CONTENTS

Preface ix

Acknowledgements xiii

Xenagogue xiv

Chapter 1. Introduction: A Dissection of Compressible Fluid Dynamics 1

PART A. THE BASIC MATHEMATICAL TOOLS

Chapter 2. Calculus of Variations 19

2.1 Polynomial Lagrangians 20

2.2 Nonpolynomial Lagrangians 36

Chapter 3. Hamiltonian Formalism 39

Chapter 4. Hamiltonian Maps 52

Chapter 5. Lie Algebras, Generalized Two-Cocycles, Affine Hamiltonian Operators 58

Chapter 6. Semidirect Sum Lie Algebras, Generalized Symplectic Two-Cocycles, Hamiltonian Maps between Semidirect Sums 71

6.1 Semidirect Sum Lie Algebras 72

6.2 Symplectic Two-Cocycles 85

6.3 Hamiltonian Maps between Semidirect Sums 93

PART B. ABELIAN SYSTEMS (SYSTEMS WITHOUT NONABELIAN INTERNAL DEGREES OF FREEDOM)

Chapter 7. The Prototypical Dynamical Systems and Their Hamiltonian Properties 101

7.1 Magnetohydrodynamics 102
7.2 Multifluid Plasma 111
7.3 Superfluid Helium-4 119

Chapter 8. Clebsch Representations (Abelian Case) 130

8.1 Clebsch Representations: Cocycleless Case 130
8.2 Clebsch Representations in the Presence of Symplectic Two-Cocycles 138

Chapter 9. Variational Principles (Abelian Case) 145

9.1 Variational Legendre Transformation 146
9.2 The Construction of Constrained Lagrangians (Cocycleless Case) 150
9.3 Constrained Lagrangians in the Presence of Symplectic Two-Cocycles 155

Chapter 10. Free Rigid Body 165

Chapter 11. Relativistic Compressible Fluid Dynamics 173

Chapter 12. Linearization 181

12.1 Calculus 182
12.2 General Hamiltonian Objects 190
12.3 Lie-Algebraic Objects 199
12.4 Abelian Clebsch Representations 205
12.5 Legendre Transforms 212
12.6 Variational Principles 215

Chapter 13. Supervariational Principles (Abelian Case) 222

13.1 Z_2-Graded Calculus 222
13.2 SuperHamiltonian Formalism 241
13.3 Lie Superalgebras 253
13.4 SuperClebsch Representations 270
13.5 Z_2-Graded Legendre Transformations 277
13.6 Z_2-Graded Constrained Lagrangians: Even Case 285
13.7 Z_2-Graded Constrained Lagrangians: Odd Case 294

PART C. NONABELIAN SYSTEMS

Chapter 14. Variational Principles of the First Kind 307

14.1 Clebsch Representations of the First Kind 308
14.2 Constrained Lagrangians of the First Kind 315
14.3 Super Versions 321

Chapter 15. Typical Physical Systems 326

15.1 Irrotational Superfluid Helium-4 326
15.2 Rotating Superfluid Helium-4 332
15.3 Anisotropic Spinless Superfluid ^{3}He-A 343
15.4 Quantum Fluids 346
15.5 Yang-Mills Plasma 348
15.6 Yang-Mills Magnetohydrodynamics 351
15.7 Momentum Conservation 354
15.8 Spinning Fluid 357
15.9 Hall Magnetohydrodynamics 362

Chapter 16. Variational Principles of the Second Kind 380

16.1 Unbinding Map 380
16.2 $\mathcal{H} \ltimes \{\text{Clebsch Representations}\}$ 384
16.3 Super Versions 389

Chapter 17. Exceptional Systems 393

17.1 Spin Glass 393

17.2 Extended Yang-Mills Plasma 397

17.3 A Lattice Gas 399

Sources and Comments 405

Symbols 411

Bibliography 417