CONTENTS

Preface to the Third Edition page xxiii List of Abbreviations xxiv
Introduction 1
Historical Development of Rules of Procedure of Conferences and Attempts to Establish Model Rules 7
1.1 Development of Conference Rules of Procedure 7
1.2 Proposals for Drafting Model Codes of Conference Rules
of Procedure 12
1.2.1 League of Nations Codification 12
1.2.2 UN Codification 14
Adoption of Rules of Procedure 19
2.1 The Adoption of Conference Rules of Procedure 19
2.2 Independence of an International Conference 19
2.3 Independent Right of Conferences to Adopt their Own Rules
of Procedure 22
2.4 Majority Required to Approve Rules of Procedure 26
Rules of Procedure and International Law 31
3.1 The Obligation of States Attending a Conference to Comply with the
Rules of Procedure of that Conference 31
3.1.1 Obligation of States to Comply with the Rules of Procedure
of an Assembly of an International Organisation 31
3.1.2 Obligation of States at an International Conference to
Comply with the Rules of Procedure Adopted at
that Conference 33
3.1.2.1 Do Rules of Procedure at a Conference Constitute
a Multilateral Treaty? 34
3.1.2.2 Can Voting for a Resolution Be Considered as a
Legal Commitment to Comply with the
Resolution? 35

			3.1.2.3 Does	Tacit Consent Constitute the Basis of the	
			Oblig	ation to Comply with Rules of Procedure?	36
			3.1.2.4 Are C	General Principles of Law the Source of	
			Autho	ority for the Obligation of States to Comply	
			with 1	Rules of Procedure? 37	
			3.1.2.5 Custo	mary International Law as the Source of	
			Autho	ority for the Obligation of States to Comply	
			with 1	Rules of Procedure 38	
	3.2	Are Pi	ocedural Preced	dents Binding? 42	
	3.3	Discla	mers as to Setti	ing a Precedent 49	
4	Inv	itation	s. Participatio	on and Credentials 52	
•			_		
	4.1		ion and Particij Who Issues the		
			Participation o		
		4.1.4	-		
				cipation of 'Palestine' 56 cipation of the European Union 57	
				-F	
		0 1		cipation by NGOs 60	
	4.2	Crede		Control of	
		4.2.1	Submission of		
		4.2.2	Invalid Creder		(2
				7	63
				entials Not Signed in the Capital 64	
				peting Credentials 64	-
				8 0.000	55
		4.2.3	Credentials Co		
			•	cal Examination of Credentials by	
				entials Committee 68	
			-	rt of Credentials Committee 68	
		4.2.4	•		69
		4.2.5	Provisional Ac		
		4.2.6	Credentials of	Observer Organisations 70	
5	Pre	siding	Officer and (Other Officers of the Conference 7	1
	5.1	_	ing Officer	71	
			-		
			* *		
		5.1.3	_	he Presiding Officer 76	
		0.110		•	77
	5.1	5.1.1 5.1.2	Appointment of Dobligation of D	of Presiding Officer 71 Impartiality of the Presiding Officer 75	
			5.1.3.1 Ensu	ring Observance of the Rules of Procedure	77
			5.1.3.2 Rulin	g on Points of Order 78	

CONTENTS vii

5.1.3.3	Announcing Results of a Vote 78
5.1.3.4	Deciding Whether a Proposal Is an Amendment to
	Another Proposal 78
5.1.3.5	Determining Whether a Matter Is One of
	Substance or of Procedure 79
5.1.3.6	Deciding if an Amendment Necessarily Implies the
	Rejection of Another Amendment 82
5.1.3.7	Determining What Are the Operative Parts of a
	Resolution 82
5.1.3.8	Deciding on Compatibility of Different
	Proposals 83
5.1.3.9	Deciding if a Motion Entails Reconsideration of a
	Previous Decision 83
5.1.3.10	Determining Which Amendment Is Furthest
	Removed from the Original Proposal 83
5.1.3.11	Deciding the Order of Voting on Proposals 84
5.1.3.12	Determining if a Proposal Is Ultra Vires 84
5.1.3.13	Deciding if a Question Is Important 85
5.1.3.14	Approving a Request for a Separate Vote 87
5.1.3.15	Proposing a Question of Principle 87
5.1.3.16	Making Substantive Proposals 88
5.1.3.17	Proposing Closure, Suspension or Adjournment of
	a Debate or Meeting 88
5.1.3.18	Authority of Presiding Officers Where Speakers
	Make Irrelevant or Offensive Statements 88
5.1.3.19	Authority of Presiding Officers to Remove a
	Speaker from the Rostrum 90
5.1.3.20	Expunging Statements from the Record 92
	Suspending a Meeting 92
5.1.3.22	Setting Limitations on the Time to Be Allowed
	to Speakers 93
5.1.3.23	Proposing Limitation on Number of
	Interventions 94
5.1.3.24	Enforcing the Rule on Not Speaking to Substance
	on Procedural Motions 94
5.1.3.25	Setting Deadlines for Submission of Proposals
	and Amendments 94
	Allowing Representatives to Speak 95
	Clearing Visitors from the Hall 95
	Issuing Invitations to Observers 96
	Delegating Authority to the President 96
5 1 3 30	Calling for Standing in Silence in Memory 96

