

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 1: FIRST TRIMESTER

INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

- 4 Embryology and Anatomy of the First Trimester
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 16 Approach to the First Trimester
Anne Kennedy, MD

ABNORMAL INTRAUTERINE GESTATION

- 20 Failed First-Trimester Pregnancy
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 24 Perigestational Hemorrhage
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 28 Chorionic Bump
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 30 Complete Hydatidiform Mole
Paula J. Woodward, MD

ECTOPIC GESTATION

- 34 Tubal Ectopic
Anne Kennedy, MD and Roya Sohaey, MD
- 40 Interstitial Ectopic
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 44 Cervical Ectopic
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 48 Cesarean Scar Ectopic
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 50 Abdominal Ectopic
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 52 Ovarian Ectopic
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 54 Heterotopic Pregnancy
Karen Y. Oh, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

- 56 Abnormal Gestational Sac and Contents
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 62 Adnexal Mass in Pregnancy
Karen Y. Oh, MD

SECTION 2: BRAIN

INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

- 68 Embryology and Anatomy of the Brain
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 84 Approach to the Supratentorial Brain
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 90 Approach to the Posterior Fossa
Anne Kennedy, MD

CRANIAL DEFECTS

- 96 Exencephaly, Anencephaly
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 100 Occipital, Parietal Cephalocele
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 104 Atretic Cephalocele
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 106 Frontal Cephalocele
Roya Sohaey, MD

MIDLINE DEVELOPMENTAL ANOMALIES

- 108 Agenesis/Dysgenesis of the Corpus Callosum
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 112 Interhemispheric Cyst/AVID
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 116 Aprosencephaly, Atelencephaly
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 118 Lobar Holoprosencephaly
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 122 Semilobar Holoprosencephaly
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 124 Lobar Holoprosencephaly
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 126 Septo-Optic Dysplasia
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 130 Syntelencephaly
Anne Kennedy, MD

CORTICAL DEVELOPMENTAL ANOMALIES

- 134 Schizencephaly
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 138 Lissencephaly
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 142 Gray Matter Heterotopia
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 144 Pachygyria, Polymicrogyria
Anne Kennedy, MD

CYSTS

- 148 Choroid Plexus Cyst
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 150 Arachnoid Cyst
Anne Kennedy, MD

DESTRUCTIVE LESIONS

- 154 Intracranial Hemorrhage
Karen Y. Oh, MD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

