| Editorial  | 1   |
|--|-----|
| Afterword: Ran Hirschl and Ayelet Shachar and their critics Michèle Finck. Constitutional imaginations of the state: Afterword to  | S   |
| the Foreword by Ran Hirschl and Ayelet Shachar   | 15  |
| <b>Jaclyn L. Neo.</b> Space still matters: Toward even more pluralism in public law: Afterword to the Foreword by Ran Hirschl and Ayelet Shachar   | 22  |
| <b>Oran Doyle.</b> Spatial statism: Afterword to the Foreword by Ran Hirschl and Ayelet Shachar  | 29  |
| Paul Linden-Retek. The subjects of spatial statism: Reclaiming politics and law in international entanglement: Afterword to the Foreword by  |     |
| Ran Hirschl and Ayelet Shachar   | 36  |
| Ayelet Shachar and Ran Hirschl. Spatial statism: A rejoinder   | 45  |
| Articles   |     |
| David Kenny and Conor Casey. Shadow constitutional review: The dark side of pre-enactment political review in Ireland and Japan Michael Hein. Do constitutional entrenchment clauses matter? | 51  |
| Constitutional review of constitutional amendments in Europe   | 78  |
| Critical Review of Governance Tarunabh Khaitan and Jane Calderwood Norton. Religion in human rights law: A normative restatement   | 111 |
| Occasional Series: Cross-Cultural Borrowings   |     |
| <b>Xie Libin and Haig Patapan.</b> Schmitt Fever: The use and abuse of Carl Schmitt in contemporary China  | 130 |
| <b>Masahiro Kobori.</b> A review of two beliefs of parliamentary government in postwar Japan: Japanese/French beliefs beneath the British canopy   | 147 |
| Symposium: Participatory Constitution-Making   |     |
| <b>Sujit Choudhry and Mark Tushnet.</b> Participatory constitution-making: Introduction  | 173 |
| <b>Hélène Landemore.</b> When public participation matters: The 2010–2013 Icelandic constitutional process   | 179 |
| <b>Gabriel Negretto.</b> Constitution-making and liberal democracy: The role of citizens and representative elites   | 206 |

| Ruth Rubio-Marín. Women and participatory constitutionalism 23                      | 33  |
|---|-----|
| Abrak Saati. Participatory constitution-building in Fiji: A comparison              |     |
| of the 1993–1997 and the 2012–2013 processes  | 60  |
|   |     |
| Editors' Choice of Books 2019   |     |
| Sabino Cassese, Cheryl Saunders and Tom Ginsburg                                    | 77  |
| Review Essay  |     |
| David Dyzenhaus. The African National Congress and the birth of                     |     |
| constitutionalism: Review of Tembeka Ngcukaitobi, <i>The Land Is Ours:</i>          |     |
|   |     |
| South Africa's First Black Lawyers and the Birth of Constitutionalism;              |     |
| Bongani Ngqulunga, The Man Who Founded the ANC: A Biography of                      | 0.4 |
| Pixley ka Isaka Seme 28   | 84  |
| Book Reviews  |     |
| Wojciech Sadurski. Poland's Constitutional Breakdown (Piotr Mikuli)                 | 93  |
| <b>Francisco Urbina.</b> A Critique of Proportionality and Balancing                |     |
|   | 97  |
|   | , , |
| Giacomo Delledonne and Giuseppe Martinico, eds. The Canadian                        |     |
| Contribution to a Comparative Law of Secession: Legacies of the Quebec              | 22  |
| ,   | )2  |
| Josephine De Jaegere. Judicial Review and Strategic Behaviour:                      |     |
| An Empirical Case Law Analysis of the Belgian Constitutional Court                  |     |
| (Jan Theunis)   | )5  |
| Erin Daly and James R. May (eds.). Implementing Environmental                       |     |
|   | 38  |
| <b>Sabrina Germain.</b> <i>Justice and Profit in Health Care Law: A Comparative</i> |     |
| Analysis of the United States and the United Kingdom (Gema Ocana Noriega) 31        |     |