viii CONTENTS

		5.1.4	Right of Presiding Officer to Change His Decisions 96
	5.2	Rappo	rteur 97
	5.3	Secret	ariat 98
	5.4	Vice-F	Presidents of a Conference or Assembly 98
_	Ma	-4:a	00
6		etings	99
	6.1	Quoru	
		6.1.1	Quorum for a Motion to Adjourn a Meeting 104
		6.1.2	
			a Meeting? 104
			Calculating a Quorum 104 Voting again in the Absence of a Quorum 105
			, over-8 -8
	6.2	-	0
		6.2.1	Suspension or Adjournment of a Meeting 'during the Discussion of Any Matter' 107
		(22	Time Limit for Speaker Moving Suspension or
		6.2.2	Adjournment 107
	6.3	Adiou	rnment of a Meeting 108
	0.5	6.3.1	When Can a Motion for Adjournment Be Proposed? 108
		6.3.2	, inchi Gair a rivologico de la companya de la comp
		6.3.3	Adjournment of a Meeting 'during the Discussion of
		0.5.5	Any Matter' 109
		6.3.4	Interrupting a Speaker to Move Adjournment of
			a Meeting 110
		6.3.5	A Representative Who Had Requested the Floor prior to the
			Motion for Adjournment of the Meeting 110
	6.4	Suspe	nsion of a Meeting 110
		6.4.1	Suspension or Adjournment of a Meeting during
			Voting 111
	6.5	Close	d Meetings 112
7	Stat	tement	ts by Delegations 113
,			of Representatives to Speak 113
	7.1	7.1.1	
		/.1.1	May Speak 114
		712	Length of Statements 115
			Limiting the Number of Speakers 118
		1.1.5	7.1.3.1 A Requirement of Two Speakers against a
			Procedural Motion 119
		7.1.4	
			Statements on Behalf of Regional Groups 120

contents ix

	7.1.6	Speaking on Behalf of Other States 120
	7.1.7	List of Speakers 120
	7.1.8	Closing the List of Speakers 123
		7.1.8.1 Objection to Closing the List of Speakers 124
		7.1.8.2 Results of Closing the List of Speakers 124
		7.1.8.3 Who May Propose Closing the List of
		Speakers? 125
		7.1.8.4 Submitting an Amendment after the List of
		Speakers Has Been Closed 125
7.2	Right o	of Reply 126
	7.2.1	Discretion of President to Grant Right of Reply 127
	7.2.2	Right of Reply and Closure of Debate 129
	7.2.3	
		Be Exercised? 129
	7.2.4	Right of Reply by Observers 131
	7.2.5	Right of Reply to Statements Made by Heads of State
		and Nondelegates 132
	7.2.6	Relevance of Right of Reply 133
	7.2.7	Time Limit on Right of Reply 134
	7.2.8	Under What Circumstances Does a Right of Reply
		Arise? 135
	7.2.9	Limit on Number of Interventions in Exercise of Right
		of Reply 136
	7.2.10	Right of Reply to Explanation of Vote 138
	7.2.11	Right of Reply to a Statement Made in Right of Reply 138
	7.2.12	Closure of Debate on Right of Reply 138
7.3	Explar	nation of Vote 139
	7.3.1	Discretion of President to Allow Explanation of Vote 140
	7.3.2	Explanation of Vote on Procedural Motions 141
	7.3.3	Explanation of Vote on Motions to Adjourn the Debate or
		Close the Debate 141
	7.3.4	Explanation of Vote on Motions to Adjourn or Suspend
		a Meeting 142
	7.3.5	Length of Explanation of Vote 143
	7.3.6	Explanation of Vote by Proposer or Co-Sponsor 144
	7.3.7	Discretion of Conference or Assembly to Allow Proposer to
		Explain a Vote 145
	7.3.8	Explanation of Vote by Proposer Voting against the
		Resolution or Withdrawing Sponsorship 146
	7.3.9	Explanation of Vote on a Resolution Proposed by
		a Committee 146
	7.3.10	Explanation of Vote by a Co-Sponsor 147

