

Contents

Chapter 1. Topological Degree in Finite Dimensions	1
§ 1. Uniqueness of the Degree	5
1.1 Notation	5
1.2 From $C(\bar{\Omega})$ to $\bar{C}^\infty(\Omega)$	6
1.3 From Singular to Regular Values	7
1.4 From C^∞ -Maps to Linear Maps	9
1.5 Linear Algebra May Help	10
Exercises	12
§ 2. Construction of the Degree	12
2.1 The Regular Case	12
2.2 From Regular to Singular Values	13
2.3 From $\bar{C}^2(\Omega)$ to $C(\bar{\Omega})$	15
Exercises	16
§ 3. Further Properties of the Degree	16
3.1 Consequences of (d 1)–(d 3)	16
3.2 Brouwer's Fixed Point Theorem	17
3.3 Surjective Maps	19
3.4 The Hedgehog Theorem	19
Exercises	20
§ 4. Borsuk's Theorem	21
4.1 Borsuk's Theorem	21
4.2 Some Applications of Borsuk's Theorem	22
Exercises	23
§ 5. The Product Formula	24
5.1 Preliminaries	24
5.2 The Product Formula	24
5.3 Jordan's Separation Theorem	26
Exercises	27

§ 6. Concluding Remarks	27
6.1 Degree on Unbounded Sets	27
6.2 Degree in Finite-Dimensional Topological Vector Spaces	28
6.3 A Relation Between the Degrees for Spaces of Different Dimension	29
6.4 Hopf's Theorem and Generalizations of Borsuk's Theorem	29
6.5 The Index of an Isolated Solution	30
6.6 Degree and Winding Number.	30
6.7 Index of Gradient Maps	32
6.8 Final Remarks	33
Exercises	33
 Chapter 2. Topological Degree in Infinite Dimensions	 35
§ 7. Basic Facts About Banach Spaces	38
7.1 Banach's Fixed Point Theorem	39
7.2 Compactness.	40
7.3 Measures of Noncompactness.	40
7.4 Compact Subsets of $C_X(D)$	42
7.5 Compact Subsets of Banach Spaces with a Base	43
7.6 Continuous Extensions of Continuous Maps	44
7.7 Differentiability.	45
7.8 Remarks.	49
Exercises	52
§ 8. Compact Maps	55
8.1 Definitions.	55
8.2 Properties of Compact Maps	55
8.3 The Leray-Schauder Degree	56
8.4 Further Properties of the Leray-Schauder Degree	58
8.5 Schauder's Fixed Point Theorem	60
8.6 Compact Linear Operators.	61
8.7 Remarks.	66
Exercises	67
§ 9. Set Contractions	68
9.1 Definitions and Examples	69
9.2 Properties of γ -Lipschitz Maps	70
9.3 A Generalization of Schauder's Theorem	71
9.4 The Degree for γ -Condensing Maps	71
9.5 Further Properties of the Degree	74
9.6 Examples	75
9.7 Linear Set Contractions	77
9.8 Basic Facts from Spectral Theory	79
9.9 Representations of Linear γ -Contractions.	83
9.10 Remarks	84
Exercises	85

§ 10. Concluding Remarks	87
10.1 Degree of Maps on Unbounded Sets	87
10.2 Locally Convex Spaces	87
10.3 Degree Theory in Locally Convex Spaces	89
10.4 Degree for Differentiable Maps	90
10.5 Related Concepts	92
Exercises	92
Chapter 3. Monotone and Accretive Operators	95
§ 11. Monotone Operators on Hilbert Spaces	97
11.1 Monotone Operators on Real Hilbert Spaces	97
11.2 Maximal and Hypermaximal Monotone Operators	102
11.3 The Sum of Hypermaximal Operators	104
11.4 Monotone Operators on Complex Hilbert Spaces	108
11.5 Remarks	109
Exercises	109
§ 12. Monotone Operators on Banach Spaces	111
12.1 Special Banach Spaces	111
12.2 Duality Maps	114
12.3 Monotone Operators	117
12.4 Maximal and Hypermaximal Monotone Operators	119
Exercises	122
§ 13. Accretive Operators	123
13.1 Semi-Inner Products	123
13.2 Accretive Operators	124
13.3 Maximal Accretive and Hyperaccretive Maps	126
13.4 Hyperaccretive Maps and Differential Equations	127
13.5 A Degree for Condensing Perturbations of Accretive Maps	130
Exercises	132
§ 14. Concluding Remarks	133
14.1 Monotonicity	133
14.2 Ordinary Differential Equations in Banach Spaces	136
14.3 Semigroups and Evolution Equations	137
Exercises	144
Chapter 4. Implicit Functions and Problems at Resonance	146
§ 15. Implicit Functions	147
15.1 Classical Inverse and Implicit Function Theorems	147
15.2 Global Homeomorphisms	152
15.3 An Open Mapping Theorem	154
15.4 Newton's Method	157
15.5 Scales of Banach Spaces	159
15.6 A 'Hard' Implicit Function Theorem	162
15.7 Remarks	168
Exercises	170

