Contents

	ilix Denougnant of Al
Introduction: Covered Garden	tors of states to 1
Setting the Stage: Turkey's Journey out of Empire Needing an Atatürk: The Case for a New History of	8 Kemalist Turkey 12
1. Fallen Patriots	17
The Making of a Young Turk: Politics in the Late Ot	
Governing: Early Political Lessons from the Young T	urk Era 31
Prelude to Collapse: The Young Turks at War	37
Unionism to Nationalism: The Death and Rebirth of Turk Movement	the Young 50
2. The Sacred Leader	62
A Matter of Destiny: Lessons from Atatürk's Youth	67
Becoming the Gazi: Atatürk in the War of Independe	ence 77
Transitioning to Power: Mustafa Kemal and His Riva Eliminating the Influence of Crippled Souls: The Dea	
Politics in Turkey	110
"Upon Unshakable Foundations": Turkey after the O	pposition's Fall 128
3. A New National Spirit	133
Building Anew: The Journey from Imperial to Repub	lican Reform 137
Kemalism's Opening Score: Secularism and Economy	
Language and History: The Cultural Turn	170
Conceding Dictatorship: Politics and Personality with	in the
Gazi's Court	189
4. A Culture of Revolution	211
The Republic from the Ground Up: Party, Elites, and	
the Kemalist Era	216
Exchange, Settlement, and Regeneration: The Many I	Lives of
Immigrants in New Turkey	226
The Alienated and Unwanted: Non-Muslims in the E	arly
Turkish Republic	240
Turkey's Cultural Revolution: Town, Gender, and Lei An Incomplete Revolution: The Reality of Reform in	
Turkey	283

5.	Defiance and Submission	287
	Cowed into Turkishness: Circassians and Laz in the Early Republic	290
	Reactionaries and Their Disciples: Religious Opposition to Republican Reform	
		304
	Unmaking Kurdistan: Kurds in the Early Turkish Republic	318
	The Eternal Leader In the Shadow of War: Diplomacy, Irredentism, and the	367
	Denouement of Atatürk's Rule "Without Him, What Would We Have Been?": Succession and Legacy	368
	of Atatürk's Revolution	380
Bib Ind	liography	393
mu	Vace the case of Must. Kemal's presidency, recting and surfaced	407

Exchange, Settlement, and Regendration: The Many Large of