

## Contents

Introduction .....	2
I. Linear algebra ( <i>Jiří Neustupa</i> )	
I.1. Vectors, vector spaces .....	2
I.2. Matrices, determinants .....	6
I.3. Linear mappings of vector spaces .....	10
I.4. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors of square matrices .....	12
I.5. Systems of linear algebraic equations .....	14
II. Differential calculus ( <i>Jiří Neustupa</i> )	
II.1. Sequences of real numbers .....	19
II.2. Functions – basic notions and properties .....	21
II.3. Limit and continuity of a function .....	23
II.4. Derivative of a function, its geometric and physical sense .....	27
II.5. Applications of derivatives, behaviour of a function .....	31
II.6. Taylor's theorem .....	36
II.7. Approximate solution of the nonlinear equation $f(x) = 0$ .....	37
II.8. Functions defined parametrically .....	38
III. Integral calculus ( <i>Stanislav Kračmar</i> )	
III.1. Table integrals. Basic properties of indefinite integrals .....	41
III.2. Integration by parts .....	41
III.3. Integration by substitution .....	42
III.4. Integration of rational functions .....	46
III.5. Integration of trigonometric functions .....	50
III.6. Integrals of the type $\int R\left(x, \sqrt[s]{\frac{ax+b}{cx+d}}\right) dx$ .....	51
III.7. Integrals of the type $\int R\left(x, \sqrt{ax^2+bx+c}\right) dx$ .....	52
III.8. Solution of differential equations by separation of variables .....	53
Results .....	56
Examples of exam tests .....	97
Literature .....	98