

Contents

Preface v

Introduction

Rafael M. Diaz and Laura E. Berk

1

PART 1: THEORY, METHOD, AND A REVIEW OF RESEARCH

1. Children's Private Speech: An Overview of Theory and the Status of Research

Laura E. Berk

17

2. Methodological Concerns in the Study of Private Speech

Rafael M. Diaz

55

PART II: SOCIAL ORIGINS AND SELF-REGULATORY FUNCTIONS

3. The Relation Between Private Speech and Parental Interactive Style

Douglas A. Behrend, Karl S. Rosengren, and Marion Perlmutter

85

4. Expertise, Private Speech, and the Development of Self-Regulation

Margarita Azmitia

101

5. Social Origins of Private Speech in Pretend Play

Francine Smolucha

123

iv CONTENTS

6. **Developmental Trends in the Differentiation of Social and Private Speech** 143
David Furrow
7. **The Representation of Private Speech in Children's Literature** 159
Jennifer A. Bivens and Fran Hagstrom

PART III: STRUCTURAL AND LINGUISTIC FEATURES

8. **Development of the Syntactic and Discourse Structures of Private Speech** 181
Peter Feigenbaum
9. **The Functional Differentiation of Social and Private Speech: A Dialogic Approach** 199
Juan D. Ramirez
10. **The Problem of Abbreviation and Internalization of Private Speech** 215
Paul P. Goudena
11. **Structural Properties of Verbal Commands and Their Effects on the Regulation of Motor Behavior** 225
David J. Skotko

PART IV: RECENT EVIDENCE REGARDING PIAGET'S POSITION

12. **Egocentrism in Children's Telephone Conversations** 245
Amye Richelle Warren and Carol Satterfield Tate

PART V: PRIVATE SPEECH IN ADULTHOOD

13. **Assessment of Private and Inner Speech of Older Adults in Relation to Depression** 267
Prem S. Fry
14. **Private Speech Among Adults** 285
Vera John-Steiner

Author Index 297

Subject Index 305