Contents

List of contributors		
Foreword	xv	
Editors' preface	xvii	
SECTION I GIS&T IN THE ACADEMIC CURRICULUM – INTRODUCTION	1	
1 GIS&T in higher education: challenges for educators, opportunities for education Kenneth E. Foote, David J. Unwin, Nicholas J. Tate and David DiBiase	3	
2 Making the case for GIS&T in higher education Diana S. Sinton	17	
3 The internationalization of Esri higher education support, 1992–2009 Michael Phoenix	37	
4 Reflections on curriculum development in the US and abroad: from core curriculum to body of knowledge Karen K. Kemp	47	
SECTION II ISSUES IN CURRICULUM AND COURSE DESIGN	61	
5 Using the GIS&T Body of Knowledge for curriculum design: different design for different contexts Steven D. Prager	63	
6 Scope and sequence in GIS&T education: learning theory, learning cycles and spiral curricula Kenneth E. Foote	81	

7	for GIS&T curricula Marco Painho and Paula Curvelo	97
8	Addressing misconceptions, threshold concepts, and troublesome knowledge in GIScience education Matthew Bampton	117
9	Active pedagogy leading to deeper learning: fostering metacognition and infusing active learning into the GIS&T classroom Richard B. Schultz	133
10	Where to begin? Getting started teaching GIS&T Eric West	145
11	Issues in curriculum and course design: discussion and prospect Kenneth E. Foote	159
SEC	TION III PERSPECTIVES ON TEACHING GIS&T	165
12	The University of Minnesota master of geographic information science (MGIS) program: a decade of experience in professional education Susanna A. McMaster and Robert B. McMaster	167
13	Geospatial education at US community colleges Ann Johnson	185
14	The GIS Professional Ethics project: practical ethics for GIS professionals David DiBiase, Francis Harvey, Christopher Goranson and Dawn Wright	199
15	An exploration of spatial thinking in introductory GIS courses Injeong Jo, Andrew Klein, Robert S. Bednarz and Sarah W. Bednarz	211
16	Teaching spatial literacy and spatial technologies in the digital humanities David J. Bodenhamer and Ian N. Gregory	231
17	Discussion and prospect David J. Unwin	247
SEC	TION IV DIGITAL WORLDS AND TEACHING GIS&T	255
18	Virtual geographic environments Gary Priestnall, Claire Jarvis, Andy Burton, Martin Smith and Nick J. Mount	257

	y y	
	CONTENTS	vii
19	Using web-based GIS and virtual globes in undergraduate education Lynn Songer	289
20	Trying to build a wind farm in a national park: experiences of a geocollaboration experiment in Second Life Nick J. Mount and Gary Priestnall	301
21	From location-based services to location-based learning: challenges and opportunities for higher education David M. Mountain	327
22	GIS is dead, long live GIS&T: an educational commentary on the opening of Pandora's Box Nicholas J. Tate	345
SEC	TION V DISTANCE AND E-LEARNING	359
23	Media and communications systems in cartographic education William Cartwright	361
24	UNIGIS – networked learning over a distance Josef Strobl	383
25	The Esri Virtual Campus Nick Frunzi	395
26	Delivering GIScience education via blended learning: the GITTA experience Robert Weibel, Patrick Lüscher, Monika Niederhuber, Thomas Grossmann and Susanne Bleisch	405
27	GIS&T in the open educational resources movement David DiBiase	421
28	Experiences in 'e' and 'distance-' learning: a personal account David J. Unwin	439
CON	NCLUSION	451

David DiBiase, Kenneth E. Foote, Nicholas J. Tate and David J. Unwin

453

469

29 Ways forward for GIS&T education

Index