

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Pages
Preface	vii
1. Physical Concepts of the Method	1
1.1 General Aspects of Mössbauer Spectroscopy	1
1.2 Hyperfine Interactions and Line Positions in Mössbauer Spectra	5
1.3 Relative Intensities of Spectral Lines	17
1.4 Experimental	24
References	30
2. Mössbauer Spectroscopy Based on Detection of Electromagnetic Radiation	32
2.1 Radiation Transmission through Matter	32
2.2 Low-energy $\gamma$ -quanta Scattering	49
2.3 Resonance Fluorescence and Interference Effects	55
2.4 Angular Dependences of the Scattered $\gamma$ -Radiation	74
2.5 Mössbauer $\gamma$ -Quanta Scattering as a Method of Surface Study	78
2.6 Scattering Experiments with Detection of Characteristic X-rays	101
2.7 A Theory of Backscattering Mössbauer Spectroscopy (X-ray detection)	107
2.8 Backscattering Mössbauer Spectroscopy by the Detection of X- and $\gamma$ -Radiation. Practical Aspects	124
References	131
3. Mössbauer Spectroscopy Based on the Detection of Electrons	135
3.1 The Interaction of Electrons with Matter Following Mössbauer Scattering	136
3.2 Conversion Electron Mössbauer Spectroscopy Theory Based on the Exponential Attenuation of the Electron Beam	148
3.3 Theory of CEMS Based on Elementary Electron Interactions	159
3.4 Depth Selective Conversion Electron Mössbauer Spectroscopy	174
3.5 $\beta$ -Spectra and Weight Functions for DCEMS	188
3.6 Structure Determination of Near Surface Layers by DCEMS	206
3.7 Proportional Counters as Electron Detectors in CEMS	220
3.8 Depth Selection by Means of Proportional Counters	230
3.9 Analysis of Thin Layers under Total External Reflection of Mössbauer Radiation	248
3.10 Other Methods of Detection in CEMS	257

3.11 Channeltrons and the Detection of Very-Low Energy Electrons	262
References	269
4. Mössbauer Backscattering Spectra	278
4.1 Weight Functions and Re-scattering	279
4.2 Evaluation of the Intensity of Scattered $\gamma$ -Radiation	285
4.3 Evaluation of the Intensity of X-rays and Electrons	293
4.4 Line Shapes and Intensity Ratios	302
4.5 The Quality of a Mössbauer Spectrum	310
4.6 Quantitative Information from Mössbauer Spectra	315
4.7 Layer-by-layer Analysis	323
References	330
5. Practical Aspects of Surface Layer Analysis	333
5.1 Corrosion Studies of Metals and Alloys	333
5.2 Applications in Metal Physics	362
5.3 Ion Implantation and Laser Treatment of Metals	378
5.4 Spin Texture Studies of Surface Layers	396
5.5 Some Other Applications	409
References	420
Variables and abbreviations (alphabetic)	435
Index	453