

Contents

	Preface	vii
1.	Introduction	1
2.	Historical Notes	7
3.	Exact Equations	13
4.	Elementary First-Order Equations	21
5.	First-Order Linear Equations	28
6.	Second-Order Linear Equations	35
7.	Preliminaries to Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions	45
8.	Picard's Method of Successive Approximations	53
9.	Existence Theorems	61
10.	Uniqueness Theorems	68
11.	Differential Inequalities	77
12.	Continuous Dependence on Initial Conditions	84
13.	Preliminary Results from Algebra and Analysis	91
14.	Preliminary Results from Algebra and Analysis (Contd.)	97
15.	Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions of Systems	103
16.	Existence and Uniqueness of Solutions of Systems (Contd.)	109
17.	General Properties of Linear Systems	116
18.	Fundamental Matrix Solution	124
19.	Systems with Constant Coefficients	133
20.	Periodic Linear Systems	144

21.	Asymptotic Behavior of Solutions of Linear Systems	152
22.	Asymptotic Behavior of Solutions of Linear Systems (Contd.)	159
23.	Preliminaries to Stability of Solutions	168
24.	Stability of Quasi-Linear Systems	175
25.	Two-Dimensional Autonomous Systems	181
26.	Two-Dimensional Autonomous Systems (Contd.)	187
27.	Limit Cycles and Periodic Solutions	196
28.	Lyapunov's Direct Method for Autonomous Systems	204
29.	Lyapunov's Direct Method for Nonautonomous Systems	211
30.	Higher-Order Exact and Adjoint Equations	217
31.	Oscillatory Equations	225
32.	Linear Boundary Value Problems	233
33.	Green's Functions	240
34.	Degenerate Linear Boundary Value Problems	250
35.	Maximum Principles	258
36.	Sturm–Liouville Problems	265
37.	Sturm–Liouville Problems (Contd.)	271
38.	Eigenfunction Expansions	279
39.	Eigenfunction Expansions (Contd.)	286
40.	Nonlinear Boundary Value Problems	295
41.	Nonlinear Boundary Value Problems (Contd.)	300
42.	Topics for Further Studies	308
	References	315
	Index	319