

CONTENTS

PREFACE	3
PART ONE – ANALYSING SENTENCE STRUCTURE	4
1. Information, reality and belief	4
1.1 Giving information and expressing opinion	4
1.2 Putting a point of view	8
2 Mood, emotion and attitude	11
2.1 Expressing feelings and emotions	11
2.2 Making friends and influencing people	15
3 Meaning in connected discourse	18
3.1 Linking	18
3.2 Referring Expressions. Substitution and omission	22
4 Information processing	25
4.1 Presenting and focusing information	25
4.2 Order and emphasis 1	28
4.3 Order and emphasis 2	31
5 Varieties of English	35
5.1 Status of participants	35
5.2 Medium and place	39
PART TWO – FROM SENTENCES TO TEXT AND DISCOURSE ANALYSIS	43
1. Register variation in language	43
2. Speech acts and politeness	45
3. Personal and impersonal language	48
4. Grammatical cohesion	50
5. Written vs. spoken language	54
6. Formal vs. informal language	58
7. Information processing and Functional sentence perspective theory	62
PART THREE – PRACTICING SENTENCE STRUCTURE	65
1. Clauses with hypothetical meaning	65
2. Fronting	68
2.1 Fronting without inversion	68
2.2 Fronting with inversion	69

2.2.1 Subject – verb inversion	69
2.2.2 Subject – operator inversion	70
3. Postponement	72
3.1 Passive voice	72
3.2 Extraposition of clausal subject	73
3.3 Extraposition of clausal object	74
3.4 Postponement of the object	74
3.5 Other discontinuities	75
4. Cleft sentences	77
4.1 Cleft sentences proper	77
4.2 Pseudo-cleft sentences	78
5. Existential sentences	80
GLOSSARY OF LINGUISTIC TERMS	81
REFERENCES	89