158 Encephalomalacia, Porencephaly

Anne Kennedy, MD

162 Hydranencephaly

Anne Kennedy, MD

POSTERIOR FOSSA MALFORMATIONS

164 Aqueductal Stenosis

Paula J. Woodward, MD

168 Chiari 2 Malformation

Roya Sohaey, MD

172 Chiari 3 Malformation

Roya Sohaey, MD

174 Dandy-Walker Malformation

Karen Y. Oh, MD

178 Vermian Dysgenesis

Karen Y. Oh, MD

180 Blake Pouch Cyst

Anne Kennedy, MD

184 Mega Cisterna Magna

Karen Y. Oh, MD

186 Cerebellar Hypoplasia

Anne Kennedy, MD

190 Rhombencephalosynapsis

Anne Kennedy, MD

VASCULAR MALFORMATIONS

194 Vein of Galen Aneurysmal Malformation

Paula J. Woodward, MD and Karen Y. Oh, MD

198 Arteriovenous Fistula

Anne Kennedy, MD

200 Dural Sinus Malformation

Anne Kennedy, MD

TUMORS

202 Brain Tumors

Paula J. Woodward, MD

204 Choroid Plexus Papilloma

Paula J. Woodward, MD

206 Intracranial Lipoma

Paula J. Woodward, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

208 Absent Cavum Septi Pellucidi

Anne Kennedy, MD

212 Mild Ventriculomegaly

Roya Sohaey, MD

216 Abnormal Calvarium

Anne Kennedy, MD

222 Posterior Fossa Cyst/Fluid Collection

Anne Kennedy, MD

SECTION 3: SPINE

228 Embryology and Anatomy of the Spine

Paula J. Woodward, MD

234 Approach to the Fetal Spine

Paula J. Woodward, MD

236 Spina Bifida

Roya Sohaey, MD

242 Iniencephaly

Paula J. Woodward, MD

244 Caudal Regression Sequence

Paula J. Woodward, MD

248 Kyphosis, Scoliosis

Paula J. Woodward, MD

250 Tethered Cord

Roya Sohaey, MD

252 Diastematomyelia

Paula J. Woodward, MD

254 Sacrococcygeal Teratoma

Paula J. Woodward, MD

SECTION 4: FACE AND NECK

262 Embryology and Anatomy of the Face and Neck

Roya Sohaey, MD

274 Approach to the Fetal Face and Neck

Roya Sohaey, MD

278 Cleft Lip, Palate

Roya Sohaey, MD

284 Dacryocystocele

Roya Sohaey, MD

286 Coloboma

Anne Kennedy, MD

288 Epignathus

Paula J. Woodward, MD

292 Epulis

Anne Kennedy, MD

294 Goiter

Roya Sohaey, MD

298 Cystic Hygroma

Roya Sohaey, MD

302 Cervical Teratoma

Paula J. Woodward, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

304 Abnormal Orbits/Eyes

Roya Sohaey, MD

310 Abnormal Ears

Roya Sohaey, MD

314 Micrognathia

Anne Kennedy, MD

318 Macroglossia

Anne Kennedy, MD

SECTION 5: CHEST

322 Embryology and Anatomy of the Chest

Paula J. Woodward, MD

330 Approach to the Fetal Chest

Paula J. Woodward, MD

332 Congenital Diaphragmatic Hernia

Paula J. Woodward, MD

336 Congenital Pulmonary Airway Malformation

Paula J. Woodward, MD

340 Bronchopulmonary Sequestration

Paula J. Woodward, MD

344 Bronchogenic Cyst

Paula J. Woodward, MD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

346 Congenital High Airway Obstruction Sequence (CHAOS)

Paula J. Woodward, MD

348 Pulmonary Agenesis

Roya Sohaey, MD and Anne Kennedy, MD

350 Lymphangioma

Karen Y. Oh, MD and Roya Sohaey, MD

354 Mediastinal Teratoma

Paula J. Woodward, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

356 Solid/Echogenic Chest Mass

Paula J. Woodward, MD

360 Cystic Chest Mass

Paula J. Woodward, MD

SECTION 6: HEART

INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

364 Embryology and Anatomy of the Cardiovascular System

Thomas A. Miller, DO and Michael D. Puchalski, MD

374 Approach to the Fetal Heart

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

ABNORMAL LOCATION

380 Heterotaxy, Cardiosplenic Syndromes

Michael D. Puchalski, MD and Thomas A. Miller, DO

384 Ectopia Cordis

Anne Kennedy, MD

SEPTAL DEFECTS

388 Ventricular Septal Defect

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

390 Atrioventricular Septal Defect

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

394 Atrial Septal Aneurysm

Paula J. Woodward, MD

RIGHT HEART MALFORMATIONS

396 Ebstein Anomaly

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

400 Tricuspid Dysplasia

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

402 Tricuspid Atresia

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

404 Pulmonary Stenosis, Atresia

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

LEFT HEART MALFORMATIONS

408 Hypoplastic Left Heart

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

412 Coarctation and Interrupted Aortic Arch

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

416 Aortic Stenosis

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

420 Total Anomalous Pulmonary Venous Return

Michael D. Puchalski, MD and Anne Kennedy, MD

CONOTRUNCAL MALFORMATIONS

424 Tetralogy of Fallot

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

428 Transposition of the Great Arteries

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

432 Truncus Arteriosus

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

436 Double-Outlet Right Ventricle

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

MYOCARDIAL AND PERICARDIAL ABNORMALITIES

438 Echogenic Cardiac Focus

Roya Sohaey, MD

440 Cardiomyopathy

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

444 Rhabdomyoma

Michael D. Puchalski, MD and Thomas A. Miller, DO

448 Pericardial Effusion

Anne Kennedy, MD

450 Pericardial Teratoma

Paula J. Woodward, MD

ABNORMAL RHYTHM

452 Irregular Rhythm

Michael D. Puchalski, MD and Thomas A. Miller, DO

454 Tachyarrhythmia

Michael D. Puchalski, MD and Thomas A. Miller, DO

458 Bradyarrhythmia

Michael D. Puchalski, MD and Thomas A. Miller, DO

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

462 Abnormal Cardiac Axis

Anne Kennedy, MD

468 Chamber Asymmetry

Michael D. Puchalski, MD

SECTION 7: ABDOMINAL WALL AND GASTROINTESTINAL TRACT

INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

474 Embryology and Anatomy of the Abdominal Wall and GI Tract

Janice L. B. Byrne, MD, Marcia L. Feldkamp, PhD, PA, and Paula J. Woodward, MD

484 Approach to the Abdominal Wall and GI Tract

Paula J. Woodward, MD and Janice L. B. Byrne, MD

ABDOMINAL WALL DEFECTS

490 Gastroschisis

Roya Sohaey, MD

496 Omphalocele

Roya Sohaey, MD

502 Pentalogy of Cantrell

Paula J. Woodward, MD

504 Body Stalk Anomaly

Anne Kennedy, MD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 508 **Bladder Exstrophy**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 512 **Cloacal Exstrophy/OEIS Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD

