Contents

preface ix

acknowledgments xi

introduction 1

- 1. Vietnam and China 27
- 2. The Buddhist Ethos 61
- 3. Responses to the West 84
- 4. After the Russian Revolution 153
- 5. Men and Women 211
- 6. Life and Art 296
- 7. The Passage of Time 316
- 8. Peasants, Merchants, and Scholars 352
- 9. War and Peace 378

 index of poets and poems 419

 bibliography 427