Higher Dimensional Categories

From Double to Multiple Categories

The study of higher dimensional categories has mostly been developed in the globular form of 2-categories, *n*-categories, omega-categories and their weak versions. Here we study a different form: double categories, *n*-tuple categories and multiple categories, with their weak and lax versions.

We want to show the advantages of this form for the theory of adjunctions and limits. Furthermore, this form is much simpler in higher dimension, starting with dimension three where weak 3-categories (also called tricategories) are already quite complicated, much more than weak or lax triple categories.

This book can be used as a textbook for graduate and postgraduate studies, and as a basis for research. Notions are presented in a 'concrete' way, with examples and exercises; the latter are endowed with a solution or hints. Part I, devoted to double categories, starts at basic category theory and is kept at a relatively simple level. Part II, on multiple categories, can be used independently by a reader acquainted with 2-dimensional categories.

World Scientific www.worldscientific.com



		2 The double category Did and dovistatemental S	
Intr	oduction	n	page 1
	0.1	Strict and weak double categories	1
	0.2	A problem with adjunctions	1
	0.3	The extension	2
	0.4	Other examples	5
	0.5	Higher dimensional categories	6
	0.6	Outline	7
	0.7	Literature	8
	0.8	Notation and conventions	9
	0.9	Acknowledgements	9
	Part	I From categories to double categories	11
1	A review of basic category theory		13
	1.1	Categories	13
	1.2	Functors and natural transformations	24
	1.3	Limits and colimits	34
	1.4	Lattices and Galois connections	46
	1.5	Adjoint functors	51
	1.6	Monads and algebras	58
	1.7	Idempotent monads and adjunctions	64
	1.8	Introducing abelian categories and exact functors	72
2	Introducing two-dimensional category theory		
	2.1	Categories of relations and partial mappings	77
	2.2	Monoidal categories and exponentials	83
	2.3	From sesquicategories to 2-categories and bicategories	s 89
	2.4	Enriched, internal and ordered categories	97
	2.5	Relations for regular categories	103
	2.6	*Coherence and strictification of bicategories	111

3	Dou	ble categories	116
	3.1	Introducing double categories	117
	3.2	Double categories and their dualities	124
	3.3	Weak double categories	132
	3.4	Examples of weak double categories	137
	3.5	Lax functors and horizontal equivalence	144
	3.6	Tabulators and span representations	152
	3.7	Computing tabulators and span representations	159
	3.8	Transformations and modifications	162
4	Dou	ble adjunctions	169
	4.1	Companions and adjoints in a weak double category	170
	4.2	The double category Dbl and double commas	176
	4.3	Main definitions	185
	4.4	Double adjunctions and pseudo double functors	191
	4.5	Computing double adjunctions	193
	4.6	*Weak double categories as pseudo algebras	200
5	Dou	ble limits	208
	5.1	Functorial limits	209
	5.2	Double cones and double limits	212
	5.3	The Construction Theorem	218
	5.4	Computing limits and colimits	225
	5.5	Adjunctions, limits and unitarity	229
	5.6	*Weighted limits in 2-categories as double limits	236
	5.7	*Hints at persistent double limits	242
-61	Part	II Multiple categories	245
6	Wea	k and lax multiple categories	247
	6.1	Some examples of triple categories	248
	6.2	Strict multiple categories	256
	6.3	Multiple categories of cubical type	263
	6.4	Weak and chiral multiple categories	268
	6.5	Lax functors and transversal transformations	279
	6.6	Examples of chiral and premultiple categories	288
	6.7	Multiple tabulators and span representations	297
	6.8	A sketch of intercategories	302
	6.9	*Tabulators in intercategories	313
7	Mul	tiple adjunctions	318
	7.1	Some basic examples of adjunctions	318
	7.2	The double category of lax and colax multiple functors	323
	7.3	Main definitions	329

7	4 Multiple adjunctions and pseudo functors 33	35
7	5 The multiple category of chiral multiple categories 34	11
7	6 Multiple level limits 34	17
7	7 *The exponential of strict multiple categories 35	52
8 N	Ionads and algebras for multiple categories 35	57
8	1 Adjunctions, monads and comonads 35	57
8	2 Colax adjunctions and monads 36	60
8	3 Lax adjunctions and monads 36	66
8	4 Strong idempotent lax monads 36	69
8	5 The jointly-monic monad of relations 38	84
8	6 Idempotent colax comonads and profunctors 38	88
8	7 *Complements 39	93
Appen	dix A Applications in homological algebra and	
a	gebraic topology 39	97
A	1 Double categories in basic homological algebra 39	97
A	2 Puppe-exact categories 40	07
A	3 Additive and abelian categories 41	14
A	4 Relations for Puppe-exact and abelian categories 41	19
A	5 Homotopy quotients of topological spans and cospans 42	27
Appen	dix B Symmetric cubical sets and cubical categories 43	34
E	1 Cubical sets and internal homs 43	35
E	2 Symmetric cubical sets and their closed structure 44	40
E	3 Weak cubical categories and the symmetric case 4-	44
E	4 The weak symmetric cubical category of higher cospans 4-	48
E	5 Symmetries in weak multiple categories 4	54
E	6 *Complements on symmetric cubical sets 4	58
Appen	dix C Solutions and hints 4	61
(1 Exercises of Chapter 1 4	61
(2 Exercises of Chapter 2 4	66
(3 Exercises of Chapter 3 4	70
(4 Exercises of Chapter 4 4	77
(5 Exercises of Chapter 5 4	84
(6 Exercises of Chapter 6 4	94
(7 Exercises of Chapters 7, 8	98
(8 Exercises of Appendices A, B 5	04
Referen	ces 5	09
Index	5	16