

CONTENTS

<i>Note and acknowledgements</i>	page vii
<i>Maps</i>	viii–xi
1 Introduction: did Central Europe exist in the Middle Ages?	I
The concept of Central Europe	I
Medieval Central Europe?	16
2 The history of the region and the question of origins	40
Early history of the region	40
The Avar empire	50
The early Slavs	52
The Slavs and the Carpathian basin in the ninth century: ‘Great Moravia’	56
Hungarian ‘pre-history’ or ‘ethnogenesis’?	61
The beginnings of Bohemia	82
Before Poland	86
People and dynasties	90
3 The formation of polities and Christianization	110
Christianization and its links to political formations	111
Consolidation	138
Revolts	160
4 Political life and government, c. 1050–c. 1200	165
Succession and territorial division	166
Royal power and the court	181

Royal authority and the emergence of the nobility	194
Centres of power, forts and administration	203
Law	211
Two Empires and other neighbours	221
Relations between the central European polities	236
Expansion	238
5 Society and the economy, eleventh–twelfth centuries	250
Population size	250
Population groups	252
Social structure and organization	263
The ruler's revenues	278
Agriculture and estate organization	288
Crafts, trade and urbanization	304
6 Ecclesiastical history, eleventh–thirteenth centuries	315
Catholic (Latin) and Orthodox (Greek) Christianity	315
Continued Christianization	318
Ecclesiastical institutional structures	328
Monasticism and regular clergy	349
Liturgy and saints	361
Rulers and clerics	374
Relations between popes and rulers	383
Written culture	393
7 New developments of the thirteenth century	408
Kings and nobles	409
External affairs and expansion	432
The Mongol invasion	443
The economy and towns	448
Society	461
Cultural changes and literacy	473
<i>Select bibliography</i>	492
<i>Index</i>	520