

Contents

Foreword xiii

Preface xv

Being Modern: The Currency of Conservation
Frank Matero

Acknowledgments xxi

PART I: Europe

1

Introduction

SECTION 1. WESTERN EUROPE 9

***Chapter 1: Italy* 13**

Early Organized Conservation Efforts 13

Key Twentieth-Century Theorists and Methods 16

Museums and Architectural Conservation 19

Sheltering Ruins on Sicily and Beyond 24

Conservation Legislation and Education 25

Saving Venice 28

Recent Accomplishments and Challenges 30

Conserving Italy's Historic Rural Towns 34

Italian Conservation Abroad 36

***Chapter 2: France* 41**

Centralized Legislation and Incentives 41

An Influential Concept: *Les Secteurs Sauvegardés* 43

Urban Conservation and Sustainability

Dennis Rodwell 45

Recent Conservation Successes 47

***Chapter 3: United Kingdom* 59**

Legislation and Listing 59

Garden and Landscape Conservation in the United Kingdom 62

Private, Not-for-Profit Advocacy Groups 65

Contemporary Foci 68

Conserving Britain's Industrial Heritage

Dennis Rodwell 72

Conserving Fine Architectural Interiors

Lisa Ackerman 74

British Conservation Leadership 76

Chapter 4: Ireland 85

- Conservation Legislation and Institutions 85
- Active Non-governmental Heritage Organizations 87

Chapter 5: Spain and Portugal 93

- Spanish Conservation Policies and Decentralized Structure 94
 - Paradores and Pousadas 95
- Portuguese Conservation Policies 96
- International and Private Participation and Recent Representative Projects 98
 - Architectural Conservation Education at European Universities 101
- Spanish and Portuguese Conservation Assistance to Former Colonies 106
- Current Issues and Challenges 108

Chapter 6: Belgium, Luxembourg, and the Netherlands 113

- Early Conservation Debates in Belgium and the Netherlands 113
- Legislation and Administration in Belgium 120
- Legislation and Administration in the Netherlands 122
- Architectural Conservation in Luxembourg 124
- Contemporary Conservation and the Role of Nongovernmental Organizations 125
 - Architectural and Social Preservation in Amsterdam 127

Chapter 7: Switzerland and Liechtenstein 137

- Switzerland 137
- Liechtenstein 140

SECTION 2. NORTHERN EUROPE 143

Chapter 8: Sweden 147

- Legislation and State-Organization of Heritage Protection 147
 - Skansen and the Open-Air Museum Tradition 149
- NGOs, International Involvement, and Current Challenges 152

Chapter 9: Finland 159

- Early Legislation and Conservation Efforts 159
- Contemporary Heritage Framework and State Activities 160
- Conserving Modern Heritage in Finland 162

Chapter 10: Norway 167

- Legislation and State Conservation Institutions 167
- Current Challenges and Successes 168
 - Conserving Wooden Structures in the Nordic Countries 172

Chapter 11: Denmark, Iceland, and Greenland	177
Early Danish Conservation Efforts	177
Heritage Legislation and Administration in the Twentieth Century	178
Contemporary Conservation Participants and Successes in Denmark	181
Iceland and Greenland	183
Chapter 12: The Baltic States	189
Shared Contemporary Challenges	189
Lithuania	191
Latvia	194
Estonia	198
SECTION 3. CENTRAL EUROPE	205
Chapter 13: Germany	209
Post-World War II Debates	209
The East German Conservation Approach	210
The West German Conservation Approach	212
Unified Conservation Efforts and Current Challenges	214
Applied Conservation Science and Technology in Europe	218
Symbolic Heritage in a New Germany	220
The Berlin Stadtschloss: Emblem of Germany's Reconstruction Debates	222
Chapter 14: Austria	229
Long-standing Legal and Administrative Structures	229
Urban Conservation in Austria	231
Other Recent Challenges and Developments	233
Chapter 15: Hungary	237
Legislation and Government Framework	237
Sensitive Conservation Approaches	239
Additional Key Projects and Successes	241
Chapter 16: Czech Republic and Slovakia	245
Architectural Conservation in Czechoslovakia	245
Czech Republic	246
Slovakia	251
Conserving Jewish Heritage in Central Europe	255
Chapter 17: Poland	259
Heritage Protection in Partitioned and Second Republic Poland	259
Comprehensive Communist-era Conservation Activities	260
The Rebuilding of Warsaw	262
Contemporary Issues and Challenges	266

SECTION 4. EASTERN EUROPE AND THE CAUCASUS 269

Chapter 18: Russia 271

- Imperial and Revolutionary Conservation Efforts 271
- The Fate of Heritage under Stalin and during World War II 273
- Late-Soviet Policies and Institutions 275
- Current Conservation Challenges in the Russian Federation 277
 - The Battle to Preserve Russia's Avant-Garde Architecture 280
 - The Stabilization of the Church of the Transfiguration at Kizhi Pogost 285
- Recent Russian Conservation Successes 285
- Architectural Conservation in Siberia 289

