of Blackstone's Commentaries</i>	1067
P. Gabel	<i>Reification in Legal Reasoning</i>	1073
M. Kelman	<i>Interpretive Construction in the Substantive Criminal Law</i>	1081
C. Dalton	<i>An Essay in the Deconstruction of Contract Doctrine</i>	1093
D. Kennedy	<i>The Ideological Content of Legal Education</i>	1104
R.M. Unger	<i>The Spell of Rationalizing Legal Analysis</i>	1108
14. FEMINIST JURISPRUDENCE		1122
Origins		1122
The Inquiries of Feminist Jurisprudence		1124
Equality and Difference		1127
Women and Ideology		1129
The Public and the Private		1130
Cultural Pluralism and Women's Rights		1132
Feminist Legal Methods		1134

EXTRACTS

A.C. Scales	<i>The Emergence of Feminist Jurisprudence: An essay</i>	1137
Patricia A. Cain	<i>Feminism and the Limits of Equality</i>	1149
R. West	<i>Jurisprudence and Gender</i>	1157

C.A. MacKinnon	<i>Difference and Dominance: On Sex Discrimination</i>	1175
C.A. Littleton	<i>Reconstructing Sexual Equality</i>	1184
K.T. Bartlett	<i>Feminist Legal Methods</i>	1197
L.M. Finley	<i>Breaking Women's Silence in Law: The Dilemma of the Gendered Nature of Legal Reasoning</i>	1215
N. Lacey	<i>The Feminist Challenge to Conventional Legal Scholarship</i>	1225
J. Conaghan	<i>Truth, Justice and the Pursuit(s) of Feminism</i>	1238
Susan Moller Okin	<i>Is Multiculturalism Bad for Women?</i>	1245

15. POSTMODERNIST JURISPRUDENCE		1253
Postmodernism and Modernism		1253
The Death of the Subject		1253
The "Subject" and the Legal System		1254
A Political Agenda		1257
Postmodern Law: Postmodern State		1259
Semiotics and Legal Theory		1261

EXTRACTS

J.F. Lyotard	<i>Answering the Question: What is Postmodernism?</i>	1264
J. Wicke	<i>Postmodern Identity and the Legal Subject</i>	1271
P. Schlag	<i>Normativity and the Politics of Form</i>	1283
J.M. Balkin	<i>Understanding Legal Understanding: The Legal Subject and the Problem of Legal Coherence</i>	1292
B. de Sousa Santos	<i>The Postmodern Transition: Law and Politics</i>	1308
C. Douzinas and R. Warrington	<i>"A Well-Founded Fear of Justice": Law and Ethics in Postmodernity</i>	1316
D. Patterson	<i>Postmodern Jurisprudence: The Truth of Propositions of Law</i>	1325

16. CRITICAL RACE THEORY		1335
Introduction		1335
The Other Movements		1337

EXTRACTS

R. D. Barnes	<i>Race Consciousness: The Thematic Content of Racial Distinctiveness in Critical Race Scholarship</i>	1339
R. Delgado and J. Stefancic	<i>Critical Race Theory: An Annotated Bibliography</i>	1342
A. Harris	<i>The Jurisprudence of Reconstruction</i>	1343
Milner S. Ball	<i>The Legal Academy and Minority Scholars</i>	1350

Kimberlé Crenshaw	<i>Race, Reform and Retrenchment: Transformation and Legitimation in Anti-Discrimination Law</i>	1351
Kevin R. Johnson	<i>Celebrating LatCrit Theory: What Do We Do When the Music Stops?</i>	1367
Berta Esperanza Hernández-Truyol	<i>LatCrit as Liberation Theory</i>	1370
17. THEORIES OF ADJUDICATION		1375
The Nature of Legal Sources		1375
The Institution of Adjudication		1377
Stare Decisis		1380
Why Precedent?		1387
Judges and Discretion		1389
Dworkin and “hard cases”		1391
Dworkin and Discretion		1393
Dworkin and Interpretation		1394
Law as Integrity		1396
One Right Answer?		1398
Integrity and Legitimacy		1399
Right Answers and Wrong Answers		1402
Judge-Made Law		1403
Judicial Reasoning		1406
Statutory Construction		1410
Statutory Construction and Democracy		1419
	<i>EXTRACTS</i>	
J. Austin	<i>Lectures on Jurisprudence</i>	1422
H.L.A. Hart	<i>Problems of the Philosophy of Law</i>	1423
R. Dworkin	<i>Taking Rights Seriously</i>	1429
R. Dworkin	<i>Law as Interpretation</i>	1439
R. Dworkin	<i>Law’s Empire</i>	1447
B. Cardozo	<i>Nature of the Judicial Process</i>	1467
G. Williams	<i>Language and the Law</i>	1470
J. Wisdom	<i>Gods</i>	1473
D.N. MacCormick	<i>Formal Justice and the Form of Legal Arguments</i>	1475
E.H. Levi	<i>An Introduction to Legal Reasoning</i>	1478
R. Sartorius	<i>Social Policy and Judicial Legislation</i>	1481
T. Endicott Dworkin:	<i>The Right Answer Thesis</i>	1483
L. Alexander and K. Kress:	<i>The Arguments Against Legal Principles</i>	1491
<i>Index of Authors</i>		1505
<i>Index of Subjects</i>		1513