BOWEL ABNORMALITIES

- 516 **Esophageal Atresia**
Karen Y. Oh, MD and Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 520 **Duodenal Atresia**
Karen Y. Oh, MD and Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 524 **Jejunal, Ileal Atresia**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 528 **Colonic Atresia**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 530 **Anal Atresia**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 532 **Cloacal Malformation/Urogenital Sinus**
Paula J. Woodward, MD and Nicole S. Winkler, MD
- 536 **Volvulus**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 538 **Enteric Duplication Cyst**
Paula J. Woodward, MD

PERITONEAL ABNORMALITIES

- 540 **Meconium Peritonitis, Pseudocyst**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 544 **Mesenteric Lymphangioma**
Paula J. Woodward, MD

HEPATOBIILIARY ABNORMALITIES

- 546 **Gallstones**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 548 **Choledochal Cyst**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 550 **Congenital Hepatic Hemangioma**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 552 **Mesenchymal Hamartoma**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 554 **Malignant Liver Tumors**
Paula J. Woodward, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

- 558 **Echogenic Bowel**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 560 **Ascites**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 562 **Cystic Abdominal Mass**
Paula J. Woodward, MD

RENAL DEVELOPMENTAL VARIANTS

- 588 **Unilateral Renal Agenesis**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 590 **Duplicated Collecting System**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 594 **Pelvic Kidney**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 596 **Horseshoe Kidney**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 598 **Crossed Fused Ectopia**
Karen Y. Oh, MD

RENAL MALFORMATIONS

- 600 **Bilateral Renal Agenesis**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 604 **Ureteropelvic Junction Obstruction**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 608 **Urinoma**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 610 **Obstructive Renal Dysplasia**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 614 **Multicystic Dysplastic Kidney**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 618 **Autosomal Recessive Polycystic Kidney Disease**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 622 **Mesoblastic Nephroma**
Paula J. Woodward, MD

ADRENAL ABNORMALITIES

- 626 **Adrenal Hemorrhage**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 628 **Neuroblastoma**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 632 **Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia**
Roya Sohaey, MD

BLADDER MALFORMATIONS

- 634 **Posterior Urethral Valves**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 638 **Prune-Belly Syndrome**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 642 **Ureterocele**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 646 **Urachal Anomalies**
Paula J. Woodward, MD

GENITAL ABNORMALITIES

- 650 **Disorders of Sexual Development**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 656 **Hypospadias**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 658 **Ovarian Cyst**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 662 **Hydrocolpos**
Paula J. Woodward, MD and Nicole S. Winkler, MD

SECTION 8: GENITOURINARY TRACT

INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

- 570 **Embryology and Anatomy of the Genitourinary Tract**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 580 **Approach to the Fetal Genitourinary Tract**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 584 **Urinary Tract Dilatation**
Roya Sohaey, MD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

- 664 **Hydronephrosis**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 668 **Echogenic Kidneys**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 670 **Unilateral Enlarged Kidney**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 674 **Suprarenal Mass**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 676 **Scrotal Mass**
Paula J. Woodward, MD

SECTION 9: MUSCULOSKELETAL

DYSPLASIAS

- 680 **Approach to Skeletal Dysplasias**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 686 **Bone Length Charts**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 688 **Achondrogenesis, Hypochondrogenesis**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 694 **Achondroplasia**
Paula J. Woodward, MD and Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 698 **Amelia/Phocomelia**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 702 **Atelosteogenesis**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 706 **Campomelic Dysplasia**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 710 **Chondrodysplasia Punctata**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 714 **Hypophosphatasia**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 718 **Osteogenesis Imperfecta**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 722 **Short Rib-Polydactyly Syndromes**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 726 **Thanatophoric Dysplasia**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD

