

Contents

Preface v

1.	Introduction	1
1.1	Geometry and Physics	1
1.2	Preview of Future Chapters	5
2.	Algebraic Concepts	11
2.1	Introduction	11
2.2	Groups	11
2.3	Vector Spaces	15
2.4	Dual Spaces	22
2.5	Forms and Inner Products	23
2.6	Similarity, Jordan Canonical Forms and Segre Types	28
2.7	Lie Algebras	38
3.	Topology	41
3.1	Introduction	41
3.2	Metric Spaces	42
3.3	Topological Spaces	45
3.4	Bases	49
3.5	Subspace Topology	51
3.6	Quotient Spaces	52
3.7	Product Spaces	53
3.8	Compactness and Paracompactness	53
3.9	Connected Spaces	56
3.10	Covering Spaces and the Fundamental Group	58

3.11	The Rank Theorems	61
4.	Manifold Theory	63
4.1	Introduction	63
4.2	Calculus on \mathbb{R}^n	64
4.3	Manifolds	65
4.4	Functions on Manifolds	68
4.5	The Manifold Topology	70
4.6	The Tangent Space and Tangent Bundle	73
4.7	Tensor Spaces and Tensor Bundles	75
4.8	Vector and Tensor Fields	77
4.9	Derived Maps and Pullbacks	81
4.10	Integral Curves of Vector Fields	83
4.11	Submanifolds	85
4.12	Quotient Manifolds	92
4.13	Distributions	92
4.14	Curves and Coverings	97
4.15	Metrics on Manifolds	99
4.16	Linear Connections and Curvature	104
4.17	Grassmann and Stiefel Manifolds	116
5.	Lie Groups	119
5.1	Topological Groups	119
5.2	Lie Groups	121
5.3	Lie Subgroups	122
5.4	Lie Algebras	124
5.5	One Parameter Subgroups and the Exponential Map	127
5.6	Transformation Groups	131
5.7	Lie Transformation Groups	131
5.8	Orbits and Isotropy Groups	133
5.9	Complete Vector Fields	135
5.10	Groups of Transformations	138
5.11	Local Group Actions	140
5.12	Lie Algebras of Vector Fields	142
5.13	The Lie Derivative	144
6.	The Lorentz Group	147
6.1	Minkowski Space	147

6.2	The Lorentz Group	150
6.3	The Lorentz Group as a Lie Group	158
6.4	The Connected Lie Subgroups of the Lorentz Group	163
7.	Space-Times and Algebraic Classification	169
7.1	Space-Times	169
7.1.1	Electromagnetic fields	171
7.1.2	Fluid Space-Times	172
7.1.3	The Vacuum Case	172
7.2	Bivectors and their Classification	173
7.3	The Petrov Classification	184
7.4	Alternative Approaches to the Petrov Classification	191
7.5	The Classification of Second Order Symmetric Tensors	202
7.6	The Anti-Self Dual Representation of Second Order Symmetric Tensors	208
7.7	Examples and Applications	215
7.8	The Local and Global Nature of Algebraic Classifications	221
8.	Holonomy Groups and General Relativity	227
8.1	Introduction	227
8.2	Holonomy Groups	227
8.3	The Holonomy Group of a Space-Time	234
8.4	Vacuum Space-Times	245
8.5	Examples	248
9.	The Connection and Curvature Structure of Space-Time	255
9.1	Introduction	255
9.2	Metric and Connection	255
9.3	Metric, Connection and Curvature	259
9.4	Sectional Curvature	270
9.5	Retrospect	282
10.	Affine Vector Fields on Space-Time	285
10.1	General Aspects of Symmetries	285
10.2	Affine Vector Fields	287
10.3	Subalgebras of the Affine Algebra; Isometries and Homotheties	291
10.4	Fixed Point Structure	296

10.5 Orbit Structure	311
10.6 Space-Times admitting Proper Affine Vector Fields	323
10.7 Examples and Summary	333
11. Conformal Symmetry in Space-times	341
11.1 Conformal Vector Fields	341
11.2 Orbit Structure	345
11.3 Fixed Point Structure	349
11.4 Conformal Reduction of the Conformal Algebra	352
11.5 Conformal Vector Fields in Vacuum Space-Times	358
11.6 Other Examples	359
11.7 Special Conformal Vector Fields	363
12. Projective Symmetry in Space-times	371
12.1 Projective Vector Fields	371
12.2 General Theorems on Projective Vector Fields	375
12.3 Space-Times Admitting Projective Vector Fields	381
12.4 Special Projective Vector Fields	389
12.5 Projective Symmetry and Holonomy	391
13. Curvature Collineations	397
13.1 Introduction	397
13.2 Curvature Collineations	397
13.3 Some Techniques for Curvature Collineations	400
13.4 Further Examples	408
<i>Bibliography</i>	413
<i>Index</i>	421