

**CONTENTS**

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| <b>Preface</b>   | <b>4</b>  |
| <b>1. Curved and cranked rods and frames</b>   | <b>5</b>  |
| 1.1 Statically determinate <i>thin curved rods</i> and <i>cranked rods</i> .....                                     | 5         |
| 1.1.1 Displacements of <i>TnCR</i> .....   | 5         |
| 1.1.2 Displacements of a cranked rod .....   | 5         |
| 1.2 Statically indeterminate <i>thin curved rods</i> and <i>cranked rods</i> .....                                   | 6         |
| 1.3 Statically indeterminate frames.....   | 7         |
| <b>2. Axially (rotationally) symmetric problems in the theory of elasticity</b>                                      | <b>8</b>  |
| 2.1 Thick cylinders (vessels).....   | 8         |
| 2.1.1 Elastic stress formulas.....   | 8         |
| 2.1.2 Dimensioning and deformation of TC (steps 8 and 9) .....   | 12        |
| 2.1.3 Dimensioning and deformation of pressed (compound) cylinders (steps 8 & 9).....                                | 14        |
| 2.2 Circular plates .....  | 17        |
| 2.2.1 Plate elastic stress formulas.....   | 17        |
| 2.2.2 More general types of CP loading.....  | 22        |
| <b>3. 3D - stress and strain state, differential equilibrium equations of continuum elements</b>                     | <b>23</b> |
| 3.1 General stress state.....  | 23        |
| 3.1.1 First task: normal, shearing and resulting stresses on an oblique $\rho$ plane.....                            | 23        |
| 3.1.2 Second task: Principal stresses and principal planes (stress invariants; Eigen values and Eigen vectors) ..... | 24        |
| 3.2 Geometrical theory of strains .....  | 26        |
| 3.2.1 Displacement and strain components, and the relation between them .....  | 26        |
| 3.2.2 Tensor character of the strain at a given point in a body.....   | 28        |
| 3.3 Differential equations of equilibrium.....   | 30        |
| <b>4. Torsion of bars with non-circular profiles</b>   | <b>31</b> |
| 4.1 Stress function.....   | 33        |
| 4.2 Characteristics of the stress function $F(y,z)$ .....  | 34        |
| 4.3 Thin-walled profiles.....  | 36        |
| 4.3.1 Hollow thin-walled profiles.....   | 36        |
| 4.3.2 Open thin-walled profiles.....   | 37        |
| <b>5. Buckling of columns</b>  | <b>40</b> |
| 5.1 Basic modes of buckling of columns .....   | 41        |
| 5.1.1 Classic solutions.....   | 42        |
| 5.2 Approximate solution methods .....   | 46        |
| 5.2.1 Energy method .....  | 46        |
| 5.2.2 Method of successive approximations (by Vianello) .....  | 47        |
| 5.3 Combined stress: buckling & bending .....  | 48        |
| <b>6. Plasticity</b>   | <b>50</b> |
| 6.1 Introduction.....  | 50        |
| 6.1.1 Definition of the limit carrying capacity (plastic limit state) of a structure .....                           | 50        |
| 6.2 Tension and compression of rods beyond the validity of Hooke's Law .....   | 51        |
| 6.2.1 Residual stress and strain .....   | 52        |
| 6.3 Plastic torsion.....   | 52        |
| 6.3.1 Circular profiles.....   | 52        |
| 6.3.2 Non-circular profiles .....  | 53        |
| 6.4 Plastic bending .....  | 53        |
| 6.5 Plastic behaviour of thick cylinders under inner overpressure .....  | 55        |
| <b>References</b>  | <b>57</b> |