Table of Contents

Tables of Cases Tables of Legislation	xv xxiii
Introduction	
PART I. CONTEXT 1. The Distinction between International and Non-International Armed Conflicts	11
PART II. INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW	
2. Internment in International Armed Conflict under IHL	33
3. Internment in Non-International Armed Conflict under IHL	66
PART III. INTERNATIONAL Human Rights Law	
4. Detention under IHRL	111
5. Detention and the Relationship between IHL and IHRL	144
6. The Practical Application of IHRL to Detention in Non-International Armed Conflict	192
PART IV. DEVELOPING THE LAW	
7. Conclusion: Developing an Internment Regime for Non-International Armed Conflicts	225
Select Bibliography Index	245 269

Detailed Table of Contents

Tables of Cases Tables of Legislation	xxiii
Introduction	1
I.1 Aims and Scope of EnquiryI.2 Methodology	4 6
PART I. CONTEXT	
1. The Distinction between International and Non-International Armed Conflicts	11
 1.1 Overview and Historical Basis 1.2 Criticisms of the Distinction 1.2.1 IHL's claim to pragmatism 1.2.2 IHL's claim to humanitarianism 	11 19 19 21
1.3 Reasons for Preserving the Distinction 1.3.1 Sovereignty concerns 1.3.2 Humanitarian concerns 1.4 Conclusions	22 23 27 30
PART II. INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW	
2. Internment in International Armed Conflict under IHL	33
 2.1 Status 2.1.1 Combatants/POWs 2.1.2 Civilians 2.1.3 A third category?—'unlawful combatants' 2.2 Standard for Internment 2.2.1 Civilians 2.2.2 Combatants 	34 34 37 37 39 39 47
2.3 Review of Internment 2.3.1 Civilians 2.3.1.1 Initial review 2.3.1.2 Periodic review	51 51 51 56
2.3.2 Combatants 2.4 Release 2.4.1 Civilians 2.4.2 Combatants	56 59 59 60
2.5 Article 5 GCIV2.6 Conclusions	62 65

3.	Internment in Non-International Armed Conflict under IHL	66
	 3.1 The Legal Basis to Intern in Non-International Armed Conflicts 3.2 Procedural Rules under Conventional IHL 3.2.1 Common Article 3 3.2.2 Additional Protocol II 3.3 Procedural Rules under Customary IHL 3.3.1 Prohibition of arbitrary deprivation of liberty 3.3.2 The end-point of internment 3.3.3 Conclusions on customary IHL 3.4 The Binding Nature of IHL for Non-State Armed Groups 	66 76 76 83 85 91 95 98
	 3.4.1 Do common Article 3 and APII bind non-state groups? 3.4.2 On what basis do common Article 3 and APII bind non-state groups? 3.4.3 On what basis does customary IHL bind non-state groups? 3.4.4 Conclusion on the binding nature of IHL 3.5 Conclusions 	100 101 104 105 107
	PART III. INTERNATIONAL	
	HUMAN RIGHTS LAW	
4.	Detention under IHRL	111
	4.1 Applicability of IHRL in Armed Conflict	111
	 4.2 The Procedural Rules Applicable to Detention under Human Rights Treaties 4.2.1 Standard for detention 4.2.1.1 The conformity of internment with the IHRL standard 4.2.2 Reasons for detention 4.2.3 Initial review (habeas corpus) 4.2.3.1 'Without delay' 4.2.3.2 The nature and procedures of the review body 4.2.3.3 Scope of review and the meaning of 'lawfulness' 4.2.3.4 Comparing habeas corpus and the IHL review procedures 4.2.5 Release from detention 4.2.6 Conclusions on the rules under IHRL 4.3 The Procedural Rules Applicable to Detention under Customary International Law 4.3.1 The prohibition of arbitrary deprivation of liberty 4.3.2 Release where the justifications cease 4.3.3 Reasons for detention and habeas corpus 4.4 Conclusions 	116 117 120 122 124 124 125 127 128 130 131 132 132 133 139 142
5.	Detention and the Relationship between IHL and IHRL	144
	5.1 The Relationship between IHL and IHRL 5.1.1 The ICJ's case law 5.1.2 Detention in international armed conflict 5.1.3 Detention in non-international armed conflict 5.2 Sector Program in Specific Non International Armed Conflicts	144 147 152 159 164
	5.2 State Practice in Specific Non-International Armed Conflicts	104

	Detailed Table of Contents	xiii
	5.2.1 Traditional non-international armed conflicts	165
	5.2.1.1 Colombia	165
	5.2.1.2 Sri Lanka	167
	5.2.1.3 Nepal	168
	5.2.1.4 Democratic Republic of the Congo 5.2.1.5 Conclusions on traditional non-international	170
	armed conflicts	172
	5.2.2 Extraterritorial non-international armed conflicts	174
	5.2.2.1 Iraq (from 2003)	174
	5.2.2.2 Afghanistan (post-2001)	179
	5.2.2.3 Conclusions on extraterritorial non-international	
	armed conflicts	183
	5.2.3 Transnational armed conflicts 5.2.3.1 US conflict with al-Qaeda	185
5	3 Conclusions on State Practice	185 189
٧٠.	Conclusions on state Tractice	109
6. Th	ne Practical Application of IHRL to Detention	
in	Non-International Armed Conflict	192
6.	The Practice of Human Rights Treaty Bodies	192
	6.1.1 Human Rights Committee (HRC)	194
	6.1.2 European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR)	196
	6.1.3 Inter-American institutions	201
	6.1.4 African Commission on Human and Peoples' Rights (ACiHPR)	205
	6.1.5 Conclusions on treaty body practice: a proposal for reconciling their approaches	207
6.2	2 Extraterritorial Application of IHRL	212
	6.2.1 Extraterritorial derogation from human rights treaties	216
6.3	3 Human Rights Obligations of Non-State Armed Groups	217
	6.3.1 Concluding remarks: the inadequacy of IHRL	221
	PART IV. DEVELOPING THE LAW	
7. Co	onclusion: Developing an Internment Regime for	
	on-International Armed Conflicts	225
	Building on the Current Law	226
/.1	7.1.1 Eliminate the distinction between categories of armed conflict?	227
	7.1.2 Developing an internment regime for non-international	
	armed conflicts	228
7.2	Analogizing to GCIII	230
7.3	Analogizing to GCIV	234
	7.3.1 Standard for internment	234
	7.3.2 Reasons for internment	238
	7.3.3 Review of internment 7.3.4 Release	239
74	Concluding Remarks	241 242
/.4	Concluding Itematics	242
Select	Bibliography	245
Index		269