X CONTENTS

		7.3.11	Explanation of Vote on a Consensus 14/
		7.3.12	Explanation of Vote on a Secret Ballot 147
		7.3.13	Explanation of Vote on Nonparticipation in Voting 148
		7.3.14	Explanation of Vote Should Not Include Comments on
			Other Delegations 148
		7.3.15	Explanation of Vote on Voting Taken Paragraph by
			Paragraph 148
		7.3.16	Explanation of Vote by a Representative of an
			Inter-Governmental Organisation 149
			When to Explain a Vote 149
		7.3.18	Explanation of Vote after the List of Speakers Has
			Been Closed 150
	7.4	Offens	sive or Irrelevant Statements 150
	7.5	Clarity	of Speech 152
	7.6	Persor	nal Attacks 153
	7.7	Speaki	ing to Substance on Procedural Motions 153
8	Sub	missic	on of Proposals 154
	8.1	The D	ifference between Proposals and Motions 154
	8.2		of Discussion of Proposals 155
	8.3		The state of the s
		8.3.1	Limitation on Number of Sponsors 156
		8.3.2	Agreement to Join List of Sponsors 156
			Withdrawal of Sponsorship 157
		8.3.4	Seconding of Motions 158
	8.4	Notice	Of Proposals 159
		8.4.1	Notice of Submission of Written Proposals 160
		8.4.2	Notice of Procedural Motions 161
		8.4.3	Notice of Substantive Proposals 163
		8.4.4	Discretion of Presiding Officer to Allow Discussion of
			Amendments Submitted without Due Notice 163
		8.4.5	Discretion of Presiding Officer to Allow Voting on
			Amendments Submitted without Due Notice 164
		8.4.6	Substantive Proposals Submitted without Due Notice 166
		8.4.7	Practice in Conferences Regarding Discussion and Voting
			on Substantive Proposals and Amendments Submitted
			without Due Notice 166
		8.4.8	Practice in UNGA Regarding Dispensing with the Need for
			Due Notice of Submission of Substantive Proposals and
			Amendments 172
		8.4.9	Summary as to Requirement that Motions Be in Writing
			and Due Notice Be Given of their Submission 174

		8.4.9.1 UN General Assembly 174
		8.4.9.2 Conferences 175
	8.4.10	Procedural Motions to Enforce the Rule on Due Notice 175
8.5	Time I	imits for Submission of Amendments and Proposals 175
8.6		imit for Submission of Sub-Amendments 176
8.7	Revisio	on of Proposals by the Sponsors 176
8.8		ssion of Proposals by the Secretariat 177
8.9		ssion of Proposals by Observers 177
		ons on Competence of a Conference to Deal with
0110	an Issu	
		Can Legal Counsel Give an Opinion on Competence? 181
		Voting Procedure on a Question of Competence 182
		A Vote on Competence Regarding Part of a Proposal 182
		Priority as between a Motion on Competence and a Motion
	0.10.4	for Inclusion in the Agenda 183
	9 10 5	Debating a Motion on Competence in the UN General
	0.10.5	Assembly 183
	0 10 6	Competence of Conferences to Discuss an Issue as Opposed
	0.10.0	to Competence to Vote on an Issue 184
0 1 1	Basic 7	
0.11	Dasic	lexis 180
A 1:		nent and Closure of Debate 188
9.1	,	rnment of Debate 188
	9.1.1	Effect of Adjourning the Debate 188
	9.1.2	A Motion to 'Take No Action' or Not to Take a Vote on a
		Proposal as a Motion for Adjournment of Debate 190
	9.1.3	Difference between a Motion Not to Vote and a Motion to
		Adjourn the Debate 192
	9.1.4	A Motion to 'Refrain from Making a Decision' as a Motion
		for Adjournment of Debate 192
	9.1.5	A Motion for 'Postponement of Consideration' as a Motion
		for Adjournment of Debate 193
	9.1.6	Is a Motion for Postponement Synonymous with a Motion
		for Adjournment of Debate? 193
	9.1.7	A Motion to Adjourn a Vote as a Motion for Adjournment
		of Debate 194
	9.1.8	A Motion for Referral as a Motion for Adjournment
		of Debate 194
	9.1.9	A Motion to Adjourn the Debate after the Debate Is
		Completed and before Voting 195
	9.1.10	A Motion to Adjourn the Debate on a Resolution until
		Completion of Discussion on Another Resolution 195