EXTREMITY MALFORMATIONS

- 732 **Clubfoot**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 736 **Rocker-Bottom Foot**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 738 **Sandal Gap Foot**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 740 **Radial Ray Malformation**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 744 **Clinodactyly**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 746 **Polydactyly**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 750 **Syndactyly**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 754 **Split Hand/Foot Malformation**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD

- 758 **Arthrogryposis, Akinesia Sequence**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 764 **Proximal Focal Femoral Dysplasia**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 768 **Fibular/Tibial Hemimelia**
Karen Y. Oh, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

- 770 **Mildly Short Femur/Humerus**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 774 **Angulated Bones**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 780 **Abnormal Ossification**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD

SECTION 10: PLACENTA, MEMBRANES, AND UMBILICAL CORD

INTRODUCTION AND OVERVIEW

- 784 **Approach to the Placenta and Umbilical Cord**
Roya Sohaey, MD

PLACENTA AND MEMBRANE ABNORMALITIES

- 790 **Placental Abruption**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 794 **Placenta Previa**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 798 **Vasa Previa**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 800 **Morbidity Adherent Placenta**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 806 **Placental Lake, Intervillous Thrombus**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 810 **Succenturiate Lobe**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 812 **Circumvallate Placenta**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 814 **Marginal and Velamentous Cord Insertion**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 816 **Chorioangioma**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 820 **Placental Teratoma**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 822 **Placental Mesenchymal Dysplasia**
Anne Kennedy, MD

UMBILICAL CORD ABNORMALITIES

- 824 **Single Umbilical Artery**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 826 **Umbilical Vein Varix**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 828 **Persistent Right Umbilical Vein**
Roya Sohaey, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

- 830 **Placental Cysts and Masses**
Roya Sohaey, MD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

- 834 **Umbilical Cord Cysts and Masses**
Roya Sohaey, MD

SECTION 11: MULTIPLE GESTATIONS

- 840 **Approach to Multiple Gestations**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 846 **Dichorionic Diamniotic Twins**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 850 **Monochorionic Diamniotic Twins**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 854 **Monochorionic Monoamniotic Twins**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 858 **Discordant Twin Growth**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 862 **Twin-Twin Transfusion Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 866 **Twin Reversed Arterial Perfusion**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 870 **Conjoined Twins**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 874 **Triplets and Beyond**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 878 **Fetus-in-Fetu**
Anne Kennedy, MD

SECTION 12: ANEUPLOIDY

- 884 **Approach to Genetic Screening**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 890 **Trisomy 21**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 896 **Trisomy 18**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 902 **Trisomy 13**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 908 **Turner Syndrome (45,X)**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 912 **Triploidy**
Roya Sohaey, MD

SECTION 13: SYNDROMES AND MULTISYSTEM DISORDERS

- 918 **22q11 Deletion Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 920 **Aicardi Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 924 **Amniotic Band Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 928 **Apert Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 932 **Beckwith-Wiedemann Syndrome**
Paula J. Woodward, MD and Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 936 **Carpenter Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 938 **CHARGE Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 940 **Cornelia de Lange Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD

- 944 **Cystic Fibrosis**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 946 **Diabetic Embryopathy**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 950 **Fraser Syndrome**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 952 **Fryns Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 954 **Goldenhar Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 956 **Holt-Oram Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 960 **Idiopathic Infantile Arterial Calcification**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 962 **Joubert Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 966 **Klippel-Trenaunay-Weber Syndrome**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 970 **Meckel-Gruber Syndrome**
Paula J. Woodward, MD
- 974 **Multiple Pterygium Syndromes**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 976 **Neu-Laxova Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 978 **Noonan Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 980 **PHACES Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 982 **Pfeiffer Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 986 **Pierre Robin Sequence**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 988 **Sirenomelia**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 992 **Smith-Lemli-Opitz Syndrome**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 996 **Treacher Collins Syndrome**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 1000 **Tuberous Sclerosis**
Karen Y. Oh, MD
- 1004 **VACTERL Association**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 1008 **Valproate Embryopathy**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 1010 **Warfarin (Coumadin) Embryopathy**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 1012 **Walker-Warburg Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD

SECTION 14: INFECTION

- 1016 **Cytomegalovirus**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD and Anne Kennedy, MD
- 1020 **Parvovirus**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 1022 **Toxoplasmosis**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD
- 1024 **Varicella**
Janice L. B. Byrne, MD

TABLE OF CONTENTS

SECTION 15: FLUID, GROWTH, AND WELL-BEING

- 1028 Approach to Fetal Well-Being**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 1034 Fetal Growth Restriction**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 1038 Macrosomia**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 1040 Fetal Anemia**
Karen Y. Oh, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