Chapter 19: Ukraine, Moldova, and Belarus 297

- Ukraine 297
- Moldova 300
- Belarus 302

Chapter 20: The Caucasus 307

- Armenia 308
 - Architectural Reconstruction in the Caucasus and Beyond 311
- Azerbaijan 312
- Georgia 313

SECTION 5. SOUTHEASTERN EUROPE 319

Chapter 21: Greece 323

- The Athenian Acropolis 323
 - The Parthenon/Elgin Marbles Debate 326
- Expanding Conservation Priorities 328
- Current Conservation Framework and Challenges 331

Chapter 22: Turkey 335

- Hagia Sophia 335
- Conservation Frameworks and Projects in Modern Turkey 338
 - Turkey and Conservation of Ottoman Heritage in Southeastern Europe 341
- Archaeological Site Conservation and Museums in Turkey 342
- Challenges Ahead 345

Chapter 23: Cyprus and Malta 349

- Architectural Conservation in a Divided Cyprus 349
- Cooperative Cypriot Conservation Projects 353
- Malta 355

Chapter 24: The Former Yugoslavia 361

- Conservation Policies in the Former Yugoslavia 361

Slovenia	362
Croatia	365
Bosnia and Hercegovina	369
Macedonia	372
Serbia	376
Montenegro	379
Kosovo	381

Chapter 25: Albania 389

Early Efforts and Communist-Era Accomplishments and Setbacks	389
Architectural Conservation in Albania Today	390

Chapter 26: Bulgaria 395

Late Twentieth-Century Frameworks and Challenges	395
Recent Successes and Trends	397

Chapter 27: Romania 403

Communist-Era Institutions, Key Projects, and Challenges	403
The Contemporary Conservation Scene	404
Protecting Transylvania's Saxon Heritage	406

Conclusion to Part I 413

PART II: The Americas

415

Introduction

SECTION 6. NORTH AMERICA 423

Chapter 28: The United States 429

Private Initiatives, Organizations, and Philanthropists	430
Early Federal and Municipal Government Efforts	435
Conserving Historic Engineering Structures: Bridges	
<i>Eric DeLony</i>	438
Emergence of an Historic Preservation System in the 1960s	442
The National Register of Historic Places of the United States	449
<i>Carol D. Shull</i>	
The Economics and Standards of Historic Preservation	451
Improving and Enhancing the System	454
The Defining Role of U.S. Conservation Science and Technology	456
Preserving a Mosaic of Heritages in the United States and Its Territories	462
New Concerns in the Twenty-First Century	468
Historic Preservation and Sustainable Development	
<i>Donovan Rypkema</i>	473

Chapter 29: Canada 485

Early Conservation Efforts 485

The Massey Commission and the Historic Sites and Monuments Act 488

Institution Building in the Second Half of the 20th Century 490

The Spirit of Place as Conceived by the First Nations

Barbara Ross 496

Looking Forward in Canadian Heritage Conservation 498

SECTION 7. MEXICO, THE CARIBBEAN, AND CENTRAL AMERICA 505

Chapter 30: Mexico 509

A Legacy of Government Legislation and Protection 509

Twentieth-Century Institutions and Policies 512

Collaborative Projects 516

Conserving Mexico's Churches

John Stubbs 519

Contemporary Conservation Issues in Mexico 522

Chapter 31: The Caribbean 529

Government Conservation Efforts and National Trusts 530

The City Historian's Office and the Conservation of Old Havana 531

Non-governmental Organizations 536

Conserving Colonial Cities, Plantations, and Fortresses 539

Conserving other Caribbean Heritage 542

Current Challenges and Prospects 545

Chapter 32: Central America 551

Belize 552

Guatemala 556

El Salvador 560

Honduras 563

Costa Rica 567

Nicaragua 569

Panama 572

Contemporary Challenges and Opportunities in Central America 576

SECTION 8. SOUTH AMERICA 581

Chapter 33: The Non-Iberian Coast 585

Guyana 586

Suriname 589

French Guiana 593

Chapter 34: Brazil 597

- Federal Efforts and Architectural Conservation Partners 598
- Urban Conservation and Revitalization in Brazil 600
- New Directions in Architectural Conservation 602
 - Conserving Modern Architecture in Latin America
Theodore H. M. Prudon 604

Chapter 35: The Andean Countries 611

- Venezuela 612
- Colombia 615
- Ecuador 620
 - Public–Private Partnerships and Urban Rehabilitation in Latin America
Eduardo Rojas 626
- Peru 627
 - Conserving Ancient Earthen Architecture: The Chan Chan Example 632
- Bolivia 638

Chapter 36: The Southern Cone 647

- Uruguay 647
- Paraguay 650
 - Conserving South America's Guaraní Missions
Norma Barbacci 655
- Argentina 658
- Chile 663

Conclusion to Part II 671

Looking Ahead

673

Further Reading on Architectural Conservation by Region 675

Photo Credits 699

Index 707