xii CONTENTS

Motion

10

Proposals

216

	9.1.12	A Single Motion to Adjourn the Debate on Two Separate Resolutions 196
	0 1 12	
	9.1.13	What Is 'an Item under Discussion' for Purposes of
	0.1.14	Adjournment of Debate? 196
	9.1.14	Adjournment of Debate on Specific Proposals or
	0115	Amendments or on a Complete Agenda Item 197
	9.1.15	Limits on Number of Speakers on a Motion to Adjourn the Debate 200
0.2	Classo	
9.2	, = , = , = , = , = .	
		Closure of Debate and Protection of the Minority 201
		Motion for Immediate Vote as Motion for Closure 203
	9.2.3	What Is an Item under Discussion for Purposes of Closure
	001	of Debate? 203
	9.2.4	0
	9.2.5	Voting on Proposals after Adoption of a Motion
	0.2.6	for Closure 204
	9.2.6	Right of Reply after Closure of Debate 205
	9.2.7	Explanation of Vote after Closure of Debate 206
	9.2.8	Right to Complete a Statement after Closure of Debate 207
	9.2.9	Speakers Who Had Requested the Floor before the Closure
		of Debate 208
	9.2.10	Right of Proposer, after Closure of Debate, to Introduce a
		Previously Submitted Proposal 209
	9.2.11	Right of Proposer to Reply to Questions after Closure
		of Debate 210
	9.2.12	Right to Propose Procedural Motions after Closure
		of Debate 210
	9.2.13	Submission of Amendments after Closure of Debate 211
	9.2.14	Submission of Sub-Amendments after Closure of
		Debate 212
	9.2.15	Closure of Debate and Revision of Amendments 212
	9.2.16	Closure of Debate before Its Commencement 212
	9.2.17	Closure of Debate on Points Of Order 213
۸		ents 214
	endme	
10.1		guishing between Separate Proposals and Amendments 21
	10.1.1	,
		Difference between Amendments and Separate

9.1.11 A Motion to Adjourn the Debate on a Procedural

CONTENTS xiii

		10.1.2	Practice Regarding Distinguishing between Amendments
			and Separate Proposals 217
		10.1.3	Can an Amendment Call for the Removal of the Substance
			of a Proposal? 220
		10.1.4	
			Discussion? 222
		10.1.5	Can an Amendment Call for Taking No Decision on a
			Committee Report? 222
		10.1.6	Can an Amendment Call for Referring an Issue to a
			Different Committee? 223
		10.1.7	Can an Amendment Call for Deleting Some Existing
			Paragraphs, Revising Others and Adding a New
			Paragraph? 223
		10.1.8	Can a Separate Proposal Be Transformed into an
			Amendment? 224
		10.1.9	How Are Decisions Made Whether a Proposal Is an
			Amendment to Another Proposal? 224
		10.1.10	Adoption of an Amendment by the Proposer 225
		10.1.11	Presenting an Amendment before Presenting the
			Resolution Itself 225
		10.1.12	A Series of Amendments as a Package 226
	10.2	An Inac	lvertent Oral Amendment 226
	10.3	Amend	ments to Procedural Motions 226
	10.4	Revisin	g Amendments by Proposer 227
	10.5	Voting	on an Amended Proposal 228
	10.6	Submitt	ting an Amendment after a Vote 229
	10.7	Sub-An	nendments 230
		10.7.1	Adoption of a Sub-Amendment and Subsequent Rejection
			of the Amendment Itself 231
		10.7.2	Adoption of a Sub-Amendment Implying Rejection of
			Another Sub-Amendment that Had Been Accepted by the
			Sponsors of the Original Amendment 232
11	TA7it	hdrawa	l and Reconsideration of Motions
11		Propos	
		-	
	11.1		awal of Motions 233
		11.1.1	With January of a Motion Submitted by a Committee 233
			With Javan of Bort of a Mation 234
			Withdrawal of Part of a Motion 234
		11.1.4	Resubmitting a Proposal Previously Withdrawn 234
		11.1.5	Time Limits for Withdrawal 235
		11.1.6	Agreement by All Sponsors for Withdrawal 235

xiv Contents

Group?

