Contents

The Decentering of Democracies	1
Part One: Dual Legitimacy	15
Chapter One The Legitimacy of Establishment	17
CHAPTER Two The Legitimacy of Identification with Generality	33
Chapter Three The Great Transformation	60
Part Two: The Legitimacy of Impartiality	73
Снартек Four Independent Authorities: History and Problems	75
Снартек Five The Democracy of Impartiality	87
CHAPTER SIX Is Impartiality Politics?	104
Part Three: Reflexive Legitimacy	121
Chapter Seven Reflexive Democracy	123
CHAPTER EIGHT The Institutions of Reflexivity	137
CHAPTER NINE On the Importance of Not Being Elected	154
Part Four: The Legitimacy of Proximity	169
Chapter Ten Attention to Particularity	171

vi · Contents

Chapter Eleven The Politics of Presence	187
Chapter Twelve Interactive Democracy	203
Conclusion The Democracy of Appropriation	219
Index	227