Contents

List of Figures *ix*
List of Tables *x*
List of Maps *x*
List of Boxes *xi*
Preface to the Sixth Edition *xii*
Note on Migration Statistics *xv*
The Age of Migration Website *xvi*
List of Abbreviations *xvii*

1 Introduction **1**
Migration in an age of globalization 3
The growth and diversity of international migration 6
Trends and patterns of global migration 9
The challenges of international migration 11
International migration in global governance 12
Aims and argument of the book 14
Structure of the book 15

2 Categories of Migration **21**
Defining migration and human mobility 23
Internal and international migration 25
Temporary and permanent migration 27
Origin and destination 28
Migration motives: Labour, family, study, business 30
Forced migration: Refugees and asylum seekers 31
Illegal, unauthorized, irregular, undocumented 33
Smuggling and trafficking 34
Climate refugees: The construction of a migration threat 36
Conclusion 40

3 Theories of Migration **42**
Explaining the migratory process 44
Functionalist theories 45
Historical–structural theories 48
Conceptualizing migratory agency 52
Dual labour market 53
New economics and household theory approaches 54
Migration transition theories 56
The aspirations-capabilities model 62
The internal dynamics of migration processes 64

Migration systems theory 68
Conclusion 71

4 Migration, Ethnicity and Identity 75
The formation of ethnic minorities 76
Ethnicity 77
Race and racism 78
Gender and migration 80
Culture and identity 81
Transnationalism and diaspora formation 82
State and nation 84
Citizenship 88
Conclusion 90

5 International Migration before 1945 93
Migration during European imperialism 95
Settlement and creolization 98
Industrialization and trans-Atlantic migration 100
Labour migration within Europe until 1914 106
The interwar period: Protectionism, nativism and racism 109
The Second World War, forced labour and genocide 112
Conclusion 114

6 Migration in Europe since 1945 117
Migration in the post-war boom (1945–1973) 118
Settlement and the growth of dual labour markets (1973–1989) 124
Migration during neoliberal globalization (1989–2008) 127
Migration in the former Soviet space 127
The EU and Schengen: Expansion and integration 131
Southern European migration transitions 133
The politicization of migration and the 'global race for talent' 134
Migration after 2008: Destination Europe 138
Conclusion 141

7 Migration in the Americas 145
Regional migration patterns 147
America's migration transition (1945–1973) 151
The globalization of American immigration (1973–1989) 155
An elusive quest for control? American migration since 1989 158
Canada: A quintessential immigration country 161
Social transformation and migration in Latin America 162
Recent developments in the US: A backlash against diversity? 165
Conclusion 170

8 Migration in the Asia-Pacific Region 173
Colonial and post-colonial migration patterns 175
The entry of Asia on the global migration stage (1973–1989) 177

The globalization of Asian migration (1989–2008) 179
The rise of Asian migration destinations 181
Migration since 2008: Consolidation and expansion 183
The changing geographies of Asia-Pacific migration 184
Migration in Australia and New Zealand 190
Conclusion 194

9 Migration in Africa and the Middle East 198
The historical roots of contemporary African migrations 201
Postcolonial and guestworker migration (1945–1973) 204
Intraregional migration: Conflict, urbanization and economic transformation 205
The rise of the Gulf as a global migration magnet (1973–1989) 208
African migration in the post-Cold War era 210
Social transformation, the Arab Spring and migration 216
The entry of Africa on the global migration stage 219
Conclusion 221

10 The State, Politics and Migration 225
The exit revolution 226
Migration, diplomacy and state power 228
The securitization of migration 232
The construction of an 'Islamic threat' 235
Is xenophobia really on the rise? 237
Multilateral migration governance: A cul-de-sac? 237
The European Union's migration regime 239
The international refugee regime 242
Conclusion 246

11 The Evolution and Effectiveness of Migration Policies 248
Migration policy categories 248
The migration policy toolbox 250
Between rhetoric and practice 252
The liberalization of migration policies 254
The liberal paradox 255
Travel visas and the prevention of unwanted migration 258
The enforcement challenge 260
Legalization: Policy failure or policy tool? 262
Unintended consequence of migration policies 264
Conclusion 268
Appendix: The migration policy toolbox 271

12 Migrants and Minorities in the Labour Force 275
The social construction of labour needs 275
The changing structure of labour demand 278
Migrants in the labour market 279
Migrant entrepreneurship 285
The transformation of work 287

The feminization of precarious work 289
The chronic demand for migrant labour 291
The continued importance of labour recruitment 292
Conclusion 294

13 New Ethnic Minorities and Society 297
Immigration policies and minority formation 297
Residential segregation 301
Migration and the global city 307
Integration policies: A controversial issue 307
Racism and minority formation 312
Citizenship acquisition 316
Linguistic and cultural rights 321
Immigrants and nation 323
Models of immigrant integration 326
Conclusion 328

14 Migration and Development in Origin Societies 331
The migration and development debate 331
Remittances as development aid? 336
The economic impacts of migration and remittances 340
Brain drain or brain gain? 344
Social remittances 345
Reform as a condition for migration and development 347
Policy implications 349
Conclusion 351

15 Conclusion 353
Future perspectives for global migration and mobility 355
Improving international cooperation and governance 358
Responding to irregular migration 362
Legal migration and integration 364
Ethnic diversity, social change and the nation state 366

Glossary 370
Bibliography 384
Index 423