	11.1.7	Meaning of the Qualification that the Motion 'Has Not
		Been Amended' 236
	11.1.8	A Motion Not to Vote on a Proposal as an Alternative to
		Withdrawal 238
	11.1.9	Withdrawal of a Proposal after Closure of Debate 239
	11.1.10	Withdrawal of a Proposal after Voting Has
		Commenced 239
11.2	Reconsi	ideration of Proposals 239
	11.2.1	Majority Required for Reconsideration 239
	11.2.2	Reconsideration in Committees 241
	11.2.3	Reconsideration in Regard to Proposals in Different
		Committees 243
	11.2.4	Reconsideration in Plenary of Decisions of
		Committees 243
	11.2.5	Is It a Reconsideration When There Is a Request for a
		Separate Vote on Part of a Text on Which There Had Been
		a Previous Request for a Separate Vote? 244
	11.2.6	Is It a Reconsideration to Request a Separate Vote on a
		Text When an Amendment for Deletion of the Text Has
		Been Defeated? 245
	11.2.7	Is a Request to Vote again, due to Misunderstandings
		during the Vote, a Request for Reconsideration? 245
	11.2.8	Is Voting again due to a Discrepancy in Language Versions
		to Be Considered a Reconsideration? 247
	11.2.9	Is a Motion to Vote on an Amendment Inadvertently Not
		Voted on to Be Considered a Motion to Reconsider? 248
		Recounting the Vote as Reconsideration 248
	11.2.11	Is a Motion Not to Discuss an Item Inscribed on the
		Agenda a Motion for Reconsideration? 249
	11.2.12	Where a Decision Has Been Taken Not to Inscribe an Item
		on the Agenda, Is a Draft Resolution on that Item a Motion
		for Reconsideration? 249
	11.2.13	Is a Motion to Change the Order of Items in an Agenda a
		Reconsideration of the Adoption of the Agenda? 250
	11.2.14	Is a Motion for Adjournment of Debate a Motion for
		Reconsideration of the Decision to Hold the Debate? 250
	11.2.15	Reconsideration of Invitations to Multisession
		Conferences 250
	11.2.16	Can a Conference Decide to Reserve the Right to
		Reconsider an Item in the Future? 251
	11.2.17	Where There Has Been a Vote on a Proposal, Is It a
		Reconsideration to Then Convene a Discussion

CONTENTS XV

	11.2.18	Relocation of Part of a Paragraph as a	
		Reconsideration 253	
		An Interpretive Vote as Reconsideration 253	
	11.2.20	After a Motion Not to Vote on a Resolution Has Been	
		Defeated, Is It a Reconsideration to Move that the	
		Conference Is Not Competent to Discuss the Issue? 253	
		Inserting a New Paragraph as a Reconsideration 254	
	11.2.22	Is It a Reconsideration after a Proposal Was Referred	
		without Vote to a Drafting Committee? 254	
11.3	Reconsi	deration of Amendments 254	
	11.3.1	Where an Amended Basic Text Is Defeated, Is It a	
		Reconsideration to Revert to the Original Basic Text? 257	
11.4	Reconsi	deration of Procedural Decisions 257	
	11.4.1	Does the Rule on Reconsideration Apply to Motions for	
		Adjournment or Suspension? 259	
	11.4.2	Does the Rule on Reconsideration Apply to Motions to	
		Suspend the Rules of Procedure? 260	
Pro	cedural	Motions and Points of Order 261	
12.1	Procedi	aral Motions 261	
	12.1.1	Definition of a Procedural Motion 261	
		Examples of Decisions as to What Is a Procedural	
		Motion 262	
12.2	Points o	of Order 263	
		Distinction between a Point of Order and a Procedural	
		Motion 266	
12.3	Categor	ries of Points of Order 267	
	12.3.1		
		Officer 267	
	12.3.2	A Point of Order Raised in Order to Submit a Procedural	
		Motion 267	
	12.3.3	A Point of Order Requiring Neither a Vote nor a	
		Presidential Decision 269	
	12.3.4	A Point of Order on a Matter of Clarification 269	
	12.3.5	A Point of Order on Technical Arrangements 270	
12.4	Decisio	ns by Presiding Officers on Points of Order 270	
12.5	Discret	ion of Presiding Officer to Allow a Delegation to Raise a Point of	
	Order	270	
12.6	Can a C	Conference or Assembly Decide a Point of Order? 271	
12.7	Raising	a Point of Order while a Representative Is Speaking on an	
	Earlier	Point of Order 273	
12.8	Limiting the Duration of Statements on Points of Order 274		
12.9	Limiting the Number of Points of Order 274		