§ 16. Problems at Resonance	172
16.1 Applications of Degree Theory	172
16.2 The Lyapunov-Schmidt Method	176
16.3 Examples	177
16.4 Remarks	183
Exercises	184
Chapter 5. Fixed Point Theory	186
§ 17. Metric Fixed Point Theory	187
17.1 Some Descendants of Banach	187
17.2 When is F a Strict Contraction?	191
17.3 Fixed Points of Nonexpansive Maps	193
17.4 The Browder-Caristi Theorem and Normal Solvability	198
Exercises	200
§ 18. Fixed Point Theorems Involving Compactness	203
18.1 Fixed Points in Open Sets	204
18.2 Fixed Points in Closed Convex Sets	205
18.3 Weakly Inward Maps	207
18.4 Fixed Points of Weakly Inward Maps	210
18.5 The Set of All Fixed Points	212
18.6 Remarks	213
Exercises	215
Chapter 6. Solutions in Cones	217
§ 19. Cones and Increasing Maps	218
19.1 Cones and Partial Orderings	218
19.2 Positive Linear Functionals	221
19.3 Fixed Points of Increasing Maps	224
19.4 Differentiability with Respect to a Cone	225
19.5 Positive Linear Operators	226
19.6 Order Topologies	229
19.7 Fixed Points of Increasing Maps Once More	231
19.8 Remarks	233
Exercises	235
§ 20. Solutions in Cones	238
20.1 The Fixed Point Index	238
20.2 Fixed Points in Conical Shells	239
20.3 Existence of Several Fixed Points	241
20.4 Weakly Inward Maps	245
20.5 Remarks	252
Exercises	253
Chapter 7. Approximate Solutions	256
§ 21. Approximation Solvability	257
21.1 Projection Schemes	257
21.2 A -Proper Mappings	259

21.3	Approximation Solvability	261
21.4	Linear A -Proper Maps and Approximation of Isolated Solutions	262
21.5	Remarks	264
	Exercises	266
§ 22.	A -Proper Maps and Galerkin for Differential Equations	267
22.1	Topological Degrees	267
22.2	Fixed Point Theorems	269
22.3	Galerkin for Differential Equations	271
	Exercises	276
	Chapter 8. Multis	278
§ 23.	Monotone and Accretive Multis	280
23.1	Definitions	280
23.2	Convex Functionals	281
23.3	Properties of Monotone Multis	285
23.4	Subdifferentials	288
23.5	Dense Single-Valuedness of Monotone Multis	291
23.6	Accretive Multis	292
23.7	Remarks	296
	Exercises	296
§ 24.	Multis and Compactness	299
24.1	Semicontinuity of Multis	299
24.2	Examples	301
24.3	Continuous Selections	303
24.4	Approximate Selections	305
24.5	Measurable Selections	305
24.6	Degree for γ -Contracting Multis	309
24.7	Fixed Points of Multis	310
24.8	Remarks	314
	Exercises	315
	Chapter 9. Extremal Problems	319
§ 25.	Convex Analysis	321
25.1	Minima of Convex Functionals	321
25.2	Conjugate Functionals	323
25.3	Second Conjugates	327
25.4	Remarks	329
	Exercises	330
§ 26.	Extrema Under Constraints	332
26.1	Local Minima of Differentiable Maps	332
26.2	Minima Under Equality Constraints	333
26.3	Examples	336

26.4	More General Constraints	341
26.5	Remarks	345
	Exercises	347
§ 27.	Critical Points of Functionals	349
27.1	The Minimax Characterization of Eigenvalues	349
27.2	A Variational Method	350
27.3	Category and Genus	353
27.4	Banach Manifolds	358
27.5	Finsler Manifolds	362
27.6	Semigroups Generated by Pseudo-Gradient Fields	364
27.7	Some Consequences of Condition (C)	368
27.8	Remarks	371
	Exercises	375
Chapter 10.	Bifurcation	378
§ 28.	Local Bifurcation	380
28.1	Necessary Conditions	380
28.2	The Odd Multiplicity Case	381
28.3	The Simple Eigenvalue Case	383
28.4	Examples	386
28.5	Bifurcation at Infinity	387
28.6	Banach Algebras May Help	390
28.7	Remarks	394
	Exercises	396
§ 29.	Global Bifurcation	398
29.1	Global Continua of Solutions	398
29.2	Global Continua in Cones	402
29.3	Secondary Bifurcation	406
29.4	Remarks	408
	Exercises	409
§ 30.	Further Topics in Bifurcation Theory	411
30.1	Variational Methods	412
30.2	Stability	415
30.3	Hopf Bifurcation and Last Remarks	419
Epilogue		426
Bibliography		428
Symbols		445
Index		447