
Contents

<i>List of contributors</i>	ix
<i>Acknowledgements</i>	xxii
Introduction	1
<i>Susan Rose-Ackerman, Peter L. Lindseth, and Blake Emerson</i>	
PART I CONSTITUTIONAL STRUCTURE AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW: TRADITIONS AND TRANSFORMATIONS	
1 <i>Révolution, Rechtsstaat</i> and the Rule of Law: historical reflections on the emergence and development of administrative law	23
<i>Bernardo Sordi</i>	
2 Good-bye, Montesquieu	38
<i>Bruce Ackerman</i>	
3 Politics and agencies in the administrative state: the U.S. case	44
<i>Peter L. Strauss</i>	
4 Written constitutions and the administrative state: on the constitutional character of administrative law	60
<i>Tom Ginsburg</i>	
5 Comparative positive political theory and empirics	71
<i>M. Elizabeth Magill and Daniel R. Ortiz</i>	
6 The 'Neue Verwaltungsrechtswissenschaft' against the backdrop of traditional administrative law scholarship in Germany	85
<i>Andreas Voßkuhle and Thomas Wischmeyer</i>	
7 Transformations of administrative law: Italy from a comparative perspective	102
<i>Marco D'Alberti</i>	
8 Hungary's post-socialist administrative law regimes	119
<i>Kriszta Kovács and Kim Lane Scheppele</i>	
PART II ADMINISTRATIVE INDEPENDENCE	
9 The promise of comparative administrative law: a constitutional perspective on independent agencies	139
<i>Daniel Halberstam</i>	

vi	<i>Comparative administrative law</i>	
10	The puzzle of independence and parliamentary democracy in the common law world: a Canadian perspective <i>Lorne Sossin</i>	159
11	Assessing the theory of presidential dominance: empirical evidence of the relationship between the executive branch and regulatory agencies in Brazil <i>Mariana Mota Prado</i>	181
12	Experimenting with independent commissions in a new democracy with a civil law tradition: the case of Taiwan <i>Jiunn-rong Yeh</i>	198
13	Flag-bearers of a new era? The evolution of new regulatory institutions in India (1991–2016) <i>Arun Kumar Thiruvengadam</i>	218
14	A comparison of US and European independent commissions <i>Martin Shapiro</i>	234

PART III TRANSPARENCY, PROCEDURE, AND POLICY-MAKING

15	Citizens and technocrats: an essay on trust, public participation, and government legitimacy <i>Susan Rose-Ackerman</i>	251
16	The rise of reason giving in American administrative law <i>Jerry Mashaw</i>	268
17	The 2015 French code of administrative procedure: an assessment <i>Dominique Custos</i>	284
18	Three generations of administrative procedures <i>Javier Barnes</i>	302
19	Administrative agencies as creators of administrative law norms: evidence from the UK, France and Sweden <i>Dorit Rubinstein Reiss</i>	319
20	Comparing regulatory oversight bodies: the US Office of Information and Regulatory Affairs and the EU Regulatory Scrutiny Board <i>Jonathan B. Wiener and Alberto Alemanno</i>	333
21	Looking for a smarter government (and administrative law) in the age of uncertainty <i>Giulio Napolitano</i>	352
22	Participation and expertise: judicial attitudes in comparative perspective <i>Catherine Donnelly</i>	370

PART IV ADMINISTRATIVE LITIGATION AND ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

23	Judicial review of questions of law: a comparative perspective <i>Paul Craig</i>	389
24	Proportionality review in administrative law <i>Jud Mathews</i>	405
25	Voidness and voidability of unilateral administrative acts in the Western tradition <i>Gabriel Bocksang Hola</i>	420
26	The powers and duties of the French administrative law judge <i>Jean Massot</i>	435
27	Judicial review of agency action in the U.S. and Israel: the choice between open and closed review <i>Michael Asimow and Yoav Dotan</i>	446
28	The 'double helix' of process and substance review before the UK Competition Appeal Tribunal: a model case or a cautionary tale for specialist courts? <i>Athanasios Psygkas</i>	462
29	Judicial deference to agency's discretion in new democracies: observations on constitutional decisions in Poland, Taiwan, and South Africa <i>Cheng-Yi Huang</i>	478
30	Legal management of urban space in Japan and the role of the judiciary <i>Narufumi Kadomatsu</i>	497
31	The courts and public space: France, the UK and the US in historical perspective <i>Thomas Perroud</i>	513

PART V ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND THE BOUNDARIES OF THE STATE

PART A PUBLIC AND PRIVATE

32	Three questions of privatization <i>Daphne Barak-Erez</i>	533
33	Contracting out and 'public values': a theoretical and comparative approach <i>Jean-Bernard Auby</i>	552
34	Organizational structure and culture in an era of privatization: the case of United States military and security contractors <i>Laura A. Dickinson</i>	566
35	Transnational non-state regulation and domestic administrative law <i>Victor V. Ramraj</i>	582

PART B ADMINISTRATIVE LAW BEYOND THE STATE: THE CASE OF
THE EU

36	A framework for historical comparison of control of national, supranational and transnational public power <i>Peter Cane</i>	601
37	EU Agencies 2.0: the new constitution of supranational administration beyond the EU Commission <i>Johannes Saurer</i>	619
38	Administrative discretion in the EU: comparative perspectives <i>Joana Mendes</i>	632
39	Administrative law reform in the European Union: the ReNEUAL Project and its basis in comparative legal studies <i>Herwig C.H. Hofmann and Jens-Peter Schneider</i>	650
40	The constitutional basis of EU administrative law <i>Matthias Ruffert</i>	667
41	What's in a label? The EU as 'administrative' and 'constitutional' <i>Peter L. Lindseth</i>	680
	<i>Index</i>	699