xvi Contents

	lenging a Decision of a Presiding Officer 275
12.10	1.1 The Process of Voting on a Challenge to a Decision by a
	Presiding Officer 275
12.10	2.2 Can a Challenge to a Ruling Be Debated? 276
12.10	2.3 Can There Be Separate Votes on Parts of a Challenge to
	a Ruling by the Presiding Officer? 277
12.11 Speal	king to the Substance during a Statement on a Point
of Or	rder 278
12.12 Who	Can Raise a Point of Order? 278
Priorities b	etween Different Proposals 280
13.1 Order o	of Voting on Proposals 280
	When Is a Proposal Considered to Have Been
	Submitted? 284
13.1.2	
13.1.3	
	Subsequent Proposal? 285
	13.1.3.1 Decision by Presiding Officer 285
	13.1.3.2 A Delegation that Objects to Voting on the Next
	Proposal Is Obliged to Submit a Motion to that
	Effect 285
	13.1.3.3 A Delegation that Wishes that a Vote Take Place
	on the Next Proposal Has to Submit a Motion to
	that Effect 286
13.1.4	Is a Decision Granting Priority to a Proposal Affected by a
	Subsequent Revision of the Proposal? 286
13.1.5	Do Subsequent Revisions of Proposals Affect the Rule as to
	Voting on Proposals in the Order in Which They Were
	Submitted? 286
13.1.6	Order of Priority of Reintroduced Proposals 287
13.2 Priority	of Procedural Motions over Substantive Motions 287
13.2.1	Does a Motion Not to Take a Vote on a Proposal Have
	Priority over the Substantive Proposal? 287
13.3 Priority	between Procedural Motions 288
13.3.1	Priority of Motion for Suspension of Meeting 289
13.3.2	Priority of Motion for Adjournment of Meeting 289
13.3.3	Priority of Motion for Adjournment of Debate 290
13.3.4	Priority of Motion for Adjournment of Debate Coupled
	with a Substantive Motion 291
13.3.5	Priority as between Different Motions for Adjournment of
	Debate 291

CONTENTS xvii

	13.3.6	Order of Priority between Different Procedural Motions		
		Not Entitled to Special Priority under the Rules of		
		Procedure 292		
	13.3.7	Order of Priority between Different Motions to Grant		
	20.0	Priority 292		
13.4	Voting o	on Amendments prior to Voting on the Proposal Itself 293		
	5.5 Voting on the Main Proposal When the Voting on an Amendmen			
	Tied	295		
13.6	13.6 Priority between Amendments 296			
10.0		Decisions as to Which Amendment Is 'Furthest Removed		
	10.011	in Substance from the Original Proposal' 299		
137	Can a C	onference Decide Not to Vote on an Amendment? 300		
	3.8 Order of Voting on Sub-Amendments 301			
15.0		Voting First on the Sub-Amendment Furthest Removed		
	15.0.1	from the Amendment 302		
		from the Amendment 302		
Dag	isian T	aking and Method of Voting 303		
14.1		ining the Issue to be Voted On 303		
	14.1.1	Reading out Proposals or Amendments prior to the		
		Vote 303		
	14.1.2	Declarations as Part of a Decision 303		
14.2	Method	of voting 304		
	14.2.1	Voting by the European Union 305		
	14.2.2	Voting by Show of Hands 305		
	14.2.3	A Recorded Vote 305		
	14.2.4	Disclosing Who Requested a Recorded Vote 309		
	14.2.5	A Recorded Indicative Vote 310		
	14.2.6	When Can a Recorded Vote Be Requested? 310		
	14.2.7	Recording Delegations Present and Not Voting 310		
	14.2.8	Recording Abstentions 311		
	14.2.9	Order of Voting in a Roll-Call Vote 312		
	14.2.10	Voting by Mechanical or Electronic Means 313		
	14.2.11	Voting on Behalf of More than One State 313		
14.3	Secret E	Ballot 314		
	14.3.1	Representatives Absent When Their Names Are Called in		
		a Secret Ballot 318		
14.4	Voting 1	by Proxy and by Correspondence 318		
14.5	Voting on Principles 319			
	14.5.1	What Is the Effect of Having a Vote on Principle? 321		
	14.5.2	Decision Making as to Whether to Hold a Vote on		
		Principle 322		

