

	CONTENTS	Page
1	ATOM (Jan Lipták)	6
1.1	Basic description	6
1.2	Quantum mechanics point of view	10
1.3	The hydrogen atom	13
1.4	Electron configuration and periodic table of elements	18
1.5	Atom properties	24
2	CHEMICAL BONDS (Jan Lipták)	29
2.1	Formation of molecules	29
2.2	Quantum mechanics point of view	36
2.3	Hybridization	40
3	STATES OF MATTER (Jan Lipták)	45
3.1	The gaseous state	45
3.2	The liquid state	47
3.3	The solid state-crystals	50
3.4	Electronic states in crystals	55
4	REAL STRUCTURE OF MATERIALS (Václav Bouda)	63
4.1	Introduction	63
4.2	Ionic crystals	67
4.3	Covalent structures	69
4.4	Polymers	74
4.5	Liquid crystals	78
4.6	Metals	79
4.7	Defects in crystals	80
5	PHASE EQUILIBRIUM (Václav Bouda)	86
5.1	The phase rule	86
5.2	The phase diagram	87
5.3	The lever rule	90
6	SEMICONDUCTORS AND OPTOELECTRONIC MATERIALS (Josef Hampl)	92

6.1	Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors	92
6.2	Thermodynamic equilibrium of charge carriers	94
6.3	Transport phenomena of semiconductors	96
6.4	Classification of semiconductor materials	100
6.5	Optical and photoelectric phenomena in semiconductors	106
6.6	Materials for optoelectronic devices	110
7	DIELEKTRICS AND INSULATING MATERIALS (Václav Bouda)	112
7.1	Conductivity of dielectrics	112
7.2	Polarization	115
7.3	Behaviour of dielectrics in varying field	120
7.4	Dielectric strength	125
7.5	Dielektric and insulating materials and their applications	129
8	MAGNETIC MATERIALS (Josef Hampl)	139
8.1	Microscopic origin of magnetic properties	139
8.2	Diamagnetic and paramagnetic properties of solid state	140
8.3	Spontaneous magnetization	141
8.4	Magnetization of ferrimagnetic and ferromagnetic materials	143
8.5	Further effects of magnetization	145
8.6	Classification of magnetic materials	147
8.7	Soft magnetic materials	148
8.8	Magnetically hard materials	153
8.9	Materials for magnetic recording	155
9	CONDUCTORS AND SUPERCONDUCTORS (Josef Hampl)	159
9.1	First class conductors conductivity	159
9.2	Second class conductors conductivity	161
9.3	Materials of conductors	163
9.4	Materials for resistors	166
9.5	Materials for electric contacts	168
9.6	Superconductivity	170
9.7	Superconductive materials	174
9.8	Superconductive materials and their applications	180

10	STRUCTURAL MATERIALS (Václav Bouda)	184
10.1	Tension	184
10.2	Compresion, shear, hardness	189
10.3	Fatigue	189
10.4	Viskoelastic behaviour	190
10.5	Corrosion resistance of metals	193
10.6	Plastics degradation	193
10.7	Ferrous alloys, steels	194
10.8	Nonferrous metals and alloys	195
10.9	Plastics	197
10.10	Ceramics, graphite and diamond	201
10.11	Composite materials	203