- 1044 Polyhydramnios**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 1048 Oligohydramnios**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 1052 Hydrops**
Anne Kennedy, MD and Roya Sohaey, MD

SECTION 16: MATERNAL CONDITIONS IN PREGNANCY

- 1060 Cervical Insufficiency/Short Cervix**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 1066 Myoma in Pregnancy**
Roya Sohaey, MD
- 1070 Müllerian Duct Anomalies in Pregnancy**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 1074 Synechiae**
Anne Kennedy, MD and Roya Sohaey, MD
- 1076 Uterine Rupture**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 1080 Retained Products of Conception**
Paula J. Woodward, MD

PERTINENT DIFFERENTIAL DIAGNOSES

- 1082 Acute Abdomen in Pregnancy**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 1086 Intrauterine Linear Echoes**
Roya Sohaey, MD

EXTREMITY MALFORMA

- 1008 Valvular Dysplasia**
Jane L. Brame, MD
- 1010 Waardenburg Syndrome**
Jane L. Brame, MD
- 1012 Walker-Warburg Syndrome**
Anne Kennedy, MD
- 1014 Chromosomal Abnormalities**
Jane L. Brame, MD and Anne Kennedy, MD
- 1020 Patau Syndrome**
Jane L. Brame, MD
- 1022 Trisomy 13**
Jane L. Brame, MD
- 1024 VACTERL Association**
Jane L. Brame, MD

1028 Approach to Fetal Well-Being
Roya Sohaey, MD

1034 Fetal Growth Restriction
Roya Sohaey, MD

1038 Macrosomia
Roya Sohaey, MD

1040 Fetal Anemia
Karen Y. Oh, MD

1044 Polyhydramnios
Roya Sohaey, MD

1048 Oligohydramnios
Roya Sohaey, MD

1052 Hydrops
Anne Kennedy, MD and Roya Sohaey, MD

1060 Cervical Insufficiency/Short Cervix
Anne Kennedy, MD

1066 Myoma in Pregnancy
Roya Sohaey, MD

1070 Müllerian Duct Anomalies in Pregnancy
Anne Kennedy, MD

1074 Synechiae
Anne Kennedy, MD and Roya Sohaey, MD

1076 Uterine Rupture
Anne Kennedy, MD

1080 Retained Products of Conception
Paula J. Woodward, MD

1082 Acute Abdomen in Pregnancy
Anne Kennedy, MD

1086 Intrauterine Linear Echoes
Roya Sohaey, MD

1008 Valvular Dysplasia
Jane L. Brame, MD

1010 Waardenburg Syndrome
Jane L. Brame, MD

1012 Walker-Warburg Syndrome
Anne Kennedy, MD

1014 Chromosomal Abnormalities
Jane L. Brame, MD and Anne Kennedy, MD

1020 Patau Syndrome
Jane L. Brame, MD

1022 Trisomy 13
Jane L. Brame, MD

1024 VACTERL Association
Jane L. Brame, MD

1026 Approach to Multiple Gestation
Anne Kennedy, MD

1028 Monochorionic Diamniotic Twinning
Anne Kennedy, MD

1030 Monochorionic Monoamniotic Twinning
Anne Kennedy, MD

1032 Placental Abruption
Anne Kennedy, MD

1034 Placental Prevalence
Roya Sohaey, MD

1036 Placenta Previa
Roya Sohaey, MD

1038 Morbidly Adherent Placenta
Anne Kennedy, MD

1040 Placental Lake, Intervillous Thrombus
Roya Sohaey, MD

1042 Succenturiate Lobe (X, X₂)
Roya Sohaey, MD

1044 Circumvallate Placenta
Roya Sohaey, MD

1046 Marginal and Velamentous Cord Insertion
Roya Sohaey, MD

1048 Placental Teratoma
Jane L. Brame, MD

1050 Acute Syndrome
Anne Kennedy, MD

1052 Amniotic Band Syndrome
Anne Kennedy, MD

1054 Single Umbilical Artery
Jane L. Brame, MD

1056 Bowel-Waldenström Syndrome
Paula J. Woodward, MD and Anne Kennedy, MD

1058 Catapult Syndrome
Jane L. Brame, MD

1060 Persistent Right Atrial Shunt
Jane L. Brame, MD

1062 CHARGE Syndrome
Jane L. Brame, MD

1064 Pertinent Differential Diagnoses
Jane L. Brame, MD