xviii

	14.6	Indicative Vote 323
		14.6.1 Indicative Vote by Roll Call 326
	14.7	Voting on Preferences 326
	14.8	Voting in Elections 329
	14.9	Request Not to Vote 330
	14.10	Invalid Vote 331
15	•	rity Required 332
	15.1	Unanimity 332
		15.1.1 Unanimity and Consensus 336
		15.1.2 Unanimity in the UN 336
		15.1.3 Do Abstentions Negate Unanimity? 336
	15.2	Majority Voting 337
	15.3	Simple Majority 339
	15.4	Two-Thirds Majority 340
		15.4.1 Majority Required for Amendments to Proposals
		Requiring a Two-Thirds Majority 343
	15.5	'Representatives Present and Voting' 344
	15.6	Calculating Fractions of Votes 347
	15.7	Absolute Majority of All States Represented 347
	15.8	Two-Thirds Majority of All States Represented 350
	15.9	Weighted Majority 350
	15.10	Equally Divided Votes 352
	15.11	A Situation Where Two Alternative Proposals Each Receive Equally
		Divided Votes 354
16	Conse	ensus 356
	16.1 D	Defining Consensus 356
	1	6.1.1 Taking Decisions by 'General Agreement' or 'without a Vote' 359
	16.2 B	Sackground to the Increased Use of Consensus 360
	16.3 L	Jse of the Word 'Consensus' in the Rules of Procedure of the UN
		General Assembly 365
	16.4 C	Consensus without Possibility of Voting 366
	16.5 C	Consensus with Possibility of Voting 367
	16.6 R	Reservations to a Consensus 368
17	Separ	ate Votes 370
	17.1	Separate Votes on Parts of Proposals and Amendments 370
	17.2	Consequence of Holding a Separate Vote 371
	17.3	The Right of a Delegation to Have a Separate Vote on Parts of a
		Proposal 371

CONTENTS XiX

17.4	The IMO Formula for Authorizing Requests for Separate Votes 374		
17.5	Does a Delegation Requesting a Separate Vote Need to Submit a Motion? 375		
17.6	Voting on a Request for a Separate Vote 375		
17.7	Form of Voting on the Separate Vote 376		
	Number of Speakers on a Motion for a Separate Vote on Part of a		
17.8	Proposal 376		
17.9	Right to Object to a Motion for a Separate Vote on Part of		
17.9	a Proposal 377		
17.10	Can a Motion be Submitted for a Separate Vote on a Particular		
17.10	Sub-Paragraph after Defeat of a Previous Motion for a Separate Vote		
	on Every Sub-Paragraph? 379		
17.11	What Are 'Parts of a Proposal' for Purposes of a Separate		
17.11	Vote? 379		
17.12	A Motion for a Separate Vote on a Paragraph after Such a		
17.12	Motion Had Been Defeated Regarding Other Paragraphs		
	of the Resolution 380		
17.13	A Motion for a Separate Vote on a Phrase after the Failure of a		
17.13	Motion for Deletion of the Phrase 380		
17.14	Status of Preambular Parts of an Amendment When Operative Parts		
17.14	Have Been Rejected 382		
17.15			
17.16	Voting on the Proposal as a Whole Following a Separate		
17.10	Vote 384		
	17.16.1 If All Parts of the Proposal Are Rejected 384		
	17.16.2 If Parts of a Proposal Are Accepted or Rejected 385		
	17.16.2.1 Practice in the UN 385		
	17.16.2.2 Practice in Conferences 387		
17.17	Voting on Parts of a Resolution Rejected in a Separate Vote 388		
17.18	A Motion to Vote on the Text as a Whole, Paragraph by		
	Paragraph, after Each Paragraph Had Been Earlier Voted		
	on Separately 389		
17.19	Voting on the Remainder of a Proposal after Voting on Separate		
	Paragraphs 389		
17.20	Priority as between Voting on Amendments and Voting on a		
	Separate Part of a Proposal 389		
17.21	Combining the Vote on Several Proposals 391		
17.22	Separate Votes on Two Amendments Submitted Together 392		
17.23	Does a Decision to Have Separate Discussions on Parts of a Proposal		
	Also Imply Holding Separate Votes? 392		
17.24	A Separate Vote on Parts of a Procedural Motion 393		

