Table of Contents

Acknowledgements 7

Introduction

Civil Resistance and Contentious Space in Hong Kong Ngok Ma and Edmund W. Cheng

Part A Trajectory and Contingency

1	From Political Acquiescence to Civil Disobedience
	Hong Kong's Road to Occupation
	Ngok Ma

11

27

- 2 Spontaneity and Civil Resistance 51 A Counter Frame of the Umbrella Movement Edmund W. Cheng
- 3 Rude Awakening 77 New Participants and the Umbrella Movement Ngok Ma

Part B Repertories and Strategies

4	Perceived Outcomes and Willingness to Retreat among	
	Umbrella Movement Participants	101
	Francis Lee and Gary Tang	
5	Praxis of Cultivating Civic Spontaneity	125
	Aesthetic Intervention in the Umbrella Movement	
	Cheuk-Hang Leung and Sampson Wong	
	plicted thy scale and scape of the Umbrella Movement and created day	
6	Creating a Textual Public Space	149
	Slogans and Texts from the Umbrella Movement	
	Sehastian Vea	

Part C Regime and Public Responses

7	From Repression to Attrition	185
	State Responses towards the Umbrella Movement Samson Yuen	
	Sumson fuch	
8	Protesters and Tactical Escalation Yongshun Cai	209
9	Mass Support for the Umbrella Movement Ming Sing	233
10	Correlates of Public Attitudes toward the Umbrella Movement Stan Hok-Wui Wong	251
Pa	art D Comparative Perspectives	
11	The Power of Sunflower The Origin and the Impact of Taiwan's Protest against Free Trade with China <i>Ming-sho Ho and Thung-hong Lin</i>	279
12	The Mirror Image How does Macao Society read Hong Kong's Umbrella Movement? <i>Eilo Yu Wing-yat</i>	311
13	Hong Kong Now, Shanghai Then Jeffrey Wasserstrom	335
Ap	opendix The Umbrella Movement—Chronology of Major Events	347
Inc	dex	353