Contents

List	of contributors	vii	
1.	Introduction to <i>Comparative Constitution Making</i> : The state of the field Hanna Lerner and David Landau	1	
PAR	TI FOUNDATIONS		
2.	Revolutions and constitution making Andrew Arato	27	
3.	Constitution making and social transformation <i>Heinz Klug</i>	47	
4.	International involvement in constitution making Cheryl Saunders	69	
5.	Constituent power, primary assemblies, and the imperative mandate Joel Colón-Ríos	90	
6.	Amendment and revision in the unmaking of constitutions <i>Richard Albert</i>	117	
PART II TECHNIQUES AND PROCESSES			
7.	The constitutional referendum in historical perspective Zachary Elkins and Alexander Hudson	142	
8.	Constitutional design deferred Rosalind Dixon	165	
9.	Making constitutions in deeply divided places: maxims for constitutional advisors Brendan O'Leary	186	
10.	Civil society, participation and the making of Kenya's constitution <i>Yash Ghai</i>	212	
11.	How constitutional crowdsourcing can enhance legitimacy in constitution making <i>Carlos Bernal</i>	235	
PAI	RT III CONTEXTS AND CONTENTS		
12.	Religion and constitution making in comparative perspective	258	

Aslı Ü. Bali and Hanna Lerner

	vi	Comparative constitution making			
	13.	Constitution making and state building Joanne Wallis	278		
	14.	The making of "illiberal constitutionalism" with or without a new constitution: the case of Hungary and Poland <i>Gábor Halmai</i>	302		
	15.	Constitution making: the case of "unwritten" constitutions Janet McLean	324		
	16.	The making of constitutional preambles Justin O. Frosini	341		
	PART IV HISTORICAL PERSPECTIVES				
	17.	Constitutionalism ancient and oriental <i>Patricia Springborg</i>	363		
	18.	First constitutions: American procedural influence Lorianne Updike Toler	384		
	19.	National identity and constitutions in modern Europe: into the fifth zone <i>Bill Kissane and Nick Sitter</i>	408		
	20.	Constitution making and constitutionalism in Europe <i>Chris Thornhill</i>	427		
PART V REGIONAL PERSPECTIVES					
	21.	The unsurprising but distinctive nature of constitution writing in the Arab world <i>Nathan J. Brown</i>	447		
	22.	Constitution crafting in South Asia: lessons on accommodation and alienation Menaka Guruswamy	463		
	23.	Constitution making and public participation in Southeast Asia <i>Melissa Crouch</i>	488		
	24.	Voluntary infusion of constitutionalism in Anglophone African constitutions <i>Francois Venter</i>	510		
	25.	Post-Soviet constitution making William Partlett	539		
	26.	Constituent power and constitution making in Latin America <i>David Landau</i>	567		
	Index				