XX CONTENTS

18	Conduct of Voting: Interruption of Voting and Correction					
	of V		394			
	18.1	Interru	ption of Voting 394			
	18.2	Interru	ption When Voting On Individual Proposals 394			
	18.3	When I	When Does Voting Commence? 395			
		18.3.1	When Does Voting Commence during a Connected Series			
			of Voting? 398			
		18.3.2	When Does Voting Commence in Elections? 399			
		18.3.3	When Does Voting Commence in a Vote Paragraph by			
			Paragraph? 399			
		18.3.4	When Does Voting End? 399			
	18.4	Interruj	ption of Voting 400			
		18.4.1	Is an Adjournment of a Meeting an Interruption of the			
			Voting Procedure? 400			
		18.4.2	Is a Suspension of a Meeting an Interruption of the Voting			
			Procedure? 402			
		18.4.3	Interruption of Voting between Votes on a Series of			
			Amendments 403			
		18.4.4	Interruption of Voting for Points of Order 404			
		18.4.5	Interruption of Voting for Proposal Not to Vote 404			
		18.4.6	Interruption of Voting for Proposal to Defer the Vote 406			
		18.4.7	Interruption of Voting to Make Comments 406			
		18.4.8	Interruption of Voting with a Request for Explanation 406			
		18.4.9	Interruption of Voting due to Discrepancy in Language			
			Versions 406			
		18.4.10	Interruption of Voting in Order to Submit an			
			Amendment 407			
		18.4.11	Interruption of Voting to Submit an Oral Amendment 408			
		18.4.12	Interruption of Voting to Submit an Amendment Where			
			the Right to do so Had Been Previously Reserved 408			
		18.4.13	Interruption of Voting to Submit Sub-Amendments 409			
		18.4.14	Interruption of Voting to Ascertain What Majority Is			
			Required 409			
		18.4.15	Interruption of Voting to Withdraw Sponsorship of a			
			Resolution 409			
		18.4.16	Interruption of Voting to Allow Explanation of Vote on a			
			Separate Paragraph 410			
		18.4.17	Interruption of Voting to Revise a Proposal 411			
		18.4.18	Interruption of Voting to Request a Reconsideration 411			
		18.4.19	Interruption of Voting for Withdrawal of			

Candidatures

CONTENTS XXI

18.5	Correction of Vote 412			
	18.5.1	The Report of the UN Secretary-General on Correction of		
		Vote 412		
	18.5.2	Practice as to Correction of Votes before Announcement		
		of Results 413		
	18.5.3	Correction of Votes after Announcement of Results 415		
	18.5.4	Correction of Votes in a Roll-Call Vote 418		
	18.5.5	Correction of Votes: Indication in the Records 418		
18.6	Irregula	rity in Voting 419		
Lan	guages,	Records and Documents 421		
19.1	Langua	ges of the Conference 421		
		Official Languages 421		
	19.1.2	Working Languages 423		
	19.1.3	Voting on One Language Version of a Text 423		
	19.1.4	Authentic Language 424		
	19.1.5	Voting again because of a Discrepancy between Different		
		Language Versions 424		
19.2	Records	and Documents of the Conference 425		
	19.2.1	Summary and Verbatim Records 425		
	19.2.2	Distribution of Documentation Submitted by		
		Observers 427		
	19.2.4	Adding Written Statements to the Record 428		
	19.2.5	Correcting the Record 430		
	19.2.6	Adding to the Record 430		
	19.2.7	Deleting from the Records 431		
	19.2.8	Final Act 434		
Con	nmittee	es 435		
20.1	Commi	ttees 435		
20.2	Procedi	are of Committees 435		
20.3	Relation	ns between Committees and Plenary 435		
20.4	The Dif	ferent Committees 436		
	20.4.1	General Committee 436		
		20.4.1.1 Composition of the General Committee 437		
	20.4.2	Main Committees 438		
		20.4.2.1 Submission of Proposals to Main		
		Committees 438		
20.5	Draftin	g Committee 439		
	20.5.1	Drafting Committees at Conferences 439		
		20.5.1.1 Mandate of a Drafting Committee 439		

xxii contents

	20.5.2	Drafting Committee as a Body for Informal
		Negotiations 443
	20.5.3	Deciding to Transfer a Proposal to a Drafting
		Committee 446
	20.5.4	Drafting Committees Acting beyond their Mandate 449
	20.5.5	Composition of a Drafting Committee 450
21	Suspension	n and Amendment of Rules of Procedure 454
	21.1 Suspen	sion of Rules of Procedure 454
	21.1.1	Practice in the UN General Assembly as to Suspension 455
	21.1.2	Practice in International Conferences as to Suspension 456
	21.1.3	Practice in International Organisations as to
		Suspension 459
	21.2 Amend	ment of Rules of Procedure 461
	21.2.1	Majority Required for Amending Rules of Procedure 462
	Bibliograph	ıy 465
	Index	475